

COLLAPSIBLE HAND TAP

The solid hand-sizing tap necessarily suffers from wear in the process of backing-out, an operation which, moreover, is nearly as lengthy as that of the tapping itself. To overcome these drawbacks Messrs. The Landis Machine Company, Waynesboro, Pennsylvania, U.S.A., have recently introduced a collapsible hand-sizing tap for threads ranging from 12 in. to 12 in. in diameter. The tap, for which the sole agents in Great Britain are Messrs. Burton, Griffiths and Company, Limited, Montgomery-street, Sparkbrook, Birmingham, has the chasers accurately set in a solid body. The chasers are instantly collapsed by a small bolt on the side of the body and are re-set by pressure on a plunger projecting slightly from the shank which is provided with the usual square end for use with a wrench.

An adjusting screw, of the ratchet-type so that it is self-locking, is situated at the front end of the tap and provides a total adjustment in diametral size of 0.0025 in. that is, 0.0312 in. both over and under the nominal chaser size. A turn of one notch of the adjusting screw gives a diametral movement of 0.001 in. to the chasers, so that hand-sizing can be effected to a high degree of accuracy. Collapse of the chasers clears them from the threads so that no backing-out is required. Any length of shank or top can be provided.

BISHOP HOLDS LIGHTHOUSE SERVICE

After being hoisted by ropes forty feet, the Bishop of Truro (Dr. Hunkin) recently, confirmed two keepers in the living-room at Round Island Lighthouse, Scilly Islands.

The Bishop is making a tour of all the inhabited islands in the group, which forms part of his diocese.

Although he does not like heights, Dr. Hunkin did not hesitate to obey the orders of those in charge of the hoisting operations. Both he and his chaplain were hoisted 40 ft., and their safe arrival at the lighthouse was greeted by cheers from the occupants of the many boats circling round below.

He confirmed Principal Keeper Regan and Keeper Freethy, afterwards presenting them with books. The Bishop left the Pier, St. Mary's, Scilly, accompanied by the island clergy and churchwardens on the crabber Carmel, and was escorted by four motor boats and other craft.

The clerical party arrived at Scilly on Friday in a Newlyn drifter the Asthore, as they had missed the mailboat at Penzance and had motored to Newlyn. Dr. Hunkin was accompanied by his daughter.

They were entertained at St. Mary's Church Hall at a social gathering which was attended by people from all the outer islands.

Gradual Evolution Of German Labour Service

SPIRITUAL STRUGGLE SINCE THE WAR

Workers' Interests Safeguarded

The history of the Reich Labour Service reflects the spiritual struggle which swept Germany in the years since the War; the struggle of the idealistic with the purely economic-bureaucratic forces, so characteristic of developments in the country during the last two decades. For this reason, its various phases are sketched in the following as being symptomatic of the new Germany.

The very first to have the idea of a labour service were idealists, people who went about implementing the idea with more enthusiasm than efficiency. The "Artam" a society which in 1924 strove to employ young people of all classes in rural occupations in place of imported labour; the "Landwerk" founded by Professor Schopke which since 1925 was occupied with the task of settling urban unemployed on the land; the "Jung-deutscher Orden" (1923) and the Stahlhelm (1925) under the leadership of former army officers compassing unemployed male youth in labour camps, followed in 1928 by community camps of organised youth, all these various

efforts were born of the same idea. In view of the economic pseudo-prosperity of that time none met with sufficient support. It was only with the swelling of unemployment in 1929 that a labour service became the focus of public interest. Three of the political right-wing parties, including the NSDAP, made compulsory labour service one of the points of their respective programmes, lodging corresponding applications with Parliament.

However, the time was not then ripe. Trades Unions were suspicious of the idea as a means of curtailing wages; employers feared a possible competition to private enterprise. Accordingly, the various Parties from the left to the right

centred, bound as they were to group interests, opposed it. Under such circumstances, the Government itself dependent on Parliament, did not dare tackle the problem of such a service as an institution, only submitting to the demands of the right-wing parties by attaching a limited voluntary arrangement to the Reich Bureau of Labour and Unemployment Insurance through an emergency decree of June 5th 1931 as a means to combat unemployment. At last the idea had materialised. But out of an educational factor for the national community it had been transformed into a tool for productive unemployment relief.

IDEALIST-MINDED

Needless to say, the idealist-minded in Germany were not content to let things rest at that. They managed, at least, through a supplementary decree of July 16th 1932, that the circle of labour volunteers, regardless of whether employed or unemployed, whether employees or employers, should be extended to encompass all young Germans under 25 years of age and that the whole be under the jurisdiction of a special Reich Commissar. From that time on, the labour service went ahead with rapid strides; at the end of November 1932 it had a total complement of 285,000 volunteers.

However, lack of strict and uniform management, of coordination in organization, of a central mind planning work—those responsible aside from communal authorities and societies, were the preliminary formations, confessional bodies, trades unions, cooperatives and so on—resulted in the serious setback by the end of the year. Despite an unemployment status of more than 6 million, a third of the labour volunteers had to be disbanded again by January 1933.

PRIGGISH CONCEIT

With the taking over by Adolf Hitler, there came at last a decisive turn toward consummation. On May 1st 1933, he declared: "It is our irrevocable decision that every German, no matter who, whether rich or poor, whether he be the son of a professor or of a factory hand, is to know what manual labour is at some time during his life so that he may realize what this means, that he may be able to command for having learned to obey. Brain workers and manual labourers must never be allowed to become antagonistic. To this end we intend to exterminate that priggish conceit, to which the individual is so readily prone and his condescension toward those who 'only play a trade, operate a machine or walk behind the plough'."

This set a new objective for the Labour Service, namely, the education of Germany's youth in the National Socialist attitude toward work on, in and with German soil. With painstaking zeal the detailed work of organization was attacked, transforming the voluntary into an obligatory service, an institution in short, which administrative work was completed by September 1935. In October 1935, the first batch of compulsory labour recruits was called up, some 200,000 young men whose period of service, for the present at least, is fixed at six months. The Reich Bill about the Compulsory Labour Service which applies equally to feminine youth has not yet been implemented in the case of the latter. At present there is only the voluntary service for girls, comprising some 11,000 between the ages of 17 and 23. Their sphere of activity is helping the overworked wife and mother, more especially settlers, as well as social relief work.

LAND LIMITED

There are doubtless many who would justly ask how long this work of cultivation can continue since the area of land available is by nature limited. To this may be rejoined that official computations estimate that almost 1/3 of the

NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

(Through Reuters Agency)

QUOTATIONS

New York: September 9.	High	Low	Close	Change
New York London Cross-rate	12.97	11.49	11.53	11/32 up
New York Cotton—Dec.	18.37	18.37	18.44	1/8 up
New York Rubber—Dec.	10.43	10.43	10.43	00 up
Chicago Wheat—Dec.	11.14	10.91	11.07	1/4 up
Chicago Corn—Dec.	9.01	8.94	8.94	1/4 off
Silver—Official	—	—	44 1/2	unchanged

Dow Jones Averages.	1936	Low	Sept. 8.	High	Low	Close	Change
30 Industrial	170.15	143.11	167.80	170.32	168.32	169.55	1 1/2 up
20 Rail	58.08	40.88	58.68	58.27	58.69	58.11	43 up
30 Utilities	38.06	28.23	35.11	35.51	35.63	35.15	04 up
40 Bonds	104.18	88.92	104.48	104.50	104.50	104.50	01 up
11 Commodity Index	68.37	65.86	—	—	—	67.10	—

Business Done: 1,720,000 shares.

Stocks	Last Sale	Sept. 8.	Stocks	Last Sale	Sept. 8.
Adams Express	13 1/2	13 1/2	G Western Sugar	35 1/2	36
Amer. Can.	127	127	Humble Oil	85	86 1/2
Amer. Cyanamid	33 1/2	33 1/2	Int. Harvester Co.	55 1/2	57 1/2
Am. & For. Power	7 1/2	7 1/2	Int. Tel. & Tel.	13	12 1/2
Am. Light & Trac.	33 1/2	33 1/2	Kennecott	47 1/2	48 1/2
Amer. Locomotive	22 1/2	22 1/2	Loew's Inc.	58 1/2	59 1/2
Amer. Radiator	28 1/2	29 1/2	Lorillard	22 1/2	22 1/2
Amer. Rolling Mill	84	84 1/2	McKesson & Rob.	—	—
Amer. Smelting	61	61 1/2	bins Inc.	44 1/2	44 1/2
Am. Sugar Refining	177	178 1/2	Monsanto Chemical	98 1/2	99 1/2
Amer. Tel. & Tel.	101	101 1/2	Montgomery Ward	49 1/2	49 1/2
Amer. Tobacco	26 1/2	26 1/2	Nat. City Bk.	42	42 1/2
Amer. Waterworks	39 1/2	40 1/2	Nat. Dairy Prods.	27 1/2	27 1/2
Anacosta Copper	83 1/2	84	Nat. Distillers	30 1/2	30 1/2
Atchafalpa T. & S. Fe.	27 1/2	28 1/2	Nat. Power & Light	12	12 1/2
Atlas Corp.	13 1/2	13 1/2	New York Central	45	45 1/2
Auburn	31	31 1/2	North American	33	33
Baltimore & Ohio	25 1/2	26 1/2	Northern Pacific	27 1/2	28 1/2
Bethlehem Steel	69 1/2	70 1/2	Pacific Gas & Elec.	58	58 1/2
Boeing Airplane Co.	29 1/2	29 1/2	Pacific Lighting	53 1/2	54
Borden Co.	29 1/2	29 1/2	Packard Motor	12 1/2	13 1/2
Eklyn - Manhattan	—	—	Paramount Picture	10 1/2	10 1/2
Trans Corp.	53	53 1/2	Incor.	10 1/2	10 1/2
Eklyn - Manhattan	—	—	Pennsylvania P. R.	40	40 1/2
\$8 cum. pt.	102	102 1/2	Phillips Petroleum	41 1/2	42 1/2
Case, J. I.	155 1/2	159 1/2	Pure Oil Co.	46 1/2	46 1/2
Canadian Pac. Rly.	12	12 1/2	Pub. Service of N.J.	16 1/2	17 1/2
Chase Nat. Bk.	47 1/2	47 1/2	Radio Corp.	10 1/2	11
Chesapeake Corp.	80	82	Radio Corp. "B"	—	—
Chesapeake & Ohio	67 1/2	67 1/2	\$5 of	88 1/2	88 1/2
Chrysler	115 1/2	116 1/2	Reynolds Tob. B.	56 1/2	57
Columbia Gas & E.	21 1/2	21 1/2	Schenley	47 1/2	48 1/2
C. G. & E. 6% A. pt.	105 1/2	105 1/2	Schenley 5 1/2% pt.	99 1/2	100
Commercial Credit	80 1/2	80 1/2	Sears Roebuck	86 1/2	86 1/2
Com. Solvents	16 1/2	16 1/2	Socony-Vacuum	13 1/2	13 1/2
Comm. & Southern	—	—	Edison	31 1/2	31 1/2
(ord.)	31	31	Edison	31 1/2	31 1/2
Comm. & Southern	—	—	Stand. Brands	15 1/2	15 1/2
(ord., \$8 cum. pt.	72	72	Stand. Gas Y. Elec.	8 1/2	8 1/2
Consolid. Gas of N.Y.	44	44 1/2	Stand. Oil of N.J.	62	63 1/2
Consolid. Oil	12 1/2	12 1/2	Sterling Prods.	72 1/2	72 1/2
Continental Oil	31	31 1/2	Swift International	30 1/2	30 1/2
Corn. Products	67 1/2	67 1/2	Technicolor	27 1/2	27 1/2
Curtiss Wright "A."	68	68	Texas Gulf Sulphur	37 1/2	38 1/2
Curtiss Wright (C.)	194	191	Transamerica	13 1/2	13 1/2
Delaware & Hudson	48 1/2	49	20th Cent. Fox Film	30 1/2	30 1/2
Distillers Corp. Sea-	—	—	comm.	30 1/2	30 1/2
grams	26 1/2	25 1/2	20th Cent. Fox Film	38 1/2	38 1/2
Douglas Aircraft	73 1/2	72 1/2	Un. Carbide & Car-	98 1/2	98 1/2
Du Pont de Nemours	158 1/2	163	bon	138 1/2	139
Electric Boat	14 1/2	14	Un. Aircraft (New)	25 1/2	25 1/2
Elec. Bond & Share	23 1/2	23 1/2	Un. Airline Trans.	17 1/2	17
Elec. Bond & Share	—	—	Un. Corp.	7 1/2	7 1/2
\$5 pt.	70 1/2	72 1/2	Un. Corp. \$3 cum.	—	—
Elec. Bond & Share	—	—	pt.	46	47 1/2
\$6 pt.	81 1/2	81 1/2	Un. Gas Improve-	16 1/2	16 1/2
Elec. Power & Light	15 1/2	15 1/2	ment	35 1/2	35 1/2
Flintkote Co.	36	36	U. S. Indus Alcohol	31 1/2	31 1/2
Gen. Cigar	54	54 1/2	U. S. Rubber	30 1/2	30 1/2
Gen. Electric	47 1/2	47 1/2	U. S. Steel	71 1/2	73 1/2
Gen. Foods	39	39 1/2	Vanadium	23 1/2	24 1/2
Gen. Motors	68	68 1/2	Warner Bros. Pict.	13 1/2	13 1/2
Gen. Rly. Signal	43 1/2	43 1/2	Westinghouse Elec	141 1/2	141 1/2
Gold Dust	14 1/2	14	Call Money	1 1/2	1 1/2
Goodrich Tyre Co.	24 1/2	24 1/2			
Goodyear Tire & R.	25 1/2	25 1/2			
G. N.thern Rly. pt.	41 1/2	42 1/2			

Stocks	Last Sale	Sept. 8.	Stocks	Last Sale	Sept. 8.
Am. Steel Foundries	43 1/2	44 1/2	Int. Mining (com.)	11	11 1/2
Am. Waterworks \$6	107 1/2	106 1/2	Lambert Co.	16 1/2	16 1/2
Briggs Manufactur-	—	—	McCormick Stores "A"	20 1/2	21 1/2
ing Co.	57 1/2	59	Murray Corp.	18 1/2	17 1/2
Bristol-Myers	45 1/2	46 1/2	Nash Motors	143	145
Cudahy Packing	38 1/2	37 1/2	Owens Illinois Glass	4 1/2	4 1/2
Delaware, Lacka-	19 1/2	20 1/2	Penrod Corp.	—	—
wanna & Western	—	—	Radio Corp. of Am.	—	—
Eltinger Schold Co.	—	—	\$5 "B" pt.	—	—
Firestone Tire and	104 1/2	105	Raybestos Manhat-	—	—
Rubber 6% pt.	26 1/2	26 1/2	tan	22 1/2	23 1/2
Freepoint Texas	23 1/2	25 1/2	Republic Steel Co.	37 1/2	40
Gen. Asphalt	62	61 1/2	Simmons Co.	10	9 1/2
Gen. Mills	—	—	Texas Pacific Land	16 1/2	17 1/2
Goodrich (B.F.)	—	—	Trust	27	27 1/2
Hercules Powder Co.	55 1/2	56 1/2	Tidewater Assoc. Oil	14 1/2	14 1/2
Int. Cement	—	—	United Biscuit	73 1/2	74 1/2
ex. div.	—	—	U.S. Rubber \$3 pt.	—	—

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Int. Cement	—	—	United Biscuit	73 1/2	74 1/2
ex. div.	—	—	U.S. Rubber \$3 pt.	—	—

total arable land in Germany, 28.64 million hectares in all, requires drainage. The Office for projecting operations for the Reich Labour Service has demonstrated that this means work for more than two decades. Thus many hundred thousands of young Germans can be put to draining moorland and making arid stretches arable, quite apart from the fact that the work of cleaning ditches, clearing and reclaiming land, reafforestation, building of forest roads, opening up of land for settlement and horticultural purposes etc., offers further fields of activity for the Labour Service.

Abroad, the German Labour Service, at least in its voluntary form, has been limited to a certain extent in several countries. The United States, Poland, Switzerland, Austria and with certain reservations France, too, and the Netherlands, have acknowledged it in

ALLEGED FRONTIER VIOLATION

Moscow, Sept. 8. Following instructions from the Soviet Government, the Soviet Ambassador to Japan to-day visited Mr. Hachiro Arita, Foreign Minister, to whom he protested against alleged repeated violations of the Soviet frontier by Japanese troops in Manchuria. The Ambassador quoted five instances of border violation, and demanded effective measures to ensure that similar incidents should not occur again.

It would seem as though Germany is once more taking the lead in this as in former spheres of social policy, namely, in social insurance and in safeguarding the interests of the workers.



Undue Tiredness

often means that the body cells are mineral-starved, which exposes the constitution to worse ills. Avoid this risk and gain new vitality by taking Kalzana.

Skin Troubles

Skin troubles are usually caused by poor, unhealthy blood. Strengthen and purify your blood with Kalzana and your skin will soon become fresh and healthy again.

High Blood Pressure

Easily induced fatigue, dizziness, low resistance against infections are very likely the first signs of high blood pressure. Kalzana brings down the pressure to normal and banishes the unpleasant fore-runners of advancing age.

Anaemia

Kalzana increases the production of new, healthy blood, while poverty of the blood and its consequences (weakness, headaches, palpitation of the heart) are effectively combated.

... the hidden cause of POOR HEALTH

Don't blame your work or modern conditions of living for your poor health. Look for the hidden cause—a lack of vital minerals in your body. Kalzana gets right to the root of ill-health, it improves the condition of the blood, restores vigour of body and nerves and increases the resistive power of the system.

"Formerly I was frequently suffering from headaches, anaemia and fatigue, but after trying Kalzana, my troubles disappeared like magic. I am an entirely new man now, thanks to Kalzana, which gave me radiant health and vitality." — writes Mr. C.K., S.

Obtainable from all Chemists and Stores.

KALZANA

THE MINERAL FOOD FOR BETTER HEALTH

* Kalzana is hitherto only sold in Tablet form but is now available at all Chemists and Stores in Powder form also. For those who find difficulty in taking the Tablets, Kalzana Powder is ideally suitable.

STAPLES SURPRISES

THESE RECIPES ADD NOVELTY TO PLAIN VEGETABLES

At this time of the year unusual ways of preparing everyday vegetables are especially welcome. The following recipes may be new to you and help you to add variety to your daily menus. Served with a plain green salad and a dessert, some of the dishes are a full meal in themselves. The added material increases the number of calories and the food value of the vegetable quite substantially in most instances.

MACARONI CHOP SUEY

One and one-half cups macaroni, 2 cups canned tomatoes, 1 cup chopped celery, 2 onions, 1 cup olives stuffed with red pepper, 2 hard cooked eggs, 1 teaspoon salt, 1 teaspoon mustard, 1 teaspoon pepper, 1 teaspoon sugar.

Cook macaroni in boiling salted water for fifteen minutes. Drain. Scrape, chop, and chop. Combine macaroni with tomatoes, onions, celery, olives, eggs, and seasonings and turn into a well buttered baking dish. Bake thirty minutes in a moderate oven.

STUFFED ONIONS

Four large mild onions, 1 cup finely chopped meat, 2 tablespoons minced mushrooms, 1 tablespoon minced parsley, 1 egg, 1 teaspoon salt, 1 teaspoon pepper, 1 tablespoon butter, 1 cup coarse stale bread crumbs.

Spanish onions are preferred, but any large mild onions can be used. Peel and cook in boiling salted water until tender, letting the water cook away. It will take about one hour. Drain and take out the center without disturbing the outside layers. Mix meat, mushrooms, salt and pepper. Add unbeaten egg and mix thoroughly. Fill onions with mixture. Melt butter and add bread crumbs. Mix well and cover the stuffing in the onions. Bake in a moderate oven for twenty minutes, or until the crumbs are brown. Save the centers of the onions to serve in a cream sauce the following day.

RED CABBAGE AND APPLES
Three cups shredded red cabbage, 3 cups thinly sliced red apples, 4 tablespoons butter, 1 teaspoon salt, 2 tablespoons currant jelly, 1 teaspoon white pepper, 4 tablespoons vinegar.

Cut but do not pare apples. Cook cabbage and apples in just enough water to prevent burning until tender. Toss the mixture lightly with a fork to insure even cooking. Add butter, salt, pepper, jelly and vinegar and cook and stir until jelly and butter are melted and mixture is very hot.

The caloric value of this dish is not important, but its mineral content is worth while and it is seasonal and appetizingly tart.

DEVILED TOMATOES

8 slices tomatoes, 3 tablespoons mayonnaise, 1 teaspoon salt, 1 teaspoon paprika, 1 teaspoon chopped onions.

Arrange tomato slices in shallow pan, spread with rest of ingredients, combined. Bake or broil until well browned and very soft when tested with fork.

SAUCE

2 tablespoons flour, 2 tablespoons butter, 1 cup milk, 1 teaspoon salt, 1 teaspoon pepper, 1 egg yolk, 1 teaspoon chopped pimientos.

Mix flour and butter, add milk and cook until creamy sauce forms. Stir constantly. Add rest of ingredients, mix and serve immediately.

A FIRST CLASS DISH

For a picnic, a luncheon, a supper, if the weather is hot or cold, dry or wet, give me, if a really delicious (and impressive) cold meat dish is wanted—"Beef en Daube provençale." It takes a little trouble to prepare, but it is simple to cook.

You will want two to three pounds of rump steak, or better, fillet of beef, a calf's foot (or half a one), about half a pound of very thin rashers of mild bacon and a pound of minced pork, half fat, half lean.

You can get your butcher to run the pork through his mincing machine, but get it quite plain and do not get sausage-meat by mistake.

MIXED HERBS

Cut the beef into thin slices, beat each well season with salt, pepper, a little onion salt and a pinch of mixed herbs. On this place a rasher or two of the bacon, and on this a layer of the pork.

Continue to do this until all the meat is used up, then tie the meat up well with string and brown it all over in a mixture of butter and olive oil.

Now put it into a pan just a little larger than itself, and round it put an onion cut in half, a clove of garlic, two or three carrots cut in slices, the calf's foot split in half, salt, pepper, a bouquet of parsley, thyme, and bayleaf, a grating of nutmeg, a cupful of water, the same of dry white wine, and about a tablespoonful of concentrated tomato purée.

Put a piece of greased paper over the top of the pan, then the lid, bring to the boil on the top of the stove, and cook in a very gentle oven for five hours.

Put the beef, which you have now unrolled, into a deep dish, and strain the gravy finely into a basin. As soon as the gravy is cold enough to remove the fat, pour it over the piece of beef.

In the morning it will be one of the most savoury jellies you have ever tasted, surrounding this attractive piece of meat, when cut, looks extremely appetizing with its alternate strips of dark and light meat.

It is absolutely first class, and will keep for two or three days. Indeed, it is better to make it at least one day before eating it.

TRIFLE

A delicious trifle which is not so sweet as the ordinary kind, can be made as follows. Slice some stale maida or walnut cake, and sandwich it with thin slices of any fresh fruit in season, such as grapes, pear, banana, and the summer berries when they are in season. Make any flavoured jelly which is desired, using just a little more water than usual, and preferably replacing some of the water with fruit juice or syrup. Pour this over the cake and let it set; then decorate the top with whipped cream and blanched almonds.

LEMON DROPS

Put one pound of lump sugar into a saucepan with a teacupful of cold water, and stir gently over a slow fire till the sugar has melted. Boil for half an hour, stirring occasionally, and if any scum rises to the top of the syrup skim it off. Try a little in cold water—if it hardens at once it is ready. Remove the pan from the fire and stir in at once some lemon essence. Pour the syrup into a shallow buttered tin and, when it is cooling, mark into squares with a knife.

The juice of a lemon may be used instead of the essence. In this case it must be stirred in and the syrup boiled up again before being turned out of the saucepan.

NOVEL SALADS

Of salads innumerable combinations are possible, but the good salad-maker never mixes flavours haphazard. When salads are eaten instead of the usual hot meal, it should be remembered that the vegetables alone are not substitutes in food value; with the salad should be incorporated eggs, cheese, chicken, salmon, sardines, or something similar, or if a green salad is preferred, it should be served as an adjunct to the main dish.

Tomato jellies are nourishing, ornamental, and appetizing. Choose large, firm tomatoes of equal size. Skin them and scoop out the centres. Boil some eggs for fifteen minutes (about three eggs to half a dozen tomatoes), and while they are still hot rub them through a fine sieve. Beat to a paste with a piece of butter, a little cream, salt, and cayenne. Add to some chopped gherkins, olives, pimientos, or other appetising ingredient, and fill the tomatoes with the mixture. Dissolve a packet of aspic jelly according to the directions, and let it get quite cold. Pour small quantities of the jelly all over the tomatoes until they are thoroughly coated. Put two or three small radishes in the top and set them in the jelly, too. When set, arrange the jelled tomatoes on fresh lettuce leaves. Chop up any jelly left over and arrange small mounds on the lettuce.

Prawn salad is quickly and easily made, and with the exception of the lettuce can be prepared beforehand. Break the boiled prawns into small pieces, and sprinkle with lemon juice, pepper, and salt. Peel and cut up a cucumber, preferably with a vegetable cutter, or else cut into small dice. Sprinkle with pepper, salt, and lemon juice or vinegar and leave for a time. Mix with the prawns, pour mayonnaise sparingly over the whole and mix well together. Arrange on lettuce leaves and garnish with one or two whole prawns and cucumber shapes.

WITH COLD MEAT

The following is an excellent and unusual salad for serving with cold meat. Cook some broad beans in the usual way and take off the skins. Take half a cupful of mayonnaise and stir in the juice of half a lemon, then carefully stir in two tablespoonfuls of thick cream. Add a little extra pepper and salt if necessary, and mix with the beans. Another delicious simple salad for cold meat can be made with very young carrots. If fresh and crisp, these do not need cooking. Scrape them and grate them on a coarse grater. Mix with a little salad oil, lemon juice, pepper, and salt, and leave to stand. At the last minute arrange on crisp lettuce and sprinkle sparingly with finely chopped chives.

A well-mixed potato salad can be a delicious accompaniment to cold summer meals. Here is a really good one. Boil a pound of new potatoes of equal size in their skins, then peel and cut them in thick slices. Chop the white part of four spring onions as finely as possible (chopped chives can be used if a milder flavour is preferred), and sprinkle on the potatoes, together with salt, pepper and a tablespoonful of vinegar. Mix well and let it stand for a couple of hours. Then mix with three tablespoonfuls of good, thick mayonnaise, and leave for a few hours. Just before serving sprinkle with finely chopped parsley.

SALMON CAKES

1 cup salmon, 1 cup mashed potatoes, 1 teaspoon chopped parsley, 1 teaspoon salt, 1 teaspoon paprika, 1 tablespoon cream, 4 tablespoons flour, 4 tablespoons fat.

Mix salmon with potatoes and seasonings. Add cream and shape into 4 cakes 1-inch thick. Roll in flour and brown in fat melted in frying pan. Serve hot with sauce.

QUICK ACTION with SAFETY is the KEYNOTE of 'ASPRO'



WHEN Headaches — Pain — High Temperatures, and numerous conditions of ill-health appear you want RELIEF, and Quick Relief, to get back to normal. This is where the use of 'ASPRO' is so valuable. It acts quickly and safely. Quickly because you get rapid relief—safely because it is pure and conforms to the standards laid down by the British Pharmacopoeia, the guiding authority of the Medical Profession. Furthermore, 'ASPRO' relieves the numerous complaints listed below, because, after ingestion in the system, it is a powerful germicide, and is anti-pyretic—anti-periodic and anti-fermentative. Always keep 'ASPRO' in the Home ready for emergency. 'ASPRO' DOES NOT HARM THE HEART.

'ASPRO' for Headaches and Neuritis

167 Union Street, Erskineville, N.S.W.
Sirs, I am an obstetric nurse, and my profession takes me on numerous journeys, which mean long hours in all kinds of weather, and at times I have felt that I could not carry on, but thanks to the wonderful 'ASPRO' Tablets—which I am never without—I have had instant relief from Headaches and Neuritis.

I have nursed four generations, and have always advised my patients to try 'ASPRO' Tablets for complaints too numerous to mention, and all have been loud in their praise for the wonders which 'ASPRO' has done for them.

You may use this testimony in any way you wish, for I am very grateful for the relief which I had from 'ASPRO'.

Yours truly, (Sgd.) NURSE ELDER

7F/3A

Always Keep 'ASPRO' in the Home for:

Headache, Rheumatism, Sleeplessness, Toothache, Sore Throat, Neuralgia, Hay Fever, Feverishness, Irritability, Temperature, Influenza, Earache, Colds, Malaria, Sciatica, Gout, Lumbago, Dengue, Asthma, Neuritis.

Alcoholic After Effects, 'ASPRO' Gives Great Relief to Women when Depressed.

Nerves were in a Terrible Way — 'ASPRO' a Surprise

1 Garden Street, Middle Brighton, S.S. 15/12/32

Dear Sirs, Last week I had 18 teeth out, and not being well my nerves were in a terrible way; in fact, I had to be taken home from the dentist. I went on for a couple of days in terrible pain with my head and eyes, due to my nerves, so I had to go to a doctor. On my way home I bought a packet of 'ASPRO'. I took three and laid down, and to my surprise I woke up feeling lovely. Now, if I feel a slight headache at all I fly to my 'ASPRO'. I think 'ASPRO' would be in every home. I could mention a few more facts where 'ASPRO' has done good in my home. Once tried, always used.

Yours faithfully, (Sgd.) Mrs. E. VIVIAN

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Through these long, exhausting hot days you must get the maximum nourishment from the lighter meals you eat. A glass of delicious 'Ovaltine' Cold makes even the lightest meal complete in health-giving and energy-creating nourishment.

All Cafes and Restaurants serve 'Ovaltine' Cold, the ideal hot weather drink.

For the Beach fill your thermos flask with 'Ovaltine' Cold, everyone loves 'Ovaltine' in this delicious form—so refreshing and sustaining after the bath.



"There is only ONE Ovaltine"

7APBII

DOWN THE 'PIRATE COAST'

Pen Picture Of Romantic Flight

One of the most picturesque of the world's flying routes is that section of the Australia service which follows the Arabian shores of the Persian Gulf. Until towards the end of 1932 the air-liners of Imperial Airways flew along the Persian side of the Gulf. Then, however, the service was transferred to the Arabian coast, flying via Koweit, Bahrain, and Sharjah. And already the Arabs have learned to take the coming and going of air-liners just as much for granted as they do the arrival and departure of mail steamers; while divers out on the pearl-banks just glance up idly as one of the big aircraft moves swiftly above.

TYPICAL ARAB TOWN

Koweit, a typical Arab town, lies on the edge of a shallow bay, surrounded on three sides by desert. It is governed by a Sheikh in traditional Arab fashion. He administers justice himself, dealing personally with all matters that arise. Several times the Sheikh of Koweit has been a passenger in air-liners up and down the Gulf. A journey from Koweit to Bahrain can be made in three hours by air. It takes a couple of days by steamer. On the largest of the Bahrain Islands is Manama, the bazaars of which provide a picturesque spectacle. During the pearl season they are thronged with Arabs, Persians, Indians, and Iraqis—who are either buying pearls or spending the money they have earned on the diving banks. Air-liner passengers alighting at Bahrain, are soon made aware that

POLISH CHIEF IN VENICE

Venice, Sept. 7. The Commander-in-Chief of the Polish Army, Marshal Rydz-Smigly followed his Paris visit by a visit to this town, where he arrived on Monday afternoon, and was met at the station by representatives of the authorities and the Fascist party.

The Marshal will stay a few days in Venice to see the sights.—*Transoceanic News Service.*

pearl-fishing is the chief local industry, seeing that the pearl-seekers come hurrying forward to offer their wares; while in the saloons of aircraft flying up and down the Gulf pearl merchants are often seen sitting together, examining their respective collections with critical eyes.

A few hours by air from Bahrain, on what in old days was known as "the pirate coast," lies Sharjah. Nowadays, however, these shores have lost the evil reputation they once possessed. Treaties abolishing piracy or slave-running have been signed by the various Sheikhs. It is at Sharjah that Imperial Airways maintain a fully-equipped rest-house in which—though it lies on such a remote coast-line—passengers enjoy all the amenities of a first-class hotel. This rest-house is guarded by retainers of the local Sheikh, who does everything in his power to assist the air officials, and who sometimes invites distinguished air passengers to visit him at his neighbouring fort. Here they are served with Arab sweets and coffee, and honoured by a salute of guns from some ancient cannon. Sometimes, too, for the further entertainment of such visitors, there is a thrilling exhibition of Arab horsemanship.

LLOYD GEORGE AT WAR MEMORIAL

Munich, Sept. 7. On his return to Munich on Monday, Mr. Lloyd George, accompanied by his son and daughter and Ambassador Joachim von Ribbentrop as well as the Chief of the Munich Police, S.A. Group Leader von Eberstein, laid a wreath on the War memorial.

Attached to the wreath was a card, on which Mr. Lloyd George had written the following words: "Dedicated in sincere respect to the memory of the very brave men, who fell in the Great War, fighting for their country."—*Transoceanic News Service.*

MOLOTOV REMOVED FROM POST

Startling Moscow Report

(Hong Kong Daily Press Special) Paris, Sept. 8. The startling news from Moscow comes to the 'Matin' that the President of the Peoples' Commissariat, Molotov, was removed from his post. He will, it is learned, be sent as Soviet Ambassador to some small and unimportant State, this almost amounting to banishment. It is furthermore learned that only through emphatic protests of War Minister Voroshilov did Molotov escape being arrested.—*Transoceanic News Service.*

U. S. AVIATORS

Paris, Sept. 7. The two U.S.A. transatlantic flyers, Merrill and Richman arrived here on Monday, but instead of continuing their flight, returned to London in the afternoon.—*Transoceanic News Service.*

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MODERN FLATS—Nos. 1, 4 & 8, at "TIGIA" Mansion, Macdonnell Road. Apply Xavier Bros. Ltd. No. 8, Des Voeux Road. Telephone 33733 or 53316.

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POSITION VACANT.

APPLICATIONS are invited from young Chinese Engineer Officers having China-Fung Fu Certificates of Competency as Engineers for appointment to the Marine Department of the Chinese Customs Service. Candidates will be required to pass a strict medical examination, must be of good physique and character, and must be between 22 and 30 years of age. A competitive examination will be held to test the abilities of promising candidates before a final selection is made. The men selected will be required to serve satisfactorily for a probationary period of six months (on salary) before being placed on the permanent staff of the Department. Applications in the candidates' own handwriting, together with copies of certificates and testimonials or references, should be forwarded to the Coast Inspector, Customs House, Shanghai, on or before the 15th October, 1936.

TO-DAY'S RADIO PROGRAMMES

Broadcast By Z.B.W. On 355 Metres

12.30-2.15 p.m.—European recorded programme.
12.30 p.m.—Excerpts from Grand Opera.
1 p.m.—Local: Time Signal and Weather Report.
1.03 p.m.—Light Orchestral Selections.
1.30 p.m.—Reuter Press, Rugby Press, Local: Weather forecast, time and announcements.
1.40 p.m.—Variety and Dance Music.
2.15 p.m.—Close Down.
5-8 p.m.—European Programme.
5-7 p.m.—A Relay of the Dance Orchestra from the Hong Kong Hotel Roof Garden.
7 p.m.—
Half an hour with Brahms.
Song—The Mav Nigh—Maria Olszewska (Contralto).
Pianoforte Solo—Capriccio in B Minor, Op. 78—Arthur Rubinstein.
Orchestral—Tragic Overture, Op. 81—The B.C. Symphony Orchestra.
Songs—Feldensamkeit—Elena Gerhardt (Mezzo-Soprano).
Violin Solo—Hungarian Dance No. 6 in B flat Major—Yehudi Menuhin.
7.30 p.m.—Closing Local Stock Quotations.
7.33 p.m.—
A Variety Concert.
Instrumental—All my life ("Laughing Irish Eyes")—George Ellott's Hawaiian Novelty Quartet.
Organ Solo—Second Serenade (Heykens)—Reginald Ford.
Song—The Scene Changes—Hildegard.
Song—It ain't nobody's Bizness what I do—Len Bermon.
Clarinet Solo—Somebody's Wrong—Ern Petiffer.
Song—When April Comes Again ("The Hollywood Revels of 1936")—Cliff Connolly.
Piano Solo—The Student Prince—Serenade—Tony Lowry.
Song—With all my heart ("Her Master's Voice")—Elsie Carlisle.
8 p.m.—Local: Time Signal, Weather Report and announcements.
8.03 p.m.—Chinese Studio Concert.
11 p.m.—Close Down.
8.05-11 p.m.—European Programme from Z.B.W. on a frequency of 840 kilocycles.
8.05 p.m.—Richard Crooks (Tenor) with
Orchestra Mascotte.
1. Songs—Killarney (Falconer-Balfe)—Good bye (Tosti).
2. Orchestra—In Dreamy Night—Waltz (Ziehrer)—Evening on the Rhine—Waltz (Richardt).
3. Song—Love Everlasting (Friml).
4. Orchestra—Gypsy Love—Waltz Melodie (Lehar)—Moonlight on the Danube—Waltz (Gay).
5. Song—Kathleen Mavourneen (Crouch).
8.35 p.m.—"Quartet in F Major" (Mozart) played by The Budapest String Quartet.
9 p.m.—News and announcements from London.
9.20 p.m.—"Alice Delysia Memories" 9.30 p.m.—
Turner Layton (Vocal).
Ivor Moreton and Dave Kaye on Two Pianos.
1. Instrumental—Fox-Trot Medley.
2. Songs—I'm a fool for loving you—Au Revoir.
3. Instrumental—Quickstep Medley.
4. Songs—When Evening Comes—Lonely Street.
5. Instrumental—Nola: Polly—Kitten on the Keys—Russian Rag.
10 p.m.—Big Ben from London.
A Recital by Grace Moore (Soprano).
(a) They call me Mimi—"La Boheme" (Puccini).
(b) Farewell Act 3—"La Boheme" (Puccini).
(c) Musetta's Waltz Song—"La Boheme" (Puccini).
(d) Funiculi Funicula (Denza).
10.15 p.m.—"Aldershot Command Searchlight Tattoo," 1936 played by the Massed Bands of the Aldershot and Eastern Command.
10.32 p.m.—
Maurice Winnick and his Orchestra.
11 p.m.—Close Down.

BERLIN PROGRAMME

1.05 p.m.—Call DJA, DJB (German English).
German Folk Song.
1.10 p.m.—Music for Everybody.
2 p.m.—News in German.
2.15 p.m.—Music for Everybody (continued).
2.55 p.m.—Greetings to our listeners in Australia.
3 p.m.—News and Economic Review in English.

OBITUARY

General Victor Franke
GERMAN ARMY COMMANDER

Hamburg, Sept. 8.
The death has occurred here of General Victor Franke, commander of the German forces in South-West Africa during the Great War, at the age of seventy years.

General Franke was born at Zuckmantel in Austrian Silesia. In 1887 he joined a German Silesian pioneer battalion and next year became a lieutenant at Thorn. In 1897 he was transferred to the German garrison in S.W. Africa as a first lieutenant. There he took part in the campaign against the Hottentots and Herero tribes and was decorated for his services. Promoted captain in 1903, he was given Command of the 2nd Company of the colonial troops.

With these he won distinction in another Herero rising. As he was marching to the extreme south to deal with the rebels in the Bondelszwart region, the Herero took the field in the north. With the consent of the Governor, Col. Leutwein, he at once turned northwards and covered the 237 miles between Gibeon and Windhoek in 108 hours. He encountered the first Herero force near Aris and destroyed it. Then after relieving Okahandja he stormed the chief Herero stronghold near Omaruru with the aid of a mountain gun on February 4, 1904. For this feat he was awarded the Order of the Red Eagle. In the further course of the campaign, which continued till 1907, he won the Order Pour le Merite and the Hohenzollern Order.

In 1910 he was promoted major and posted to the 2nd Regiment of Guards in Germany. But Africa drew him back and in January, 1912, he was again in German South-West where in January, 1915, he became commander of the garrison with the rank of Lieutenant Colonel. He was destined to be its last leader, for the campaign against the South African troops ended in his capture on July 9, 1915. He remained a prisoner till May, 1919. Promoted colonel in June, he left the army in April, 1920, with the rank of Major-General.

BASQUE ATTITUDE OPPOSED

Iran, Sept. 7.
In Fort Guadalupe, which contrary to other reports, has not yet been captured by the Nationalists, 100 militia men are still holding out, and it is stated that they are determined to defend the fort to the last.

Reports from the beleaguered city of San Sebastian give rise to the hope that it will not be the scene of such bloodshed as was the case with Iran, since the Basque section of the defenders are said to be opposed to desperate opposition, in order that the city may be spared Iran's fate.

This attitude on part of the Basques, it is said, has already, given rise to serious disputes, and even shooting between them and the Anarchists, who demand that the town be dynamited and set on fire if the nationalists capture it.—*Transocean News Service.*

PROTEST STRIKE IN FRANCE

Paris, Sept. 7.
Over 200,000 workers in the heavy industries of Paris district, including the armament factories, struck work for an hour to-day as a protest against the embargo on the export of arms to Spain.

There were no incidents and work resumed in an orderly manner.—*Reuter's Bulletin Service.*

Paris, Sept. 7.
One hour's strike parole as a protest against the French Government's attitude towards non-intervention in Spain was followed by the workers and engineers trades in Paris on Monday afternoon.

In many factories the workers assembled and shouted in chorus: "cannons and airplanes for Spain," fortunately no untoward incident occurred.—*Transocean News Service.*

connected with England, as German culture and history was. The German "Law Guardians" desired to work hand in hand with their English colleagues.—*Transocean News Service.*

LAMBERTS AUCTIONS

PUBLIC AUCTION.

THE Undersigned have received instructions

To Sell BY

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ON

THURSDAY, SEPT. 10, 1936

COMMENCING AT 11.00 A.M.

At Their Sales Room,
DUDELL STREET

5 Cases Anilin Dyes
2 " Barrel Taps
8 " Porcelain Writing Sets
11 " Electrical Fuses
2 " Silk Ribbons
6 " Beads
1 " Straw Braids
3 " Horse Hair Braids
5 " Pictures
2 " Post Cards
4 " Knitting Needles
1 " Bandage for Medical Purpose
2 " Horse Brushes and Combs
1 " Ornaments for Dresses
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10 " Electrical Motors 2 H.P.
105 Doz. Cuff Links

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A Quantity of Sundry Articles.

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VALUABLE POSTAGE
STAMPS

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FRENCH DEFENCE EXPENDITURE

New Burdens Owing To
Dangers Of War

Paris, Sept. 7.
The French Cabinet has approved Mr. Edouard Daladier's Bill, costing over 4,000,000,000 francs, to improve the equipment of the land, sea and air forces of the Republic. This enormous vote will allow the increase of the total of the regular army and will strengthen the frontier defences particularly against a possible attack from tanks and armoured cars.

In addition 100,000,000 francs are being devoted to the strengthening of the naval armament and the harbour defence works.

The Government states that new burdens upon the people are rendered necessary by the dangers of war. These measures are necessary for French security, in view of the present situation in Europe.—*Reuter.*

POLITICAL STR

Belgrade, Sept. 7.
Much comment has been caused here by the sudden journey on Monday of the Premier and Foreign Minister to Bucharest in order to confer with Premier Tutu and the new Foreign Minister, Antonescu.—*Transocean News Service.*

The Most Comprehensive Survey Yet
Compiled of Reconstructional Progress
in Modern China.

CHINA'S
NEW CURRENCY
SYSTEM

By T'ANG LEANG-JI

A survey of Chinese Currency and Banking System in Historical perspective and of the reactions of the World Slump upon Chinese Trade, Industry, and Finance, from the beginning of the depression to the Establishment of State Control of Silver—with Statistical tables relating to movements of Gold, Silver and Prices in General.

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Estimates furnished.

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AIR-CONDITIONED THEATRE

TO-DAY & TO-MORROW AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.
TWO BIG FEATURES IN ONE PROGRAMME!



TOGETHER WITH A
BETTER THAN RING
SIDE SEAT FOR THE
HEAVY-WRIGHT
BATTLE OF THE
CENTURY!

**MAX
SCHMELING**

vs.

**JOE
LOUIS**

With Every Second of the
12 Exciting Rounds
Shown Upon the Screen.

• SEE THE SENSATIONAL
K.O. OF JOE LOUIS.

NEXT CHANGE
"SHOW BOAT"
The Greatest Music Drama of All Time!

MAJESTIC

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AN "OLD FAVOURITE" THAT YOU WILL
ENJOY AGAIN AND AGAIN!



TO-MORROW AND SATURDAY
THE BEST BRITISH COMEDIAN ORBATING YET
ANOTHER OF HIS BRILLIANT COMEDY ROLES!
JACK HULBERT IN "BULLDOG JACK"
A GAUMONT BRITISH PICTURE

STAR

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At 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 p.m.
TO-DAY ONLY

90 MINUTES OF
LAUGHTER

in the picture of
VICTOR HERBERT'S
immortal musical
stage success



STAN
LAUREL
OLIVER
HARDY
in
**Babes in
TOYLAND**

FRI. & SAT.
"ROAD GANG"
with DONALD WOODS
KAY LINEKER
A WARNER BROS. PICTURE

FLANNEL DANCE
A flannel dance will be held by
the local section of the Health,
Strength, Sports and Athletic Club
at Hotel Cecil on Saturday, Sep-
tember 12 from 9 p.m. to 12.45 a.m.

TO-DAY AT THE CINEMA

Hong Kong

KING'S:
"High Tension"
QUEEN'S:
"Max Schmeling vs. Joe
Louis"
"Her Master's Voice"
ORIENTAL:
"Garden Murder Case"

Kowloon

ALHAMBRA:
"Max Schmeling vs. Joe
Louis"
"And Sudden Death"
MAJESTIC:
"The Kid From Spain"
STAR:
"Babes In Toyland"

Coming

KING'S:
"The Crime of Dr. Forbes"
QUEEN'S:
"Show Boat"
ORIENTAL:
"Klondike Annie"
MAJESTIC:
"Bulldog Jack"
STAR:
"Road Gang"
"Big Brown Eyes"

"HIGH TENSION"

Good Programme
At King's

What is one of the best variety
shows ever seen in Hong Kong is
now showing at the King's
Theatre. Opening the programme
is a cartoon "Sailors' Home,"
amusing in every detail. "Sorority
Blues," the next short, is the one
possibly bad patch of the whole
programme, dealing with college
days. "Rodeo Days" is a charm-
ing short of song and humour.
Those who appreciate Hill-billy
music should not fail to hear the
tunes of this comedy.

The feature picture "High Tension"
is a picture which combines
all the humour, thrills and excite-
ment that one could wish for.
The four characters of the play
are Brian Donlevy, Glenda Farrell,
Norman Foster and Helen Wood.
Donlevy and Foster are under-
standers of a cable company,
during the perils of the deep in
their work of repairing broken
cables.

Sophisticated "Glenda Farrell
plays the part of the doting, but
not foolish, lover of Donlevy.
Donlevy's work takes him away for
months at a time and on each oc-
casion he hardly ever comes home
again without having a quarrel
with Glenda Farrell. Their lives
are constant makings-up.

Foster is sent to Honolulu as
Superintendent and while there
meets Helen Wood, his Secretary.
A dangerous job is undertaken
and Foster wishes he had the sup-
port of Donlevy, who is far away
in America. Donlevy hearing of
his friend's dilemma hastens to
Honolulu much to the disgust of
Miss Farrell, who has a real quar-
rel with him before he leaves.
While in Honolulu Donlevy plays
up to Miss Wood and sends a
letter back to "Miss Farrell en-
closing pictures of his "new girl-
friend."

This brings Miss Farrell hot-
foot to Honolulu. The job calls
for blasting of a reef and Donlevy
being late, Foster takes off and
does the job on his own. He
descends to the bottom of the sea
too soon after the blasting and is
entrapped by falling coral.

In the thrilling climax where
Donlevy rescues Foster, Miss Wood
finds that she really loves Foster
and not Donlevy. The picture
ends happily for all parties and
leaves the patrons of the show
filled with satisfaction. "Reknit."

"AND SUDDEN DEATH"

Death rides with a group of
care-free young people in their
sport model roadsters in Parn-
mount's romance-drama of auto
hazards, "And Sudden Death"
showing to-day at the Alhambra
Theatre.

The story concerns young Fran-
cis Drake who drives her high
powered roadster with reck-
less

TICHBORNE CLAIMANT'S STORY AS FILM

TO BE MADE AT ELSTREE

Outline Of Notorious Case

The famous Tichborne Trial of
1871 and the events leading up to
it are to be the subject of a Brit-
ish film. Jefferson Farjeon, the
author, has spent months study-
ing the records of the case, and
is now writing the screen story.

The film will be made about
November at the Julius Hagen
studios at Elstree under the di-
rection of Maurice Elvey. Negotia-
tions are proceeding with a world-
famous screen actor who strongly
resembles Arthur Orton, the cen-
tral character of the case, to play
the role.

The Tichborne Case concerned
the claims of Arthur Orton, a but-
cher from Australia, to the Tich-
borne estates. The trial was one
of the most remarkable ever
fought out in the English courts
and excited the liveliest interest
all over the English-speaking
world.

ORTON'S CLAIM

Arthur Orton asserted that he
was the Roger Tichborne, who was
believed to have been drowned in
a ship called the Bella while on
his way home from Rio de Janeiro
in 1854, but who in truth, he al-
leged, was not drowned but had
been rescued by a ship called the
Osprey and taken to Australia,
where he remained for nearly 13
years under the name de Castro.

In 1865 the father of Roger Tich-
borne died, and Lady Tichborne
advertised a reward for the dis-
covery of her son, who she had
always insisted, was alive. Arthur
Orton saw the advertisement, and
replied to it; he came to England,
arriving on Christmas Day, 1866,
to prosecute his claims to the title
and estates.

Soon after his arrival he was
"identified" by Lady Tichborne as
her son. The claimant also met
with further support, and he
negotiated bonds signed with the
name of Roger Tichborne.

In 1871 he caused an action to
be taken in the Court of Chancery
against one Franklin Lushington,
the tenant of the Tichborne
estates, and that Court ordered an
issue to be decided by Judge and
Jury in the Court of Common
Pleas as to whether or not the
claimant was the long-lost Roger
Tichborne.

CONFESSION

After the case had lasted several
months, Orton was non-suited.
He was then indicted for perjury,
and after another long-drawn-out
trial was found guilty and senten-
ced to 14 years' penal servitude.
He died in 1898, three years after
he had admitted his identity as
Arthur Orton.

New light was thrown upon the
case in 1929. Two mysteries in
the case were: why did so many
people who knew Tichborne well
believe that Orton was Tichborne;
and, how did Orton come to know
a number of facts in Tichborne's
life, so intimate that hardly any-
one but Orton and Tichborne could
have remembered them?

Evidence exists that Orton was,
in fact, Tichborne's illegitimate
half-brother and very like him.
In 1929 the following explanation
was offered to solve the second
mystery. Tichborne was, in fact,
rescued after the wreck of the
Bella, but was out of his mind.
After a time in an asylum as a
hopeless (though harmless) im-
becile, he became an odd-job man.
From his wanderings Orton
learned the details of his private
life.

(See Leading Article in page 8.)

abandon, despite numerous cita-
tions for speeding. She falls in
love with a police official, Ran-
dolph Scott, who undertakes to
bring her a new conception of the
dangers of careless driving.

The two are blasted apart when
Frances rides in an auto with her
intoxicated brother, Tom Brown,
who crashes it. She takes the
blame and is tried for man-
slaughter and sentenced to the
penitentiary. Testimony given by
Scott aids in her conviction.

The girl's release comes after
Brown, who has been too weak-
kneed to confess he drove the
death car, smashes a second auto
and is injured fatally. In de-
lirium, he gives listeners the truth
of the first accident.

DIARY OF LOCAL EVENTS

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 10.
Anniversaries and Holidays.—St.
Nicholas of Tolentini.

Cinemas.
King's:—"High Tension."
Queen's:—"Her Master's Voice."
Oriental:—"The Garden Murder
Case."
World:—"Chinese Picture."
Alhambra:—"And Sudden Death."
Majestic:—"The Kid From Spain."
Star:—"Babes In Toyland."
Meetings.—Hong Kong Hockey As-
sociation Council, at St. Andrew's Church
Hall, 3.30 p.m.; annual fixture meet-
ing at 6 p.m.; Tee II. Supper Meeting at
the Seamen's Institute, 7.30 p.m.;
Women's Fellowship Annual Meeting
at St. Andrew's, 3 p.m.; St. Andrew's
Club Committee, 9 p.m.
Social.—Cheung Club Bridge and Mah
Jong Drive, 8.00 p.m.; Civil Service
Cricketer Club Whist Drive, 9.00 p.m.;
Mah Jong and Bridge Drive in West
Lounge of Y.M.C.A., 3.00 p.m.

Sports.
Hockey.—Annual Meeting, Hong Kong
Hockey Association (St. Andrew's
Hall), 5.30 p.m.; Fixtures Meeting, 6
p.m.
Swimming.—Hong Kong Area Twelfth
Championship (V.R.C.), 2.00 p.m.
Moon.—VII Moon, 25th. Day.
Sunrise.—6.08 a.m. Sunset.—6.31
p.m.
Tides.—High at 3.56; Low at 12.15.

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 11.
Anniversaries and Holidays.—Blessed
John Gabriel Perboyre.
Auctions.—Crown Lands, at District
Office, South, 11 a.m.

Cinemas.
King's:—"The Crime Of Dr.
Forbes."
Queen's:—"Her Master's Voice."
Oriental:—"Klondike Annie."
World:—"Chinese Picture."
Alhambra:—"And Sudden Death."
Majestic:—"Bulldog Jack."
Star:—"Road Gang."
Commercial.—Hong Kong Electric
Co., Ltd., Interim Dividend payable.
Lectures.—Helen May: Christian
Fellowship Meeting, 10.30 a.m.
Meetings.—Catholic Women's League
(Services branch) monthly, at Mary-
knoll Convent, Austin Road, 5.00 p.m.
Social.—Cheung Club Duplicate Con-
tract Bridge, 8.00 p.m.

Sports.
Swimming.—Heats, South China A.A.
pavilion (North Point), 6.00 p.m.;
Heats, Open Championships (V.R.C.),
6.00 p.m.
Moon.—VII Moon, 25th. Day.
Sunrise.—6.08 a.m. Sunset.—6.31
p.m.
Tides.—High at 5.21 and 20.34; Low
at 13.08 and 23.50.

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 12.
Anniversaries and Holidays.—The
Most Holy Name of Our Lady.

Cinemas.
King's:—"The Crime Of Dr.
Forbes."
Queen's:—"Show Boat."
Oriental:—"Klondike Annie."
World:—"Chinese Picture."
Alhambra:—"Show Boat."
Majestic:—"Bulldog Jack."
Star:—"Road Gang."
Dances.—Health and Strength League
Flannel Dance, Hotel Cecil, 8.45 p.m.
Entertainments.—Variety Concert at
Club de Recreio, in aid of St. Vincent
de Paul Society, 9.15 p.m.
Sports.
Bowls.—First Division, Police R.C.
v. Civil Service C.C.; Tai Koo R.C. v.
Kowloon B.G.C.; Kowloon Docks v.
Club de Recreio; Second Division, Civil
Service C.C. v. Police R.C.; Craigh-
gower C.C. v. Club de Recreio; Hong
Kong F.C. "A" v. Kowloon C.C.;
Yacht Club v. Hong Kong Electric.
Swimming.—Police Annual Sports
(V.R.C.), 2.30 p.m.
Moon.—VII Moon, 27th. Day.
Sunrise.—6.08 a.m. Sunset.—6.32
p.m.
Tides.—High at 2.35; Low at 10.56.

"HER MASTER'S VOICE"

To that legion of fans who have
registered their preference for
simple comedies of "just plain
folks" the Queen's Theatre offer
"Her Master's Voice," with Edward
Everett Horton, Peggy Conklin,
Laura Hope Crews and Elizabeth
Paterson.

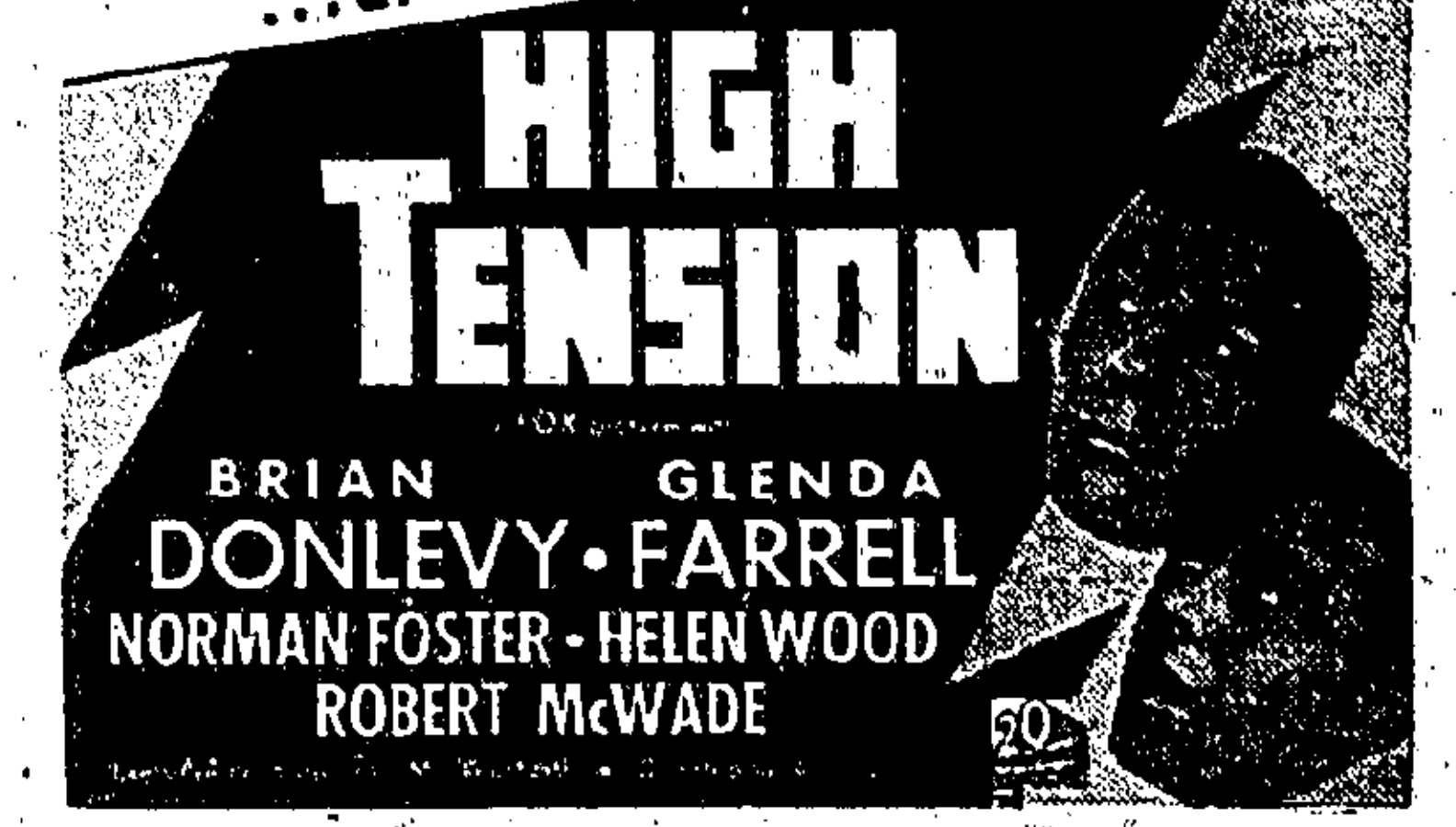
"Her Master's Voice," taken from
Care Kummer's Broadway success
is the tale of everyday people.
The story deals with the troubles
of Ned Farrar, who has just lost
his job in the office of a radio
broadcasting system. His nagging
mother-in-law, who lives with
him, constantly reproaches him
not only for having been fired but
also for having deprived her
daughter Queenie of her chance to
study singing through his lack of
funds.

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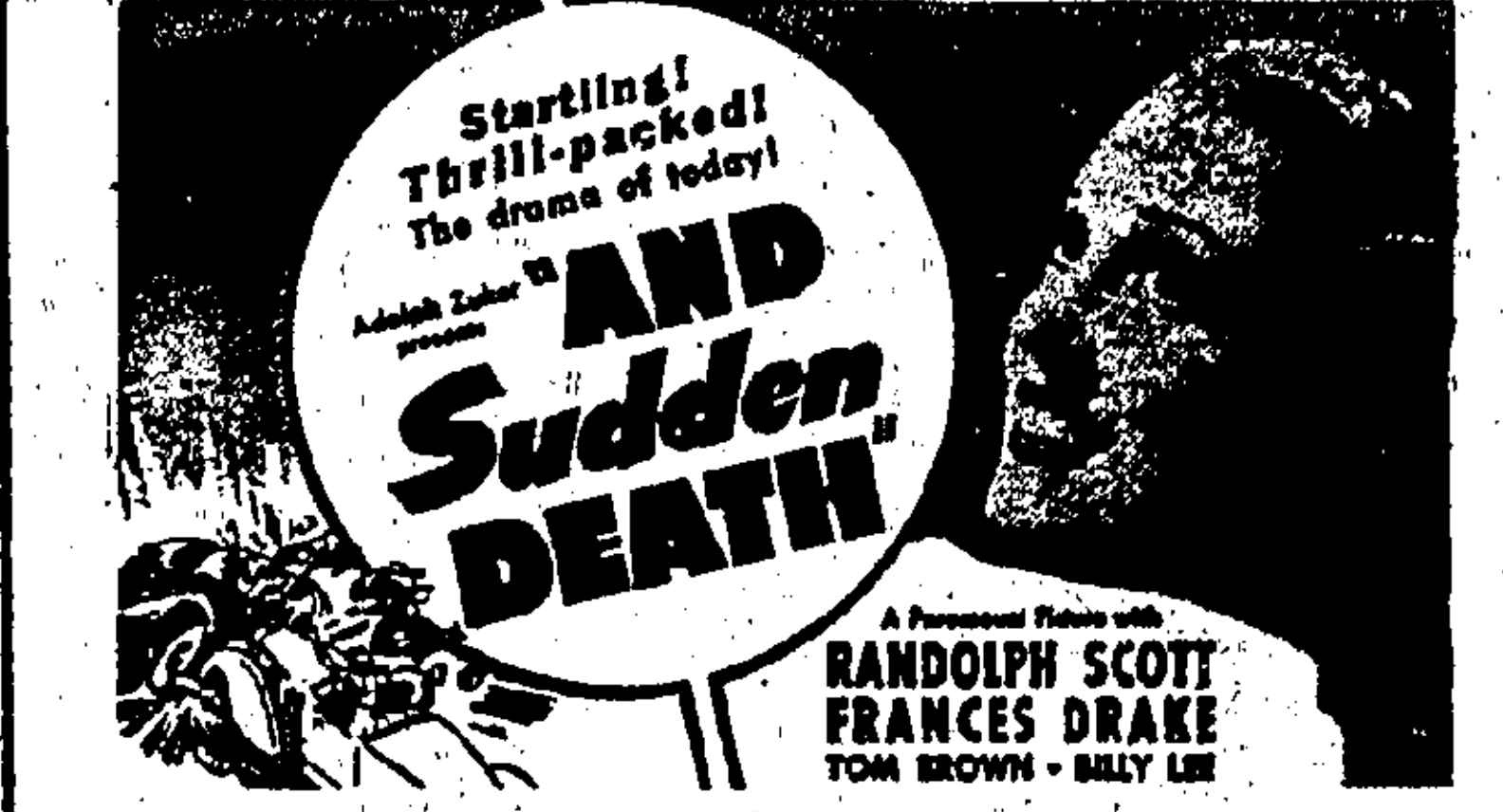
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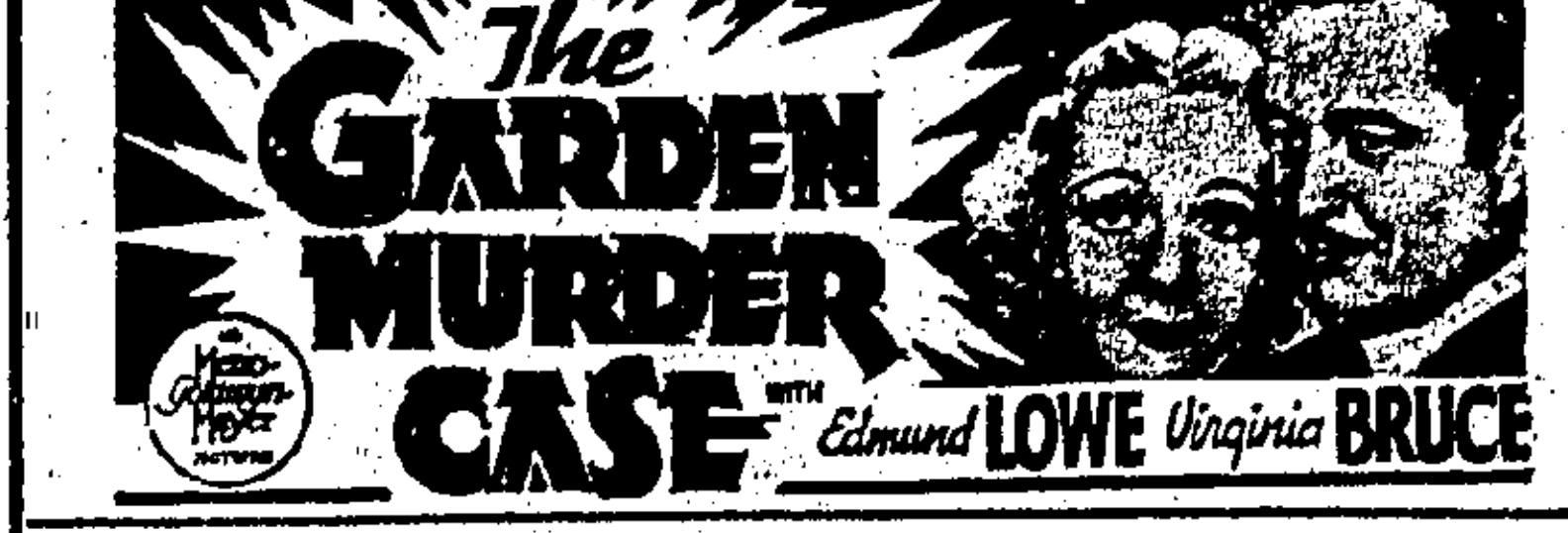


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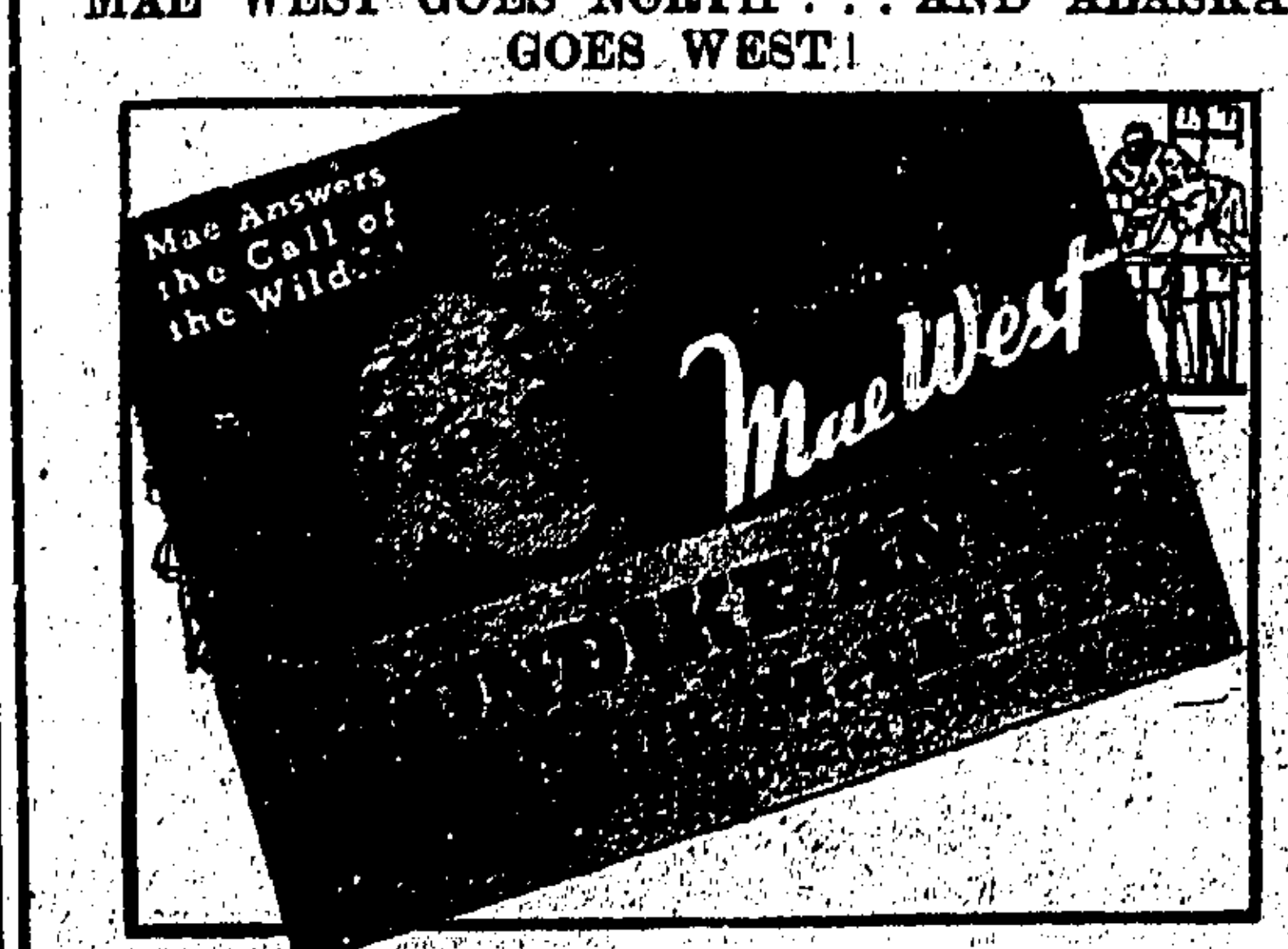
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TEL. 25612 & 28284. **CHARLES "SWERONIS"**

ENGLAND'S EMPIRE POLICY

BUILDING OF WORLD-WIDE COMMONWEALTH

Principles Of British Character

Why did England want an Empire? This question was admirably answered by Sir Charles Lucas, an expert in the history of colony-building. "Find the answer," he wrote, "in the annals of the reign of Elizabeth before there was any British Empire at all. Because the English sucked in the instinct of maritime enterprise with their mother's milk, because they identified such enterprise—and rightly—with freedom and national life, because they were human and found that it paid, because they were growing and meant to grow, because they were English and loved to have it so."

The great Chartered Companies, which laid the foundations of a world-wide Commonwealth, were always on friendly terms with their native clients and never oppressed those who came under their control, writes Sentinel in the "Morning Post."

For example, the Hudson Bay Company, of which Prince Rupert was the first Governor, set a standard of fair dealing in its relations with the Red Man, a dangerous and difficult type, which was maintained when Canada took over the vast territories called Rupert's Land. The Indian Treaties then signed and sealed have always been faithfully observed, with the result that the horrors of Indian warfare have never been experienced in the Canadian North-West. In the United States, on the other hand, the Indian tribes were always ruthlessly moved on as soon as the lands reserved for them became so valuable as to be coveted by the white settlers. In the wars of extermination provoked by such breaches of what should have been a sacred trust, the white forces were sometimes defeated (e.g., when Custer's command was annihilated) and many unprotected settlers were massacred.

The history of British colony-building contains no such blood-stained pages as the record of the Spanish conquistadores and their successors in the Americas, where millions of aborigines perished miserably in the mines and various forms of forced labour. The French were always humane overlords, but Netherlands settlers at the Cape, before we annexed it as the half-way house to India, treated the Kaffirs with calculated cruelty. Spain and the old pioneering Holland inflicted the most horrible tortures on native leaders, who merely spoke against their policy of systematic oppression. The English, who always hated cruelty, never used such methods of terrorism. One of the reasons which justified the South African War, essentially a struggle for the British conception of freedom, was the unwillingness of the Boers to recognise the right of natives to be humanely treated. This point of view is still a factor in South African politics, and it might possibly prevent the solution of the pressing native problem on British lines.

HUMANITARIAN DOCTRINE

It was in England that humanitarian doctrine became an effective force, being freed there, and there only, from revolutionary and anti-religious ideas. Warmly supported by the Nonconformist bodies, and to a less extent by the Established Church, it concentrated on the abolition of slavery, though that had been pronounced by Statute as "very advantageous to the nation." The slave trade was abolished in 1807 within the limits of British sovereignty, and slavery in 1833, and this purely philanthropic step was far in advance of foreign opinion. The fact that we carried out such a far-reaching moral reform in time would alone justify the continual existence of the British Empire. "It is terrible to reflect," wrote Dr. Inge, "what might have happened if slavery had not been abolished before the partition of Africa among the Great Powers. The whole of the Dark Continent might have become a gigantic slave farm, with consequences to the social and economic condition of Europe itself which cannot be calculated." It is conceivable that a European war on the lines of North v. South in America might have been required to settle the moral issue.

The progress and prosperity, both material and spiritual, of the Dominions provide a remarkable tribute to the far-sighted wisdom of British Colonial policy. The inscription on our coins, "All the Britain," is justified in every way. Parliamentary institutions have taken root and flourish there; the

people are abiding; and the British conception of freedom, as liberty and legality combined, is the basis of all social relations. "The five free self-governing Dominions of the Empire," wrote Dr. J. A. Macdonald, of Toronto, "are to-day the Motherland like the five fingers of a great hand. They are all free; they are vitally related, and they close towards the palm." This great hand took Germany by the throat, and who can doubt that any other enemy of "this British League of Nations will feel the same grip? Let us leave it at that!"

USAGES OF FREEDOM

The same motives which brought about the abolition of slavery led to the development of a new native policy. The freed slave had to be taught the usages of freedom. It became a principle of British Colonial administration, throughout an Empire containing an amazing variety of racial types, that the welfare of native populations should be its main objective. India, of course, is the most striking demonstration "urbis et orbis" of the successful application of this principle. Before the establishment of the British Raj that vast country, a veritable museum of races, religions, and languages (it has over 220 distinct vernaculars), was constantly ravaged by war, pestilence, and famine, and there was no help for the "ryot" in distress. To-day peace, order, tolerance, and the beginnings of hygiene are maintained by a handful of overworked civilians, and an army which seems at first sight utterly inadequate.

The welfare of the million villages in this huge peninsula is the chief consideration of the controlling authority, whose example has been followed by the client Princes (the Roman term comes in aptly enough). The inarticulate peasant is really the dictator of all the measures now being taken to solve the new economic problems arising out of the huge increase in population, which threatens to turn India into a vast agricultural slum. It is impossible to convince the foreigner, who expects an overseas possession to pay a definite dividend in revenue or trade profits, that we do not make a penny-piece out of India. It is so, however, and the stay-at-home Briton has no excuse for not knowing how and by whom the innumerable problems of India have been peacefully solved. It is largely a triumph of kindly personal contact. "Instinctive love of justice and fair play," wrote Professor H. E. Egerton in his classic treatise on "British Colonial Policy in the Twentieth Century," "sense of humour, absence of pomposity, dislike of red tape, keenness for an open-air life, and untiring energy in the fulfilment of the allotted task—these are the qualities which have justified Lord Rosebery's remark that the British Empire 'rests on men.'"

In most cases these unselfish administrators have not signed their work, so to speak. They have given a new application to George Eliot's words: "The growing good of the world is partly dependent on unhistoric acts, and that things are not so ill with you and me as they might have been in half owing to the number who lived faithfully a hidden life and rest in unvisited tombs." But here and there names emerge of men whose true greatness is as yet unknown to the majority of their countrymen. Kitchener of Khartoum is famous as a soldier—perhaps "mere clerk," as he himself is supposed to have said, in comparison with Roberts, unquestionably a commander of genius—who at the last fell among politicians. But how few remember the great administrative gifts which enabled him to rebuild the Sudan after the all-destructive regime of the Mahdi, which left him a cleared site to build on? "He neglected nothing," says the historian, "he dealt with every conceivable subject, and

how he succeeded in eighteen months' time in giving to the Sudan a thorough and complete organisation is impossible to understand. Land settlement, land tenure, inheritance, registration, irrigation, mining regulations, markets, law, and procedure were all settled on a thorough and business-like basis." It was a Napoleonic miracle of administrative energy, by which the Sudanese natives benefit to this day.

HORRORS OF THE PAST

Innumerable instances could be given of the success achieved by strong and just personalities in administering Colonial possessions for the benefit of the natives. Sir Frank Swettenham's work in Malaya and Sir P. Lugard's in Nigeria are picturesque examples. In both cases the influence of native rulers, no longer allowed to tyrannise, has been turned to good account. The horrors of the past—in Malaya, the requisitioning of a peasant's wife and daughters by any petty chief, in Nigeria the impalement of innocent victims in the market-place—have been eliminated. The peasant now works because at last he can enjoy the fruits of his labour.

Wherever in Africa the Germans have "co-operated in the work of civilisation," to use an old phrase they have recently revived, the natives would forcibly oppose their return as overlords. When Lome, the capital of Togoland, was captured in the first week of the War, large whips were found in all the bungalows, occupied by German officials and their subordinates. These painful implements were kept for issue in the Public Works Department in neatly tied bundles of ten.

Everywhere where Rome was not, everything which Rome could never be, the British Empire has found solitudes and changed them into lands of peace and plenty. Under its mild and sympathetic rule native populations have more than doubled, and their wealth has increased seven-fold. We can turn against those who would destroy the Empire their own political catchwords. So much "do the necessities of the peasant in India and elsewhere dictate the course of Imperial policy that a reasonable form of the 'dictatorship of the proletariat' can be said to have been established there. And do we not give to the native according to the needs and take from him according to his capacity, when the responsibilities of government can be shared?"

SEDITIONOUS LITERATURE IN JAPAN

CONTROL LAW TO APPLY IN TOKYO'S COLONIES

The law for control of seditious literature, enacted to improve army discipline and as a means of curbing such movements as the one which brought the February 26 revolt, is to be applied to Japan's colonies as well as to Japan Proper. It was learned in Tokyo recently.

The Cabinet decided to make the law operative in Korea, Formosa, Karafuto, the Kwantung Leased Territory and the South Manchuria Railway zone.

Enforcement of the law was an important part of the military law period here following the February incident. Since lifting of martial law, police officials have been instructed to suppress rigidly all literature of seditious nature.

It was reported here that Prof. Shinkichi Minema, 64-year-old instructor at the Tokyo University of Commerce, was questioned by the censorship section of the secret service department of the police board. It was alleged that he distributed mimeographed copies of a letter written by the late Sub-Lieutenant Hachiro Hayashi, one of the officers executed for his part in the February incident.

The case was referred to the procurators' office but Prof. Minema was not detained.

ST. ANDREW'S WOLF CUBS

St. Andrew's Wolf Cub pack, numbering 28 boys, held their first meeting of the new season yesterday. Miss F. Wong is in charge of the Pack and is assisted by Miss L. L. Woolley.

FAMILY SQUABBLE

Husbands Use Choppers And Poles

SLIGHT INJURIES

A fight that originated from a small matter and later developed into an affray with bamboo poles and choppers, occupied the attention of Mr. W. Schofield at the Central Magistracy yesterday when Mak Shui, 26, married woman, Kan Cheung, 32, married woman, Leung Min, 48, unemployed, and Chan Chiu, 30, unemployed, appeared on a charge of disorderly behaviour.

The two women were fined \$2 each, and the men \$25 or one month's imprisonment each, as the Bench viewed their behaviour as serious. All the accused were in addition bound over in personal bonds of \$50 each for a year.

Acting Sub-Inspector C. S. Madgwick stated that the first and fourth defendants were husband and wife, and the second and third were also husband and wife. The trouble commenced when the first accused was hanging some clothes up to dry, and the washing fell on Kan Cheung. The two women quarrelled, and their husbands joined in with bamboo poles and choppers. Luckily no serious damage was done. Kan and Chan received slight injuries on the fingers of their left hands, and the first defendant had some bruises on her back, from being struck with the poles.

THEFT FROM INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL

MAN NOW BEHIND BARS

Father Dalmasso was the complainant against Wong Kau, 23, before Mr. W. Schofield at the Central Court yesterday, when Wong was charged with the larceny of a quantity of iron bars from the St. Louis Industrial School, Third Street.

Traffic Sergeant Wase stated that defendant was first arrested at the gate by the complainant. Defendant asked Father Dalmasso for a bit to find work. While the Father was writing the chit, the defendant ran away. Complainant caught him and while at the telephone, the defendant again ran away. This time he was arrested by Sergeant Wase.

Three months' hard labour was imposed.

UNREGISTERED MUI TSAI

Chinese Woman Fined

Wu Lung-shi, wife of the son of the late Mr. Woo Hay-tong, living at No. 9, Seen Kien Street, was charged before Mr. W. Schofield yesterday with having failed to report the change of address of a registered mui tsai, Lai Kwun-yuk, aged 15.

Mr. D. S. Curtis represented the defendant.

Inspector H. W. Fraser stated that the girl was seen by the Lady Inspectors. Her address had been given as No. 25 Kennedy Road. A visit to this address was made but the neighbours informed the Inspector that the inmates had removed. The girl was subsequently traced.

Inspector Fraser added that the girl was one of the 800 mui tsai still untraced.

Defendant was fined \$20.

PERSONAL PARAGRAPHS

Mr. Lawrence Silberstein, an ornithologist of San Francisco will arrive in the Colony tomorrow by the s.s. General Pershing.

Mr. and Mrs. A. MacKenzie, British-Canadian, arrived on September 7, 1936 and are staying at the Hong Kong Hotel for a week.

They are accompanied by Mr. A. Bormely, an American, and Mr. V. Desborough, an Englishman.

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with a glamorous South Sea red that's transparent, pastels, highly indelible



Now... for lips... Tattoo instead of lipstick! Vibrant, lasting South Sea color... luscious and appealing... indelible! "Just red!" Transparent and pastels instead of opaque and pasty. Chapp-proof... actually makes lips smoother... younger... much more desirable! Tattoo! Put it on... let it set... wipe it off. Only the color stays... and it really stays... regardless. For all fire of Tattoo's thrilling shades on your own skin see the Tattoo Color Selector displayed in your favorite store. Then... tattoo your lips! TATTOO... everywhere.

TATTOO
A South Sea Adventure... for lips

SURPRISE ARREST ON STAIRWAY

POSSESSION OF 17,400 HEROIN PILLS

Surprised in the early hours of the morning with heroin pills in his hand, Li Chi Tak was arrested at No. 19 Spring Garden Lane by R. O. Ward and brought before Mr. S. F. Balfour at the Central Court yesterday charged with the possession of 17,400 heroin pills.

R. O. Ward stated that on September 1, he was proceeding up the stairs at the address in pitch darkness, when the door at the top of the stairs opened and in the light which came through, the defendant was seen with a bag in his hand. He was arrested and in the bag were found 12,000 heroin pills. Another 5,400 pills found on the premises were claimed by the defendant as his property.

Defendant was sentenced to six months' hard labour.

TRAFFIC MISHAPS

Chai Tai, 55, and Chi Sai-chun, 36, were admitted to the Government Civil Hospital on Tuesday. The first named was knocked down by a lorry in Queen Victoria Street, and the second by a lorry in Bonham Strand. Another woman, Yuen Choi, 33, of 33 Sha Po Road, was knocked down by a car in Prince Edward Road and was taken to hospital.

MAN DISCHARGED

Ma Ping Sang, 35, cookboy, was discharged when he appeared on remand before Mr. W. Schofield at the Central Police Court yesterday charged with the larceny of a diamond set watch, the property of Mrs. F. S. Muggall, residing at No. 268, The Peak.

The defence was that he found the watch broken and thinking it was useless, threw it away. Mr. Schofield discharged the defendant.

TRESPASSING

A fine of \$3 or three days' was imposed on Wong Ching Shu by Mr. S. F. Balfour at the Central Court yesterday on a charge of trespassing on Military land at the Kennedy Road married quarters. Lance-Corporal Dillon was the complainant.

Mrs. W. R. N. Andrews, wife of Mr. W. R. N. Andrews, of the Supreme Court and their daughter Joan, returned to the Colony after a holiday of six weeks in Tangtuan. They returned by the Butterfield and Swire vessel Yunnan.

Mrs. Bunje, wife of Mr. Bunje of the A.P.C. was also a passenger on this motor vessel.

SUMMARY OFFENCES ORDINANCE AMENDMENT DEFEATED BY MAJORITY VOTE

DISTRIBUTION OF HANDBILLS DISCUSSED

"Censorship Essential"—Attorney General Legislation Dates Back To 1884

Speaking at the Legislative Council meeting yesterday afternoon, the Hon. Mr. M. K. Lo, proposing an amendment to the Summary Offences Ordinance dealing with the distribution of handbills, submitted that, alike under the 1888 legislation, under the 1930 legislation and, finally, under the 1932 legislation the mischief aimed at was "posting up or exhibiting" and not "distributing."

"If anyone were minded to distribute objectionable handbills he would not go to the Secretary for Chinese Affairs for approval," contended the speaker.

The Attorney General, Hon. Mr. C. G. Alabaster, stated that the practice, of the S.C.A. had been to censor handbills as well as posters. It was indicated clearly since 1884, if not before that date, the Legislature had considered that in the interests of peace and good order a censorship of proclamations and notices in the Chinese language was essential.

A division was taken and the amendment was defeated by a majority vote.

HON. MR. LO'S SPEECH

Proposing the amendment, Hon. Mr. M. K. Lo said:—You Excellency, My Honourable friend the Attorney General states, in his Objects and Reasons, that "the object of this amending Ordinance is to bring the distribution of handbills again within the mischief against which the paragraph is aimed." It therefore becomes necessary to consider the history of the legislative enactment in question in order to ascertain, from the language of the enactment, whether it was ever intended to apply to the distribution of handbills. If it was intended to apply to the distribution of handbills, then I agree that the second magisterial decision referred to by the Attorney General, in holding that distribution of handbills was not covered by the enactment, was wrong. I hope I may state the logical corollary of this, namely, that if the legislation was not intended to apply to the distribution of handbills, then obviously the magisterial decision mentioned above was correct—which disposes of the only reason advanced for this Bill.

I accordingly turn at once to the source and origin of the enactment in order, if possible, to extract its intention. As the Attorney General has pointed out paragraph 17 of Section 3 of the Summary Offences Ordinance, 1932 (hereinafter referred to as "paragraph 17"), was taken from paragraph 13(D) of Section 2 (b) of Ordinance No. 22 of 1930 (hereinafter referred to as "paragraph 13(D)"), which is in the following terms:—

"(13D.) in any public street, road or place posts up or exhibits, or causes to be posted up or exhibited any notice or proclamation in the Chinese language without the permission of the Secretary for Chinese Affairs or a District Officer. This paragraph is not to apply to Government Notices."

SAME LANGUAGE

It will be seen that this language is substantially the same as that of paragraph 17, the only difference being that in paragraph 17 the phrase "public place" (which by statutory definition includes all piers, thoroughfares, streets, roads, lanes, etc.), is used instead of the words in paragraph 13(D) of "public place road or places."

Now we know that paragraph 13(D) was not a new enactment, (nor was it considered and passed as such by this Council), for we have the Attorney General's authority for saying that it was in turn taken from Section 50 of the Regulation of Chinese Ordinance, 1888, which is the following terms:

"50. (1) No person shall post up or exhibit, or cause to be posted up or exhibited, in or near any street, any public notice or proclamation in the Chinese language without the permission of the Secretary for Chinese Affairs."

(2) The Secretary for Chinese Affairs may refuse such permission whenever he considers that the publication of such notice or proclamation would be prejudicial to peace or good order. Provided that this section shall not apply to Government notices."

In moving the first reading of the Summary Offences Amendment Ordinance, 1930, under which paragraph 13(D) became law, the Attorney General said:—

"In the first part of this Ordinance amendments are made to the Summary Offences Ordinance in respect of firecrackers, processions, notices and things of that kind which were formerly dealt with under Ordinance No. 3 of 1888, and it is considered desirable

that they should be transferred to a general one, so they are transferred to the Summary Offences Ordinance of 1888.

Subsequent sections are amendments which have been suggested from time to time under the principal Ordinance and all of them are explained in the memorandum of Objects and Reasons attached to the Bill."

I desire respectfully to emphasise the last paragraph of the Attorney General's remarks.

"SUBSEQUENT SECTIONS"

I should point out at once that paragraph 13(D) is one of the "subsequent sections" mentioned by the Attorney General. Now, was it intended that paragraph 13(D), so far as concerns its scope and ambit, should differ materially from Section 50 of the Regulation of Chinese Ordinance, 1888? If so, we should naturally expect to find such amendment explained in the memorandum of Objects and Reasons attached to the 1930 Bill.

In what way were the amendments of the 1888 Ordinance explained? In the memorandum of Objects and Reasons attached to the 1930 Bill? The only words in the Objects and Reasons relevant to our discussion are as follows:—

"2. Clause 2 transfers with amendments certain provisions of Ordinance No. 3 of 1888 to this general Ordinance.

The new paragraphs (13A), (13B), (13C), (13D), and (13E) are derived respectively from sections 25 and 27, 22 and 27, and 23 and 27 and 50 and 51 of that Ordinance."

Surely it cannot be suggested that any material amendment of Section 50 of the 1888 Ordinance was ever intended; certainly no explanation of the effect of any amendment was given in the Objects and Reasons.

NOT "DISTRIBUTING"

I submit very strongly that, alike under the 1888 legislation, under the 1930 legislation, and, finally, under the 1932 legislation, the mischief aimed at was and is "posting up or exhibiting," and not "distributing."

The Attorney General has referred to two conflicting magisterial decisions, but I submit that on the wording of the legislation from 1888 to 1932, mere "distributing" was wrongly held in 1931 to be and rightly held in 1932 not to be an offence under the enactment. I notice that the Attorney General does not suggest that, from 1888 to the first magisterial decision in 1931, it had ever been regarded by anyone in authority in the Colony that distributing was an offence under the enactment.

Notwithstanding the officially avowed object of this Bill, I submit therefore that the effect of the proposed amendment is not to get rid of an erroneous magisterial decision given contrary to the spirit and intent of the enactment, but to enlarge the scope and ambit of that enactment.

And I feel I can hardly crave in aid of my submission a more cogent support than that furnished by the circumstance that the Law Officers of the Crown did not appeal from the 1932 magisterial decision to the Full Court. If the magistrates' decision were wrong, it is inconceivable to me that the Law Officers of the Crown should have refrained from exercising their obvious legal remedy of appeal. And I may incidentally remark that it seems to me to be a somewhat novel proceeding that Executive should seek the reversal of a magistrates' decision by legislation.

Paragraph 17 is, to us Chinese, an unhappy relic of an Ordinance which was frankly, racially discriminatory in character, and which was always repugnant to us—the Regulation of Chinese Ordinance, 1888. We rejoiced in its repeal in 1930. As a representative of the Chinese I cannot, Sir, lightly acquiesce in the enlargement of any of its surviving provisions.

which was frankly, racially discriminatory in character, and which was always repugnant to us—the Regulation of Chinese Ordinance, 1888. We rejoiced in its repeal in 1930. As a representative of the Chinese I cannot, Sir, lightly acquiesce in the enlargement of any of its surviving provisions.

HANDBILLS AND REMINDERS

We get handbills daily—handbills by way of reminders of meetings of public companies, announcing deaths and funerals, and of bona fide advertisements and circulars. If it is considered necessary that all such documents, if written in the Chinese language, should have received the approval of the Hon. the S.C.A. before distribution, why should it not be considered necessary that such documents, if written in the English language, should also have been censored, prior to distribution, by some other appropriate authority, say, my Honourable friend the Inspector General of Police? Frankly, Sir, I cannot see what good such an enactment can do in practice.

If anyone were minded to distribute objectionable handbills he would not go to the S.C.A. for approval, any more than a thief would invite a policeman to accompany him on his thieving expedition. And the only people to suffer under the law, if this Bill is passed, would be the poor and ignorant lads, employed to do the distributing—either knowingly in defiance of the law by those who want objectionable handbills distributed, or unknowingly and in ignorance of the law by those who want unobjectionable and bona fide circulars distributed.

I shall therefore propose an amendment in Committee as follows:—

That paragraph 17 (of Section 3) of the Summary Offences Ordinance 1932 be amended by the substitution of the following words for the words set out in the said paragraph:—

"In any public place distributes posts up or exhibits, or causes to be distributed posted up or exhibited, any handbill notice or proclamation which is or may be calculated to be prejudicial to peace or good order, or to the friendly relations between the Colony and any place outside the Colony."

ATTORNEY GENERAL

Replying the Attorney General said:—Sir, The object of clause 2 of this Bill is to maintain the practice of censorship of handbills in the Chinese language which has been carried on as long as anyone in the Secretariat of Chinese Affairs can remember, but which a recent magisterial decision has held not to be authorised by paragraph 17 (of section 3) of the Summary Offences Ordinance. What we have to consider is not whether the magistrate was right or wrong in the construction he placed on the enactment, but rather what is the mischief against which the provision was aimed. Having ascertained that, we should then amend the law so as to make the matter clear.

The Hon. Member has traced the origin of the provision back to section "D" of Ordinance No. 3 of 1888. It goes back even further than that, certainly as far back as section 10 of Ordinance No. 22 of 1884, which was intitled "The Peace Preservation Ordinance."

When the enactment was transferred to Ordinance No. 14 of 1888 (later renumbered as No. 3 of 1888) express provision was made that the Registrar General (now the

Secretary for Chinese Affairs) could refuse permission for the posting up or exhibiting whenever he considered that the publication of the notice or proclamation would be prejudicial to peace or good order.

CENSORSHIP ESSENTIAL

These facts, I submit, indicate clearly that ever since 1884, if not before that date, the Legislature has considered that in the interests of peace or good order a censorship of proclamations and notices in the Chinese language was essential.

That being so, is it reasonable to suppose that the Legislature in 1884 thought that a notice or proclamation prejudicial to peace and good order would be objectionable if posted up, but unobjectionable if distributed by hand? At any rate, as I have stated, the practice of the Secretariat of Chinese Affairs has been to censor handbills as well as posters.

We know from our histories of the Colony that when the Peace Preservation Ordinance, 1884, was passed it was rendered necessary by the occurrence of a serious riot in a certain small section of our population, the leaders of which, by the issue of subversive and threatening placards, sought to stir other sections of the community into open revolt, so that troops had to be called out in aid of the police. It may well have been that fifty two years ago the dissemination of subversive literature favoured posters instead of handbills, but we know from the troubles of ten years ago that these disturbers of the peace still exist and that for a long time they have made use of handbills as well as posters to cause trouble.

NO RACIAL DISCRIMINATION

I am sorry the Honourable Member has thought fit to suggest that there is any racial discrimination in the Bill. There is none. Offenders against the enactment are to be punished whatever their race or nationality and the enactment appears rightly now, where it was put in 1930, and where the Legislature of 1884 originally put it, in an Ordinance of general application.

In transmitting to Your Excellency a copy of his speech the Hon. Member omitted to enclose a copy of the amendment he proposed to move in Committee.

If his amendment is designed to preserve the existing censorship and merely to clarify it by the addition of a paragraph on the lines of sub-section (2) or section 50 of the repealed Ordinance No. 3 of 1888, which sets out that the Secretary for Chinese Affairs may refuse permission whenever he considers that publication would be prejudicial to peace or good order, I think the Government might accept the amendment. It would only state more clearly the existing practice. But if, as I have been told, his amendment is designed to abolish the censorship provided by paragraph 17 (of section 3) of Ordinance No. 40 of 1932, the amendment could not be accepted by the Government and would be out of order as a Committee Amendment after this Council has decided, by passing the motion for the second Reading, that the principle of censorship is necessary.

I have only to add that the only Chinese who have come to my office to discuss this Bill have assured me that they approve of its provisions.

LORRY ACCIDENT

Another lorry accident occurred yesterday in Kowloon involving lorry No. 3995 and a small child aged 5, named Cheung Kam Lin. The driver of the lorry, Mak Cheung reported that he was driving along Peiho Street about about 7.45 p.m. and was turning into Yu Chan Street when his attention was attracted by cries and shouts coming from behind. He stopped and turned around. He saw the young boy standing under the verandah at the side of the road bleeding from his left temple.

The lad was taken to the Kowloon Hospital and detained, it not being known whether concussion resulted. It is suspected that the lad ran out from the sidewalk into the side of the lorry.

GARDEN FETE

The postponed Garden Fete at Sookunpoo organized by the Royal Army Ordnance Corps Association will probably be held on Sunday.

Several New Bills Passed

At yesterday's meeting of the Legislative Council the Hon. Mr. M. K. Lo moved the first reading of a Bill to provide for the incorporation of the Superiores in Hong Kong of the Congregation of the Sisters of the Precious Blood.

The Hon. Mr. Lo said:—The Congregation have been in existence for about 50 years working in conjunction with the Canossian Sisters.

For the last 13 years or thereabouts the late Bishop Pozzoni arranged that the work of the congregation should be independent of the Canossian Sisters.

The Congregation maintains at Shamshuipo a free Hospital for Chinese Children; Secondary School for girls; Primary Schools in different parts of the Colony, and a School for novices intending to enter the Congregation at Shamshuipo.

The premises at Shamshuipo are now held by the Congregation under a Lease from the Vicar Apostolic for the residue of the term of the Crown Lease, free of rent.

The Hon. Dr. S. W. T's seconded.

The following Bills were read a third time and passed:—

"A Bill to amend again the Penalties Ordinance, 1932."

"A Bill to amend further the Summary Offences Ordinance, 1932."

"A Bill to amend the law relating to stamp duty."

"A Bill to amend the Public Health (Sanitation) Ordinance, 1935."

"A Bill to amend the Public Health (Animals and Birds) Ordinance, 1935."

"A Bill to amend the Public Health (Food) Ordinance, 1935."

The Attorney General moved the first reading of a Bill to validate certain undertakings which have been constructed, or commenced over and upon unleased Crown foreshores and sea bed; and to enact certain general provisions which shall be deemed incorporated, unless expressly varied or excepted, in future Ordinances authorising reclamation or other works of a public nature over and upon such foreshores and sea bed."

The Attorney General explained that the Bill was first read on January 16 and since then it had been discussed in the Chamber of Commerce and was submitted to the Secretary of State. Certain changes were made and it was considered desirable to have the Bill reprinted and re-introduced.

The Colonial Secretary seconded: The first reading of a Bill to amend further the Coinage Offences Ordinance, 1885, was postponed. The Attorney General explained that the Hon. Dr. T's had requested a postponement in order that he may explain the Bill to the District Watch Committee. The Bill provided for the raising of the maximum penalty under two sections from one year to three years which are only intended to apply to serious cases that go to the Criminal Sessions.

Present at the meeting were:—His Excellency the Governor, Sir Andrew Caldecott, Kt., C.M.G., C.B.E.; His Excellency the General Officer Commanding the Troops, Major General A. W. Bartholomew, C.B., C.M.G., C.B.E., D.S.O.; The Colonial Secretary—Hon. Mr. R. A. C. North; The Attorney General—Hon. Mr. C. G. Alabaster, K.C., O.B.E.; The Secretary for Chinese Affairs—Hon. Mr. W. J. Carrie; The Colonial Treasurer—Hon. Mr. Edwin Taylor, C.M.G.; Hon. Comdr. G. F. Hole, R.N. (Retd.)—Harbour Master; Hon. Mr. T. H. King (Inspector General of Police); Hon. Dr. A. R. Wellington, C.M.G.—Director of Medical and Sanitary Services; Hon. Mr. A. G. W. Tickle—Director of Public Works (Acting); Hon. Mr. J. J. Paterson; Hon. Mr. J. P. Braga, O.B.E.; Hon. Dr. S. W. T's, C.B.E., LL.D.; Hon. Mr. M. K. Lo; Hon. Mr. T. N. Chau; Hon. Mr. M. T. Johnson; Hon. Mr. A. W. Hughes; Hon. Mr. E. Davidson.

Mr. D. M. MacDougall (Clerk of Councils).

COLONY'S HEALTH

Two cases of diphtheria were notified to the local Health authorities on Tuesday.

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NEW ADVERTISEMENTS

NOTICE

THE HONG KONG REEL CLUB

The tenth Annual General Meeting of the Hong Kong Reel Club will take place at the Helena May Institute on Monday, 21st September at 5.15 p.m.

All members and prospective members are particularly requested to attend. The first practice of the season will commence immediately after the meeting and practices will be held on each successive Monday up to 23rd November.

T. P. SAUNDERSON,
Hon. Secretary.

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF HONG KONG

PROBATE JURISDICTION

IN THE GOODS OF Anne Young late of 127 St. Michaels Hill Bristol England formerly of Arlington Boarding House Pembroke Road Clifton Bristol aforesaid, Widow, deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Court has, by virtue of Section 58 of the Probates Ordinance 1897, made an Order limiting the time for creditors and others to send in their claims against the above estate to the 29th day of September, 1936.

All Creditors and others are accordingly hereby required to send their claims to the undersigned on or before that date.

Dated the 3rd day of September, 1936.

JOHNSON, STOKES & MASTER,
Solicitors for the Executrix,
The Hong Kong & Shanghai Bank Building,
Des Voeux Road Central,
Victoria, Hong Kong.

PUBLIC AUCTION

PARTICULARS AND CONDITIONS OF THE Sale by Public Auction to be held on Monday, the 14th day of Sept., 1936, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Kau Lung Tsai in the Colony of Hong Kong for a term of 75 years, commencing from 1st July, 1898, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the King, for one further term of 24 years less the last three days thereof.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the purchaser will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, \$200.00 in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the purchase price.

PARTICULARS OF THE LOT

No. of Sale	Registry No.	Locality	Boundary Measurements	Contents in Acres	Annual Rental	Upset Price
New Kowloon	1200	Adjoining New Kowloon	Lot No. 1200	As per sale plan	868	30,240

4663

Editorial and Business Office:
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E.C. 4.

The Daily Press

HONG KONG, SEPTEMBER 10, 1936.

Legal Trial As Film Theme

Nothing human is alien to the cinema, and there are few things more human than the ease with which humanity is deceived by the impostor. A film of the Tichborne trial therefore promises well. It will be assured of a receptive audience.

The story of Arthur Orton, the Wagga Wagga butcher and Wapping butcher's son who laid claim to be the missing Roger Tichborne, and on that ground sought to eject the trustees of the Tichborne estates, is fixed in popular memory as the supreme example of the Great Imposture. But the popular feeling which the case aroused is now forgotten.

During the hundred days that Orton's ejection action lasted, and the 188 days of his subsequent trial for perjury, the country was divided as by religious strife into the two camps of pro-Orton (or Tichborne, as they said) and anti-Orton. Legal reputations were lost and won in Orton's name. Public subscriptions were opened for him. The leading figures in the case were geyed in pantomimes.

When the trial was over and Orton sentenced to fourteen years penal servitude, Edward Vaughan Kenealy, his counsel and a prolific translator of poems from the Latin, Greek, German, Italian, Portuguese, Russian, Irish, Persian, Arabic, Hindustani, and Bengali, founded what he called a Magna Charta Association to avenge what he considered his client's grievances. And when Kenealy, partly on the strength of this advocacy, was elected M.P. for Stoke-on-Trent two years later, the House of Commons also took sides and no member could be found to perform the ceremony of introducing him. Out of a proper consideration for the electors of Stoke, John Bright offered to step into the breach, but Kenealy finally introduced himself, meanwhile hanging his famous umbrella on the Speaker's Mace.

Although Orton confessed to his imposture before his death in Marylebone in 1898, the echoes of the case did not die down with the century that saw its birth. At regular intervals, some person of remote connection with the case brings forward new "evidence" which generally proves on examination to be a rehash of one of the many stories told before. If in our own times another mother were to come forward and recognise as her own son one who was posturing as such for the sake of gain, who knows to what side public credulity would lean? Only a Solomon can decide problems of that nature quickly; and Solomon used judicial methods that are not now in general favour.

Happily, among the stories of folly in the Tichborne case, there is one story of common sense that waits to be recorded. Orton's cause was taken up by a rich butcher, who invited him to dinner and to carve. When he saw Orton sharpening the carving knife in the fashion that butchers alone use, the rich man decided that Orton must indeed be a butcher and turned to the other side.

(See particulars of film on page 5).

PAKHOI MOB INCIDENT

Japanese Warships Rush To Scene

Shanghai, Sept. 9. Fresh tension has been injected into Sino-Japanese relations as a result of the alleged murder of a Japanese national by a Chinese mob at Pakhoi.

The Japanese gunboat Saga and the destroyer Wakatake are rushing to Pakhoi from Canton and Shanghai respectively.

The Japanese destroyer Sannai is proceeding to Canton from Shanghai.

The Saga carries a party of Japanese naval and consular officials who will investigate the crime.

Shanghai, Sept. 9. After over one year's work, it is reported that Shanghai will soon be in wireless telephonic communication with Canton and it is said that it will be possible to talk by wireless sometime this month.

Such being the case, Hong Kong will also be able to talk with Shanghai via Canton, and from Shanghai it will now be possible to telephone to all parts of the world. It is reported that the Hong Kong Telephone Company has already completed its preparations for telephoning, and is waiting for Canton's co-operation.

Chinese Evening Press.

CHINA'S CONGRESS

The date for the election of representatives for the congress of people's representatives to meet in Nanking in November next being close at hand, it is reported that Mr. Li Sing-kul, Chairman of the Chinese Chamber of Commerce, who is acting in the capacity of supervisor of the elections in Hong Kong, is busy making preparations for the election of a representative to represent the Chinese residing in this Colony.

It is reported that Mr. Li Sing-kul has selected eight of the most influential Chinese public bodies in the Colony, viz. (1) The Agricultural Association, (2) Labour Association, (3) Commercial Association, (4) Medical Association, (5) Journalists Association, (6) Educational Association, (7) The Chinese Club and (8) The Kuomintang Branch for electioneering purposes, and has applied to the Secretary for Chinese Affairs for their dates of registration, and also confirmation of the fact that they are considered to be representative bodies in accordance with law.

Chinese Evening Press.

CHIANG KAI SHEK'S BIRTHDAY

Canton, Sept. 9. Following the decision of Chinese citizens throughout the Republic of China, it is reported that the Chinese of Hong Kong propose to raise subscriptions for the purpose of purchasing an aeroplane as a birthday present for Marshal Chiang Kai-shek.

It is reported that the Chinese in Singapore and other overseas colonies are also similarly disposed.

Chinese Evening Press.

CHINA CELEBRATES

Canton, Sept. 9. To-day being the anniversary of Dr. Sun Yat-sen's first attempt to capture Canton, celebrations throughout the Republic of China will be general.

A big meeting is to be held in the Chung Shan Memorial Hall in celebration of this event in Chinese revolutionary history to-day, and will be attended by all Government officials and representatives from all public bodies of the city.

Chinese Evening Press.

HOPEI-CHAHAR TAX

Nanking, Sept. 9. It is understood that the Ministry of Finance refused to recognise the new consumption tax levied by the Hopei-Chahar authorities on smuggled goods as a legal alternative of regular customs dues.

Reuter.

CHIANG AND PEI TO MEET IN CANTON

Major Problems In Kwangsi Dispute Now Settled

Shanghai, September 9. With the major problems of the Kwangsi dispute settled, preparations are rapidly being completed for a conference between Generals Chiang Kai-shek and Pei Chung-hsi. The site of the conference has been reportedly fixed in Canton where General Pei Chung-hsi is expected either on Friday or Saturday.

General Liu Pi-chang, high staff officer of the Kwangsi Army and personal representative of General Li Tsung-jen and Pei Chung-hsi in Canton, is proceeding to Nanning by special plane in order to fetch General Pei Chung-hsi to Canton.

The Chinese Press learns that General Chiang Kai-shek is returning to Nanking next week. Meanwhile the situation in Kwangsi is rapidly becoming normal. Martial law in Wuchow has been lifted, while the regular shipping services between Wuchow, Canton and Hong Kong will be resumed.

General Tong Chao-huan, commander of the Kwangsi troops occupying Pakhoi and other cities, is reported to have been ordered to evacuate to Kwangsi.

Reuter.

AEROPLANE SENT

Canton, Sept. 9. The first stage of the peace parleys having been successfully negotiated, the minor items of the peace settlement are now being discussed and settled.

It is reported that Marshal Chiang Kai-shek sent a special aeroplane to Nanning yesterday to welcome and bring General Pei Chung-hsi to Canton.

General Pei Chung-hsi is expected to leave Nanning for Canton either to-day or to-morrow, and it is said that General Li Tsung-jen will leave after General Pei Chung-hsi returns.

Mr. Liu Way-chang, the Kwangsi peace delegate called on Generals Yu Han-mow, Chen Sing and others yesterday, and expects to return to Nanking to-day or to-morrow.

It is reported that the telegrams exchanged between Generals Li Tsung-jen, Pei Chung-hsi and the Central Government regarding the acceptance of the Government's terms will be published shortly.

ARMY MATTERS

Regarding the Nineteenth Route Army and matters connected with its disposal, it is reported that Marshal Chiang Kai-shek is giving the matter his close attention.

One report says that Marshal Chiang is considering the question of the reorganisation of the Nineteenth Route Army, and has definitely decided to change its name to that of the Sixth Route Army, when General Tsiang Ting-kai will be placed in command.

It is believed that General Tsiang Ting-kai will have no objection to this change of name.

According to official reports, the troops of General Yung have been withdrawn from South West Kwangtung in obedience to the orders of General Li Tsung-jen Pei Chung-hsi, and Generals Li and Pei have telegraphed to General Yu Han-mow accordingly.

All troops of the Central Government at present in Kwangtung Province are being rapidly withdrawn under Marshal Chiang Kai-shek's orders.

General Chiang Kai-shek has called a conference of all his generals for the purpose of giving them his final instructions.

Chinese Evening Press.

TSAI SUPPORTS

Canton, Sept. 9. It is reported from reliable sources that General Tsiang Ting-kai fully supports the Central Government's terms of peace.

Chinese Evening Press.

CHINESE CONSUL FOR SINGAPORE

Nanking, Sept. 9. The newly appointed Singapore Consul General, Mr. Kao Ling-pei called on General Chang Chun this morning. He is proceeding to Singapore within a month.

Reuter.

HO TONG RESIGNS

Nanking, Sept. 9. Mr. Ho Tong, Kwangtung-Kwangsi Salt Superintendent, to-day handed in his resignation.

Reuter.

BOSWELL WINS ST. LEGER

Fearless Fox Close Behind

MAHMOUD THIRD

London, Sept. 9. The St. Leger run to-day resulted as follows:—
Boswell (Pat Beasley) 1
Fearless Fox (E. Smith) 2
Mahmoud (Smirke) 3
Betting: 22 to 1 Boswell, 100 to 6 Fearless Fox, 5 to 1 Mahmoud.
Thirteen ran in the race. Boswell won by three quarters of a length, three lengths separating second and third.

RACE DESCRIBED

Boswell jumped off in front of Mahmoud, Haulfryn, Esquemeling, Fearless Fox, His Grace, with Rhodes Foxfield, Pizarro, Boswell and Fearless Fox. The half way leaders were Pizarro, Foxfield, Fearless Fox, Esquemeling, Boswell, Raeburn, with His Grace last. Entering the straight, Pizarro was still leading from Fearless Fox, Boswell and Mahmoud. Below the distance post Boswell was slightly in front of Fearless Fox with Mahmoud, Thankerton and Magnet close behind.

On the home stretch Boswell drew out and holding off Fearless Fox, went on to win in a most clever way.

The order of finishing after the first three was Magnet, Thankerton, Esquemeling, Columelle, Pizarro, His Grace, Rhodes Schol, Foxfield, Haulfryn and Raeburn.

The time was 3 mins. 8 2/5 seconds, the distance being one mile 1472 yards.

Reuter.

Y.M.C.A. GALA

The results of the Swimming Gala, which was held at the Y.M.C.A., last night, are as follows:—
50 Yards Junior Championship. 1. A. Quinn, 2. J. Lepard, 3. E. Fowler, Time, 29 secs.
50 Yards men's Championship. 1. H. G. Lang, 2. R. Goldman, 3. F. J. Anslow, Time, 27 2/5 secs.
25 Yards Small Boy's Championship. 1. D. E. Saunders, 2. C. Fuxman, Time, 16 4/5 secs.
Diving. 1. R. Goldman, 38 points, 2. E. Fowler, 37, 3. G. E. Saunders, 35.
75 Yards Medley relay. 1. G. Lang, 2. A. Quinn, 3. H. Millington, Time, 59 secs.
Throwing the Polo-ball. 1. R. Goldman, 2. F. V. Read, 3. H. G. Lang, Distance, 88 feet.

COBB'S MOTOR FEATS

Salt Lake City, Sept. 9. The British motor racer, Cobb, driving a Napier Rallion, broke the world's motoring records at Bonneville Salt Flats for the following:—
One hour: 167.89 m.p.h.
100 kilometres: 167.618 k.p.h.
100 miles: 168.59 m.p.h.
200 kilometres: 168.248 k.p.h.

Reuter.

FUKIEN TEA TRADE

Foochow, Sept. 9. It is reported that there has been an appreciative improvement in this year's tea trade of Fukien Province.

Last year the output of the Northern district of Fukien Province was about 158,000 packages of the red and green varieties of tea.

The output up to the month of June this year is over 129,700 packages of green tea, and the output of red tea has increased by 29,800 boxes.

Chinese Evening Press.

POLICE OFFICER PASSES

Capt. E. W. Kennedy

Shanghai, Sept. 9. The death has occurred of Captain E. W. Kennedy, Assistant Commissioner of the Shanghai Municipal Police. Deceased, who was born at Malta, was a son of Colonel A. Kennedy of Dublin.

Reuter.

MICHELIN WORKS STRIKE

Stay-In Methods Adopted

Paris, Sept. 8. Seven thousand workers of the Michelin Coudouch works occupied the factory and captured the manager and several foremen, locking them up, as the result of a fine imposed on one of the workers. The captured manager and foremen could only be released after several hours by the police. The strike called forth strong protests from the non-communist workers, who were not willing to strike, and marched to the Prefecture in a strength of 2,000 men, mostly members of the Christian Socialist Labour Unions, hoisted the Tricolor, and demanded that the striking workers be given out of the factory with any means.

According to reports from Marseilles, the workers of the heavy engineering industries have proclaimed a strike and occupied factory buildings. Messages from Amiens and Alsace announce that the textile industries and the building trade workers are likewise on strike.

Meanwhile Premier Blum has emphatically declared that he will resist the extreme left radicals, and maintain neutrality in the Spanish Civil War. The Premier says he will appeal to Parliament, and if necessary to the electors, rather than have neutrality broken. The official Gazette, which had as yet not published the embargo decree, now published as an announcement to all exporters, that it is forbidden to tranship or export war material to Spain or the Spanish Colonies.

Transocean News Service.

VIGOROUS MEASURES

Paris, Sept. 9. Premier Leon Blum has decided to take vigorous measures to prevent the repetition of occurrences as in Clermont Ferrand, where some Communist workers of the Michelin Tyre Works, occupied the Prefecture.

In an official communiqué the Premier instructs all prefectures in future to resort to arms, if necessary, to prevent such an occupation, and adds that the Prefect in the Department Guy de Dome, where the occupation took place, has been dismissed.

The right wing press severely criticises the Premier's action, and states that the Government never took any steps to prevent the illegal occupation of factories and stores.

Transocean News Service.

WINDFALL FOR TREASURY

London, Sept. 9. Duty amounting to £269,947 is payable on the estate of the late Mr. Harold Cohen, chairman of large retail stores in the North of England, which was proved yesterday for £1,285,498. Mr. Cohen was a generous benefactor to social and educational organisations in Liverpool and on the day before he died he was to have laid the foundation stone of the new Liverpool University Library to which he had given £100,000.

This is the fourth estate exceeding one million pounds admitted to probate in 1936.

British Wireless.

SWISS REARMAMENT PROGRAMME

Financial Experiment

London, Sept. 9. The reduction in the Swiss Bank rate from two half and to two per cent is not connected with the situation at present facing currencies of the gold bloc, but marks a step by the Swiss authorities towards cheapening money preparatory to financing the country's rearmament programme.

It is understood that of the total expenditure of 235 million francs voted for reinforcement of national defence, eighty million francs will be raised shortly by issue of an internal loan bearing interest of about 2-3/4 per cent.

Reuter.

BERNE, SEPT. 8.

The Swiss National Bank decided to lower the discount rate from 2 1/2 to 2 per cent, as from Wednesday. The last change was made on May 3, 1935.

Transocean News Service.

INSURGENTS CLOSING IN ON SAN SEBASTIAN FALL EXPECTED VERY SHORTLY

Mola Refuses Terms Of Surrender IRUN BOMBED

Hendaye, September 9.

The insurgents are closing in on San Sebastian which is expected to fall into their hands very shortly. Thousands of inhabitants are lining the waterfront attempting to get passage to escape to France.

General Mola inspected the insurgents who are advancing on the town. It is reported that he flatly refused the terms of surrender and ordered bombardment immediately.

The Government forces expect to retake Telavera to-day after days of attack and counter-attack with the Government forces having a slight advantage.—Reuter's Bulletin Service.

Paris, Sept. 9.

Air planes belonging to the Madrid Government dropped bombs on Irun and Fuenterrabia on Tuesday afternoon, according to "Le Matin," which states that in course of their operations the planes frequently flew over French territory, and that one bomb fell on Hendaye, without however, causing any notable damage.—*Transocean News Service.*

OFFER REJECTED

Hendaye, Sept. 9.

The leaders of the Nationalist troops rejected the Civil Governor of San Sebastian's offer to surrender if the Basque Separatists were guaranteed full amnesty.—*Transocean News Service.*

REBELS ADAMANT

Hendaye, Sept. 9.

It is reported that parleys between Government and insurgent delegates, aimed at saving San Sebastian from destruction, have met with very little success. The rebels are understood to have refused to agree to the terms offered by the defenders, under which the lives of 825 hostages held in the city would be spared and the city itself saved from incendiary.

If the talks finally break down the rebels are prepared to storm the city, which will entail inevitable destruction.

Meanwhile, 8,000 loyalists, mostly Basque, nationalists, are preparing to put up a stout defence.—*Reuter.*

GOVERNMENT CLAIM

Madrid, Sept. 8.

A Government communiqué claims that loyal forces are the masters of a great part of Huesca and that the insurgents have withdrawn to the centre of the town, where they are organising resistance in the largest of the modern buildings.

Government artillery is shelling certain buildings, including the military college and the towers of the Alcazar, in Toledo, where several hundred cadets are besieged.

Twelve large bombs were dropped on the rebel positions in Toledo yesterday and two six inch guns are shelling the Alcazar, two towers having already collapsed and another being on the point of destruction.—*Reuter.*

WORK FOR PEACE

Chancellor Hitler's Efforts Stressed

Helsingfors, Sept. 9.

The Finnish paper "Siniristi" advocates that the Nobel Peace Prize be awarded to the German Chancellor Hitler, adding that "if one surveys events and political situations impartially, one must admit that none had done so much for peace and been so active against war as Chancellor Hitler, 'the greatest statesman of our time and one of the greatest statesmen of all times.'"

Hitler, so the paper goes on, has not only transformed Germany into the most peaceful country of the world, but also built up a strong bulwark against Communism. If, so the paper concludes, Hitler had not assumed power in 1933, most European countries would find themselves to-day in a state like Spain.—*Transocean News Service.*

DECISIVE ACTIONS IN CIVIL WAR

Sanguinary Battle In Progress

Lisbon, Sept. 8.

Fighting in the Spanish Civil War now seems to have reached its decisive stages. It is stated that the most sanguinary battle is now in progress at Talavera de la Reina, where General Franco's troops are trying to break through in the direction of Toledo.

North of Madrid, in the Guadarrama Mountains, the troops have drawn a barrier, and from the south and the west the troops of General Franco are drawing in on Madrid. The Nationalists assert that their northern and southern armies have already established connection with each other.

The Madrid Government admits that the counter-offensive of the Red Militia on the Telavera de la Reina front failed to reach its objective.

The red troops have abandoned the town of Hernanez, which is about 10 km from San Sebastian, without trying to offer resistance. At Fort Guadalupe, which the Nationalists occupied on Monday night, after the fort had been deserted by the Reds, the Nationalists held a Thanksgiving Service on Tuesday night during which the old Spanish Colours, Red-Yellow-Red, were hoisted.

Shooting affrays between the Popular Front adherents and Anarchists still occur in San Sebastian, the outskirts of which the Nationalists claim to have reached.

Three Government planes again bombed Irun and Fuenterrabia. They crossed French territory, without being molested by the French air police.—*Transocean News Service.*

GENERAL FRANCO APOLOGISES

Warship Bombing Incident

Washington, Sept. 8.

The United States Consul at Seville has received from General Francisco Franco, the insurgents' commander-in-chief, an expression of regret for the bombing of the American destroyer Kane on August 31.

General Franco's message added that an investigation had failed to show that any aeroplane under his command was involved, but the possibility in the deplorable circumstances could not be excluded.—*Reuter.*

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE

London, Sept. 8.

The meeting of the International Committee of representatives of twenty four or more countries who have joined in prohibiting the export of arms, munitions and aircraft to Spain will open at noon to-morrow at the Foreign Office with the Financial Secretary to Treasury, Mr. W. S. Morrison in chair. It is not yet known whether the Portuguese Government will be represented.—*British Wireless.*

MEETING HELD

London, Sept. 9.

The first meeting of the international committee to supervise



GENERAL MOLA

RUSSIAN WAR GAMES

Monster Display On Polish Frontier

Moscow, Sept. 9.

"Fascist countries are preparing to attack our Fatherland. Let them, we are fully ready to hit back," declared M. Voroshilov, Commissar of Defence, in a speech at the opening of the Red Army manoeuvres on the Polish frontier where there was some of the fiercest Russo-German fighting during the war.

The British mission, headed by Major-General A. P. Wavell, attends the manoeuvres involving over a hundred thousand men, a thousand tanks, thousand aeroplanes, and include a sham battle for the key city of Minsk. The area is elaborately prepared with underground fortifications and guns concealed in haystacks.

General Uborevich, directing the manoeuvres, exclaimed: "We are now ready to destroy any enemy who dares to attack the Fatherland."—*Reuter.*

PREVENTION OF BRUTALITY

Attitude Of Spanish Government

St. Jean de Luz, Sept. 8.

The Spanish Government's attitude with regard to the question of humanising the civil war is stated to be due to the fact that the Burgos Rebel Junta has not yet appointed a representative to continue the negotiations. The Spanish Government yesterday announced that it would not continue the talks instituted by foreign diplomats, to prevent civil war atrocities, and the diplomats admitted they were checked.

Senor Caballero, the Spanish Prime Minister, is understood to desire the return of the diplomatic corps to Madrid.

The diplomatic conference is at present marking time until Madrid is ready to resume the talks on prevention of brutality.—*Reuter.*

CONFERENCE CALLED OFF

Paris, Sept. 8.

The Conference of Ambassadors, which was to be held at St. Jean de Luz, and which had as its goal in view a humanisation of the Spanish Civil War, was called off, since the new Caballero Government does not recognise the negotiator, Castro, sent here by the previous Government.—*Transocean News Service.*

MINISTER'S ANSWER

Hendaye, Sept. 9.

That the failure to achieve a humanisation of the Spanish Civil War is due to the attitude of the Spanish Government, is now officially confirmed by a statement of the Ambassadors, now in St. Jean de Luz, which states that the Spanish Foreign Minister did not permit the measures to be carried out that were proposed by the Doyen of the Corps, the Argentine Ambassador.

The Foreign Minister in answer to the requests put to him, answered that he was willing to do everything to alleviate the suffering caused by the Civil War, and to accept any co-operation, "as soon as the conditions necessary therefor have been satisfied."—*Transocean News Service.*

measures for ensuring non-intervention by foreign countries in the Spanish Civil war was held this morning at the Foreign Office under the chairmanship of Mr. W. S. Morrison, Financial Secretary to the Treasury.—*British Wireless.*

NEUTRALITY IN CIVIL WAR

French Labour Attitude

(Hong Kong Daily Press' Special)

Paris, Sept. 9.

Political circles await with much interest the decision of the General Confederation of Labour as to its attitude in the neutrality towards the Spanish civil war, as the decision is probably to be made known on Wednesday. Although nothing is as yet known as to the Confederation's Executive Council's deliberations on Tuesday, it is expected that the Confederation, at least for the present, will not risk an open break with the Government.

The Executive Council of the Socialist Party will assemble on Wednesday in order to decide the Party's standpoint on the same question, but little doubt prevails that it will refuse to take up a hostile attitude against the Government headed by the Party's leader.—*Transocean News Service.*

LISBON WARSHIP MUTINY

Order Now Restored

Lisbon, Sept. 8.

As a result of a mutiny aboard warships in Lisbon's harbour, a "state of precaution" has been formally proclaimed.

Troops are confined to barracks and strategic points have been occupied by the police, who are guarding the Ministries and public buildings.

Six were killed and nine wounded during the fighting during the morning, when warships and fortresses exchanged shell-fire.

An official communiqué states that the mutiny has been completely suppressed and all the mutineers imprisoned.

It adds that the mutiny is condemned by the Navy and by the whole country, and absolute calm now reigns.—*Reuter's Bulletin Service.*

COMMUNIST WORK

(Hong Kong Daily Press' Special)

Lisbon, Sept. 9.

The mutiny on board the cruisers Alfonso Albuquerque and Daoum were engineered by Communists, according to the "Diario de Manhã," which affirms that the mutiny was purely isolated action by a band of sailors who were incited to rebel by professional mischief makers inspired by foreign powers.

The paper adds: "No revolutionary significance need be attached to the incident, but it is nevertheless worthy of attention as it goes to show the subterranean activities of the Communists and makes very strong precautionary measures against the Red agitation necessary."—*Transocean News Service.*

ACCOMMODATION ON AIRSHIP

Hindenburg To Carry More Passengers

Berlin, Sept. 9.

One hundred and two berth cabins and two single berth cabins will be added to the present accommodation of the airship Hindenburg, since it has been found that the present accommodation is not sufficient to cope with the rising demand.

Henceforth the Hindenburg will be able to carry 72 passengers instead of 50 as before.

The new arrangement will be ready for the flight to the U.S.A. on September 17, and the airship is booked to capacity for that voyage.—*Transocean News Service.*

AIRSHIP LANDS

Friedrichshafen, Sept. 8.

The airship Hindenburg, which had been unable to land earlier in the day, owing to gusty winds, landed safely at 5.45 p.m.—*Transocean News Service.*

ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE

London, Sept. 9.

The meeting of the British Association for advancement of science opens to-day at Blackpool and all branches of science are represented among the hundreds of delegates from all parts of the country who are assembled there. The chairman is the eminent economist, Sir Josiah Stamp, and the theme of his address will be in the pact of science on society.—*British Wireless.*

GERMANY REVIEWS THE PAST

ACHIEVEMENTS UNDER HITLER'S RULE

Ports No Longer Resemble Graveyards

Nuremberg, September 9.

At the Nazi Party congress, Regional Leader Wagner read Hitler's proclamation reviewing the past four years with pride and declared that the German ports no longer resemble graveyards.

Factories had quadrupled their staffs, Krupp's were again re-sounding with activity and everybody was working for the common weal instead of private profit. All this was achieved without a single Jew in the cultural leadership of the nation. (Great applause).

COLONIAL QUESTION

Hitler proclamation does not rest. It fills the world.

With the exception of one great power we see the countries filled with Bolshevik ferment.

How easy it is for other Governments to solve economic problems since they have all the necessary colonial raw material at their disposal. If a British politician says that Germany does not need colonies and could buy raw materials abroad, it is just as intelligent as the remark of a Bourbon Princess who told the people demanding bread why don't they eat cake. All this would not trouble us if Germany had not lost her colonies.

The proclamation explained that it was at present impossible to raise wages as it would lead to devaluation of currency.

FOUR-YEAR PLAN

The proclamation announced a Four-Year Plan after which Germany must be entirely independent of other countries for all raw materials which can be produced by German chemists, mines and factories.

The establishment of these industries will absorb workmen who will be freed by completion of the rearmament programme, but Germany cannot renounce the claim for solution of its colonial demands. (Prolonged applause and cheers).

"In four years we will render an account to the nation. On our safeguarding Germany's food supply the independence of the German nation is at stake."

We do not fear a Bolshevik invasion because we are determined to make Germany strong enough to ward off any attack from outside with the utmost brutal determination.

Germany has no other desire than to live in peace and friendship with all who leave us alone and themselves desire peace.—*Reuter.*

LAVAL PRESENT

Nuremberg, Sept. 9.

In the presence of a wildly enthusiastic audience of thirty thousand and Chancellor Hitler opened the Party congress. The numerous important French guests including M. Laval, the invitation to whom it is believed indicates a desire to put the Hitler regime in a more favourable light in France and Britain.

Rudolf Hess in his opening speech, dwelt on events in Spain where Bolshevism was revealed in all its beastly nakedness and the Governments no longer were able to maintain the neutralities which they themselves propose.—*Reuter's Bulletin Service.*

FUEHRER CHEERED

Nuremberg, Sept. 9.

The cold and stormy weather in Nuremberg, had no effect on the enthusiastic spectators, numbering to the thousands, who began to line the streets in the early hours of Wednesday. The crowds gave roaring cheers to the Fuehrer as he drove shortly before 11 a.m. through the streets towards the Luitpold Hall, where the Congress proper is being held. On his arrival, the Chancellor inspected the Black Coat Guard of Honour drawn up in front of the hall, and amid thundering roars of cheering and the blow of fanfares, took his seat. As soon as Hitler had taken his seat, the Congress was opened, the opening ceremony beginning with the Overture of "Rienzi" by Wagner being played. After the Overture was over, the Standard Bearers, carrying the flags of the movement, marched in two columns, headed by the "Blood Flag" of November 9, 1933, and took position on both sides of the tribune where Hitler was seated, flanked by the leaders of the movement.

countries had recognised that all nations must co-operate against Bolshevism, and the speaker greeted the representatives of these nations especially the representatives of Fascist Italy.

This Party Congress would take as its theme the great pro and contra of this century—Bolshevism and National Socialism. The hundreds of thousands assembled in Nuremberg, were proof of the complete inoculation of Germany against Bolshevism, which would and could never again raise its head in Germany. The young German Army was a guarantee against Bolshevist militarism. They all, declared Hess in conclusion, thanked Adolf Hitler for making the Party and the Army strong, and Germany a bulwark of peace.

HITLER'S PROCLAMATION

Hess sat down amidst a storm of applause, and after a brief speech, by Julius Streicher, the Party Leader of Munich, Wagner, rose to read the proclamation by Adolf Hitler.

Stating that there could not be any better occasion than the Party Rally, for reviewing what had been achieved in the present year, Hitler declared in his proclamation that they could be particularly proud of the last year and the disturbed state of the world around them was the best justification for their actions.

"In 1933 our National Socialist Party was entrusted with the Government of the Reich after 14 years of struggle, and what wonders have been performed in those four years since. Was this a real revolution or was it not? Is the revolution justified for the nation by its achievements or not? Who could have performed this wonder besides ourselves?"

Every Party Rally had been a justification of their struggle, and especially this one. Reviewing what had been achieved, which far exceeds what had been announced four years ago, Hitler states that the National Socialist Government had performed this miracle and the Army was its embodiment. Apart from this, Hitler states, the other side of the prophecy had also come true. Apart from one great power and a few other countries, there were risings and other signs of Bolshevik revolution nearly everywhere in Europe. If Hitler's proclamation concludes, other countries had worked like them in these four years, instead of listening to international agitators, this could not have happened.—*Transocean News Service.*

EARLIER SCENES

Nuremberg, Sept. 8.

The quaint old streets of the mediaeval city of Nuremberg wore an unusually gay garb of bunting and garlands on Tuesday, to mark the long awaited opening of the annual Reichs Party Congress of the National Socialist Party.

The town people, who had been in high spirits the whole day, at midday thronged into the main streets to await the coming of the Fuehrer. The throng grew denser and denser towards 3 p.m., when the Fuehrer's train was due to arrive from Berlin. Finally Hitler's entry into the town bore the

(Continued on Page 12)

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HOME FOOTBALL
FORECAST

(BY FORWARD)

The following are the full list of matches to be played on Saturday, September 12. The teams in bold type are tipped to win.

FIRST DIVISION	
Mileage.	
ARSENAL 240	v. Sunderland.
BIRMINGHAM 40	v. Stoke City.
BOLTON W. 20	v. Everton.
Brentford 160	v. Huddersfield T.
LEEDS U. 170	v. Charlton A.
LIVERPOOL 120	v. Grimsby.
Manchester U. —	v. MANCHESTER C.
MIDDLESBROUGH 215	v. Chelsea.
PRESTON N.E. 85	v. Wolves.
SHEFFIELD W. 30	v. Derby.
West Brom A. 120	v. PORTSMOUTH.
DIVISION II.	
Bradford 30	v. SHEFFIELD U.
Burnley 55	v. ASTON VILLA.
COVENTRY C. 185	v. Plymouth.
Doncaster R. 40	v. NOTTS F.
FULHAM 130	v. Chesterfield.
Leicester C. 85	v. BURY.
Newcastle U. 245	v. Tottenham H.
NORWICH C. 200	v. Blackpool.
SOUTHAMPTON 205	v. Bradford C.
SWANSEA T. 175	v. Barnsley.
WEST HAM U. 185	v. Blackburn R.
DIVISION III. (NORTH)	
ACCRINGTON 85	v. Hull C.
CHIESTER 65	v. Barrow.
CREWE A. 80	v. York C.
HALIFAX C. 80	v. Hartlepool U.
LINCOLN C. 110	v. New Brighton.
MANSFIELD T. 140	v. Carlisle U.
OLDHAM A. 90	v. Gateshead.
PORT VALE 100	v. Darlington.
ROTHERHAM U. 80	v. Wrexham.
STOCKPORT C. 25	v. Rochdale.
TRANMERE R. 30	v. Southport.
DIVISION III. (SOUTH)	
ALDERSHOT 40	v. Watford.
BRISTOL R. 90	v. Northampton.
Clapton O. 35	v. READING.
GILLINGHAM 140	v. Southend.
LUTON 20	v. Crystal Palace.
Millwall 95	v. BOURNEMOUTH.
Newport 10	v. CARDIFF.
NOTTS C. 60	v. Queen's Park R.
SWINDON T. 90	v. Brighton.
TORQUAY U. 80	v. Bristol C.
WALSALL 200	v. Exeter.
SCOTTISH LEAGUE	
ABERDEEN	v. Third Lanark.
ALBION ROVERS	v. Arbroath.
CLYDE	v. Dunfermline.
HAMILTON A.	v. Celtic.
HEARTS	v. Falkirk.
KILMARNOCK	v. Hibernian.
Queen of South	v. DUNDEE.
QUEEN'S PARK	v. St. Mirren.
RANGERS	v. Motherwell.
ST. JOHNSTONE	v. Partick Thistle.

HOME FOOTBALL

Grimsby Defeat
Chelsea

FIRST DIVISION	
Grimsby 3	v. Chelsea 0
THIRD DIVISION (NORTH)	
Southport 2	v. Carlisle 1
SCOTTISH LEAGUE	
Falkirk 5	v. Queen O. South 2
Partick 5	v. Queen's Park 1
St. Mirren 2	v. St. Johnstone 1

HOME CRICKET

London, Sept. 8. The Players had somewhat the better of a drawn match with the Gentlemen at Folkestone which ended to-day.

In their first innings the Players hit up 396 for 7 declared and in their return visit scored 172 for 8 declared. The Gentlemen replied with 257, Kingston scoring 115, and played out time by compiling 102 for 4 in their second knock.

At Scarborough, the M.C.C. Australian Test team drew with H. D. G. Leveson-Gower's eleven. M.C.C. scored 397 for 9 declared (Harcstaff 91 and E. R. T. Holmes 146) and 174 for 6 declared. Leveson-Gower's side replied with 208 in their first knock and 244 for 8. Herbert Sutcliffe contributing 102, while Verity bowled splendidly to take 6 for 69.

Reuter.

GIRL'S AMAZING
SWIM

A seventeen-year-old domestic servant, Jenny Kammergaard, recently swam the Great Belt—the stretch of water between the Danish islands of Sealand and Funen—by the 13½ miles route from Lange-land to Haiskov, in nine hours. She was the first to cross by this route.

Two women earlier in the year crossed by the 10-mile route from Korsør to Nyborg. Previously the Great Belt, which is intersected by strong currents, had baffled all swimmers.

U.S. TENNIS

Men's Singles
Title

Forest Hills, Sept. 8. Seven of the last eight places in the United States men's national singles tennis championship have now been filled. To-day Donald Budge, and John McDiarmid, joined Fred Perry, Van Ryn, H. M. Culley and Bryan Grant in the quarter-finals.

Budge had to concede two sets to Gene Smith, an unranked player, after the Davis Cupper had won the first two sets.

John McDiarmid, who fell a victim to Fred Perry in last year's tournament, had a comfortable win over Yvon Petra the young Frenchman, winning in three sets. McDiarmid, a Chicago player, is ranked No. 18 in the national lists.

Donald Budge (U.S.) beat Gene Smith (U.S.) 6-2, 6-3, 3-6, 3-6, 6-3.

F. Parker (U.S.) beat R. Harmon (U.S.) 8-6, 6-2, 6-2.

J. McDiarmid (U.S.) beat Y. Petra (France) 6-1, 6-3, 8-6.

WOMEN'S SINGLES

Despite suffering from an injured thumb, Miss Helen Jacobs, holder, entered the quarter-finals of the United States women's national singles tennis championship to-day when she beat Mrs. Virginia Rice-Johnson in the third round by scores of 6-0, 6-4. Miss Jacobs meets Miss Gussie Raegenere.

Reuter.

HOCKEY MEETING

The Annual Hockey Fixture Meeting will be held in St. Andrew's Church Hall at approximately 8 p.m. to-day. Secretaries and representatives from all teams are requested to attend the meeting for the purpose of drawing up fixtures for the coming season. The fixture meeting follows a Council meeting which commences at 5.30 p.m.

The annual general meeting of the Mamak Hockey Tournament will be held in St. Andrew's Church Hall on Tuesday, September 15, at 5.30 p.m.

FLOODLIGHT
LAWN BOWLSELECTRIC R.C. TEAM
FOR TO-MORROW

A floodlight lawn bowls match will be played on the Ming Yuen green to-morrow night at 9 p.m. between the Hong Kong Electric Recreation Club and the Indian R.C. Craighower C.C. and Police R.C.

The following have been selected to represent the Electric team:—V. Sorby, J. L. King, G. T. Padgett, A. F. Paul (skip); R. W. Smith, G. G. S. Thomson, C. E. Gahagan, J. F. Lunny (skip); G. Halley, T. P. Sanderson, S. Deacon, W. H. B. Muskett (skip).

CHANG TAK CHANG TAK

ADD—Floodlight Bowls—Page 10

SATURDAY'S MATCH

In their League Lawn Bowls match against the Royal Hong Kong Yacht Club to be played at North Point on Saturday, the Hong Kong Electric R.C. will be represented by the following:—R. W. Smith, T. P. Sanderson, W. Stoker, W. H. B. Muskett (skip), V. Sorby, J. L. King, F. F. Duckworth, A. F. Paul (skip).

J. F. Barron, G. G. S. Thomson, J. K. Sloan, S. Deacon (skip).

PHILIPPINES
SEEKING
PERMISSION
FOR EXHIBITION
BY TILDEN

The Philippine Islands Lawn Tennis Association at a meeting recently decided to ask the Philippine Amateur Athletics Federation to request the International Lawn Tennis Association for permission to bring William Tilden, Ellsworth Vines and Miss Jane Sharpe, tennis professionals, to Manila for a series of exhibition matches with local amateur stars. Tilden, Vines and Miss Sharpe are expected in the Orient next month on a barnstorming exhibition tour.

The permission of the International Tennis Association must be obtained because the P. A. A. F. is a member of that body whose rules provide that in cases of matches between professional and amateur players, permission must first be secured from the Association. Such a permission was not necessary in the case of Henri Cochet, French professional star who played here last year, because the P. A. A. F. was not a member of the I. L. T. A. at that time.

When and if permission of the I. L. T. A. is obtained, the local tennis body will contact Tilden and attempt to make arrangements for the visit of the professional players to Manila next month. A proposal was made by Tilden through the Dollar Steamship offices to the P. I. L. T. A. but the terms specified are not agreeable to the P. I. L. T. A. officials. The proposal is that Tilden and his two companions are to get 70 per cent of the gate receipts and the remaining 30 per cent is to go to the local sponsors.

General Basilio Valdes, president of the P. I. L. T. A., who presided at the meeting, stated that the local Association would be unable to make expenses on the 70-30 per cent basis. If permission of the International Lawn Tennis Association is secured for the matches, P. I. L. T. A. will make a counter-proposal to Tilden, which will in all probability be 60 per cent for the visiting professionals and 40 per cent for the P. I. L. T. A.

Tilden and his troupe of professionals planned to visit Manila last year but they asked \$10,000 for a series of matches, and local officials would not even consider the proposal. The Dollar Steamship Company through which the present proposal was made has requested local tennis officials to furnish details relative to estimated gate receipts, price of tickets, etc. for a series of exhibition matches by the American tennis professionals.

Miss Jane Sharpe, who is accompanying Tilden and Vines, was No. 8 on America's amateur ranking list last year.

IT WAS ALEX JAMES!

When Plymouth Argyle Supporters' Club had an outing recently to Bigbury-on-Sea they organised sports on the sands. Included was a veterans' race. One bewildered gentleman, because of his apparent age, was given several yards start. He won by a "distance." No wonder. It was Alex James, of Arsenal fame, in disguise.

Hong Kong
Area Aquatic
SportsHeats Decided
Yesterday

Heats in connection with the 12th annual aquatic sports under the auspices of the Hong Kong Area Sports Board were decided yesterday at the Victoria Recreation Club Bath, when good sport was witnessed by a large and representative gathering of spectators.

The Royal Engineers and East Lancashire Regiment figured prominently, it being fairly certain from the display of these two regiments that honours for the Aggregate Cup, lie between the two.

Opportunity was taken at the conclusion of yesterday's events, to present the prizes of events already decided, the presentation being made by Mrs. Reid, wife of Col. Reid of the Royal Engineers.

It was also announced that H.E. Major General A. W. Bartholomew, General Officer Commanding and Mrs. Bartholomew expressed their keen regret at being unable to attend yesterday.

The prize winners were as follows:—

Water Polo League: 1. East Lanes.

Half Mile Team Race: 1. "D" Coy., East Lanes.

Individual winners: 1. L/Cpl. Pearce (R.E.); 2. Pte. Taylor (E.L.); 3. Gnr. Halliley (R.A.).

Punting Competition: 1. East Lanes; 2. R.E.

Individual winners: 1. L/Cpl. Pearce (R.E.); 2. Lieut. Calvert (R.E.); 3. Gnr. Halliley (R.A.).

The finals of the Area Championships takes place to-day at the V.R.C. bath, commencing at 2.00 p.m. The Indian Relay Race, between teams from the H.K.S.R.A. and the 1/8 Punjab Regiment postponed from yesterday, will be staged to-day.

Scheme To Promote
London BoxingGIGANTIC IDEA
PLANNED

A big scheme is on foot to put London boxing promoting back to its former high level.

A short time ago, Earl's Court, Wembley and the Albert Hall were actively staging big fight bills. At the moment all three are dormant. Earl's Court put on one programme headed by the Petersen-McAvoy title contest. Since then no word has come from them of any attempt to stage another.

It is learned that the Empress Stadium will shortly be right back in the picture again.

The idea is a gigantic one and will create a sensation when announced. "Biggest thing in boxing for years" was how it was described.

A. J. Elvin, managing director of Wembley Stadium, is on holiday on the Continent. When he returns his first duty will be to appoint a matchmaker, and Wembley will begin regular promotions early in October at the Empire Pool.

JAPANESE OLYMPIC
TEAM

The Japanese Olympic Team will pass through the Colony. They are travelling by the Kashima Maru and the Yasukuni Maru.

As far as can be ascertained at present local sports enthusiasts will not have the opportunity of seeing the players in action, as both teams will stay in Hong Kong for only a few hours.

MOTOR CYCLE RACE

London, Sept. 8. The Junior and Light weight Grand Prix motorcycles races over the famous Tourist Trophy course, in the Isle of Man were won to-day respectively by A. Munts on a Velocette at average speed of 73.32 miles per hour and by D. Parkinson on an Excelsior at 65.67 miles per hour.

British Wireless.

KOWLOON
DEFEAT
INDIANSTENNIS FIXTURES
FOR SEASON END

Playing their last match in the "A" Division of the Hong Kong Tennis League, the Kowloon Cricket Club defeated the Indian Recreation Club by seven sets to two on the home courts yesterday.

Scores: E. C. Fincher and E. F. Fincher (Kowloon C.C.) beat A. R. Minu and I. M. Razack 7-5; beat S. A. Rumjahn and S. A. R. Bux 6-3; beat A. H. Madar and M. L. Hoosen 6-3.

A. E. P. Guest and G. Clark (Kowloon C.C.) beat Minu and Razack 6-4; beat Rumjahn and Bux 6-3; beat Madar and Hoosen 6-2.

F. Grose and S. A. Gray (Kowloon C.C.) lost to Minu and Razack; beat Rumjahn and Bux 6-0; lost to Madar and Hoosen 4-8.

U. S. BASEBALL

Detroit Defeat
Chicago

New York, Sept. 8. Only one match in the Major Baseball League was played to-day.

The result was as follows:—

AMERICAN LEAGUE

R. H. E.
Detroit 5 16 1
Chicago 7 11 1

No other matches were scheduled, and no National League games were played.

Reuter.

INTERPORT BOWLS

Shanghai, Sept. 9. The first match in the Interport Lawn Bowls series between Hong Kong and Shanghai due to be played to-day was postponed owing to rain.

Reuter.

AIR PASSENGER
SERVICE SEENTRANS-PACIFIC
EARLY START

Early start of trans Pacific air passenger service was predicted in Washington recently by E. L. Yurevich, airline inspector for the Federal bureau of air commerce as he returned to Washington after a speedy Clipper flight to Manila, P. I.

Officials of the bureau said that the Inspector was ready to file his detailed report on the application of Pan American Airways to carry passengers between Alameda, Calif., and Manila by way of Honolulu, Midway, Wake and Guam, using the P.A.A. fleet of three Clippers for the service.

Without hinting whether the report would recommend the issuing of a letter of authority for the trans-Pacific service, officials predicted that action would be taken on the application possibly next week.

Pan American Airways officials said "the present indications are that regular passenger service will be started in about two months."

Yurevich declared he was "impressed" by the Pan American Airways hotels and other equipment at Midway, Wake and Guam islands, but otherwise he was non-committal. The hotels on the various islands have been completed. The present terminus in the Orient is Manila, but negotiations, looking to the establishment of another base to the establishment of another base at Macao, China, have been delayed.

Although equipped to carry more than 40 persons, the Clipper ships—the Philippine, the China and the Hawaiian—are expected to carry only a dozen, or perhaps less, on the longest leg of the flight from Alameda to Honolulu. Several hundred applications already are on file from persons who want to make the first commercial flight to the Orient.

The clipper which hopped off from Alameda recently is making the forty-fifth air trip across the Pacific.

TRAINING GALLOPS

The following were the training times recorded at Happy Valley yesterday morning:—

Valley yesterday morning:—							
	Dis- tance	1st Qr.	2nd Qr.	3rd Qr.	4th Qr.	5th Qr.	Last Qr.
Strathroy	1 46	1.28	2.03.1	2.40	3.07	27	
Night Star	1 45	1.19.3	1.50.3	2.21.4			31.1
Tyne	1 39	1.11	1.56	2.30.2			34.2
Saucy Face	1 32	1.04.2	1.38.4	2.09.2	2.40		30.3
Rose Queen	1 39	1.15	1.38	2.20.3			32.3
Royal Scot	1 48.3	1.29.1	2.08.2	2.46	3.18.2		32.2
Ribble	1 37.2	1.16	1.58.2	2.33.1	3.07		33.4
Double Finesse	1 43	1.20	1.59.2	2.38	3.03.4		25.4
Centre Court	1 46	1.27	2.05	2.39	3.08.2		29.2
Racing Boy	1 47.2	1.29.3	2.09	2.41			32
Rugby Star and Tiny Star	1 42.4	1.20.2	1.55.2	2.30			34.3
King's Fancy	1 45.1	1.30	2.08.2	2.42			33.3
Mistake Bay	1 38.2	1.15.2	1.50	2.21			31
Victoria Hall	1 35.4	1.10.1	1.42.4				32.3
Oak Bay	1 41	1.19	1.55.2	2.29.3	3.02.2		32.4
Locksmith and Potlatch	1 42	1.19	1.53				34
Donovan	1 42.4	1.24.2	2.03.2	2.38	3.11.1		33.1
17th of September	1 35	1.11.1	1.41.3				30.2
The Dunlin	1 41.4	1.25.3	2.08	2.44.2			36.2
Cyclamen Bay	1 44.4	1.25	2.01.2	2.31.3			30.1
Vixen Tor	1 41	1.35	2.18	2.55.2	3.28.2		31
Valorous	1 41	1.21.4	2.04.4	2.44	3.19.3		35.3
Blandford	1 38	1.14.2	1.52	2.26.1	2.58.2		30.1
Blue Ribbon and Monoplane	1 41.3	1.18	1.52.2	2.25			32.3
High Honour and Gold Sovereign	1 38	1.15.3	1.50.1	2.22			31.4
Flybynight and Zero	1 47	1.25	1.56.3	2.29.3			33
King's Warden and King's Sceptre	1 40.3	1.17.2	1.50.2	2.19.3			29.1
Pontiac Bay and Boolat Bay	1 39	1.18	1.58	2.32.1	3.05.1		33
Ranger	1 44.2	1.23	1.57.1	2.24.4			27.3
Gold Coin	1 48.3	1.31.1	2.09	2.41			32.1
Celebration Time and Shamrock	1 50	1.25.3	1.58				32.2
Gold Eagle	1 43	1.23.2	2.02.2	2.37			34.3
Ballos	1 38.3	1.14.2	1.51	2.27			36
Laughing Buddha and Rousseau	1 46	1.29.1	2.10	2.44	3.15.4		31.4
Amberley and Royal Highness	1 50	1.35	2.16	2.54.2	3.25.2		31
Bag Tor	1 48	1.27.2	2.07	2.46	3.21.3		35.3
Violet Queen	1 35.4	1.09	1.41.3	2.13.1	2.42.1		29
Sadko	1 38	1.13	1.49	2.21.3			33.3
Wadebridge and King's Lead	1 38	1.12	1.45	2.18.3			33.3
Diogenes	1 38.4	1.15.2	1.48				32.3
Bear Claw	1 38.3	1.16.1	1.54.1	2.31.3	3.04		32.2
King's Parade and Mortmain	1 37.3	1.10.2	1.43.2				33
Judea and Soldier of Peace	1 37.3	1.06.4	1.40.2				33.3
Double Chance	1 37	1.18.2	1.53.1	2.28			32.4
Rose Evelyn	1 37.1	1.15.1	1.51.3	2.24.1			32.3
The Gorilla	1 42	1.22.4	1.58.2				33.3
Electron	1 39.1	1.13.2	1.45.1	2.12			28.4
Great Hall	1 39.2	1.07.3	1.42.3				35
Australian Boy	1 46.4	1.29	2.08	2.38			30
Syvaldale	1 45.4	1.29.4	2.13	2.48	3.17.4		29.4
Stopwatch and King's Jubilee	1 44.4	1.30.1	2.17.2	2.58.4	3.33.4		35

NEW SCHEDULE Colony Liquor Duties

LOCAL BREWED BEER CHARGE

At the meeting of the Legislative Council held yesterday afternoon, the Colonial Treasurer (Hon. Mr. Edwin Taylor) moved:

Resolved pursuant to section 39 of the Liquors Ordinance, 1931, Ordinance No. 36 of 1931, that the Liquors Duties Resolution of April 22, 1936, published in the Gazette by notification No. 375 of April 24, 1936, be rescinded and that on and after coming into operation of this resolution the duties to be paid upon intoxicating or spirituous liquors imported into, or distilled, made or prepared in, the Colony shall be assessed in Hong Kong currency on September 14 and thereafter.

Hon. Mr. E. Davidson spoke against the motion. He remarked that the resolution, although the revenue results were very small was very important in principle. It merely amounted to adopting for the Colony a principle of protection. He thought he was right in saying that the principle of protection had never been applied in Hong Kong.

The Colonial Treasurer replied that he rather looked upon the resolution as a preference rather than protection.

The motion was adopted by a majority vote.

EUROPEAN TYPE LIQUOR

	Per gallon
On all liquors, and on all champagnes and other sparkling wines	\$13.00
On all brandy consigned from and grown or produced in the British Empire	5.00
On all other brandy and on gin, whisky and other spirituous liquors	10.00
On all port, sherry and madeira	6.00
On all other still wines	5.00
On cider and perry	0.80
On beer (as defined in the Ordinance, but exclusive of cider and perry) not exceeding 1055 degrees original gravity, that is to say the specific gravity of the wort before fermentation.	0.70
(a) if brewed in the Colony	0.80
(b) if not brewed in the Colony	
with the addition of \$0.02 per gallon for every degree by which the original gravity of the wort for such beer exceeds 1055 degrees as measured by the "Bates" standard saccharometer.	
On all other beer (as defined in the Ordinance, but exclusive of cider and perry) whether in concentrated form, or as ale, basis, or malt and hops concentrate, or otherwise	0.80
with the addition of \$0.02 per gallon for every degree by which the original gravity exceeds 1045 degrees as measured by the "Bates" standard saccharometer.	
On all intoxicating liquors above the strength of 20 degrees under proof, for every degree above such strength in addition to the appropriate duty as above	0.12

CHINESE TYPE LIQUOR

	Per gallon
On all Chinese type spirits distilled in the Colony and containing not more than 25 per cent. of alcohol by weight	\$1.50
On all Chinese type spirits not distilled in the Colony and containing not more than 25 per cent. alcohol by weight	1.75
On all Chinese type spirits containing more than 25 per cent. alcohol by weight, for every one per cent. of additional alcoholic strength by weight	0.06

JAPANESE TYPE LIQUOR

	Per gallon
On all sake containing not more than 25 per cent. of alcohol by weight	\$1.50
For every one per cent. of additional alcoholic strength by weight	0.06

OTHER LIQUORS

	Per gallon
On all spirituous liquors other than intoxicating liquors, but including spirits of wine or arrack, containing not more than 25 per cent. of alcohol by weight	\$1.50
For every one per cent. of additional alcoholic strength by weight	0.06

Provided that it shall be lawful for the Superintendent of Imports and Exports, in his discretion, to assess the duty on any intoxicating liquor not specifically mentioned in Part I, II and III above at such rate as is provided in any such Part for the liquor which the said Superintendent shall deem to approximate most nearly to such intoxicating liquor; and Provided also that it shall be lawful for the said Superintendent, in his discretion, to assess the duty on any spirituous liquors, imported in a consignment of less than two gallons at one time, at \$10.00 per gallon.

SOVIET'S AVIATION STUDIED

French Mission
Returns To Paris

FRIENDLY FEELINGS IN EVIDENCE

Great satisfaction with the results of their trip to Soviet Russia was expressed recently by members of the French air mission which visited the U.S.S.R. on behalf of the Chamber of Deputies Aeronautical Committee.

The head of the delegation, the airman, Lucien, Bossoutrot, told the press that friendly feelings toward France were in evidence in the U.S.S.R., as well as in Poland, Rumania, Yugoslavia and Czechoslovakia, which they visited on their way back from Moscow.

Useful aviation data was gathered by the delegation in these countries, particularly in Soviet Russia, M. Bossoutrot went on.

The delegates inspected the popular Soviet aero club, known as the Ossoaviakhim, which has

SUSPECTED MURDER

INDIAN WATCHMAN FOUND ON ROADWAY

Police are making enquiries into the death of an Indian watchman, whose body was found on the roadway near the Chinese Cemetery yesterday morning.

The dead man was employed as a watchman at the Queen Mary Hospital.

It is believed he was stabbed. The dead man is Police Watchman No. 546, Mohamed Khan.

branches all over the country, as well as a number of aeroplane-motor factories, aviation research laboratories and experimenting centres. They also attended a huge aviation festival in Moscow, when a simultaneous descent of 200 parachutists leaping from over a score of planes was demonstrated to a crowd of 300,000 spectators.

A detailed report on the results of the journey will be drawn up by the Chambers Aeronautical Committee, after the parliamentary recess.

HUMOUR AS WEAPON OF SERIOUSNESS THINGS AS THEY ARE AND OUGHT TO BE

The English race, so fond of boasting about its sense of humour, is oddly afraid of it. You may with impunity accuse an Englishman of having no ear for music, no taste, no sense of style, no business ability and even no moral sense; but tell him that he has no sense of humour and he will knock you down.

And there is something more in this than the desire to be thought capable of seeing or making a joke. For what we call our sense of humour is closely linked with our most prized political virtue, our sense of proportion and refusal to rush to extremes wrote Mr. A. P. Herbert in the "Morning Post" recently.

"Man," said Hazlitt, "is the only animal who laughs and weeps; for he alone is able to distinguish between things as they are and things as they ought to be." The humourist is only one who perceives this distinction more clearly than some of his fellows, and has as well the capacity to express it in a pithy and memorable phrase. One would expect, then, to find that wit and humour would be welcome in politics. But, as we all know, they are generally regarded as evidence of insincerity and shallow purpose.

I was told long ago this story of a certain politician—"Poor old X. he used to make us laugh so much. But when he was funny nobody took him seriously; and when he stopped being funny nobody would listen to him."

When I entered the House of Commons many members and newspapers kindly expressed the hope that I should "brighten the debates." Others implored me, for my own sake, "not to be funny." Mr. James Maxton, who knows supremely well how to use his rich humour in the right place, warned me thus—"The only way to do anything in this place is to go about with a long face and talk in a deep voice." I think he did the Commons a little injustice. "Like the rest of the race they keenly 'like a good laugh', and I could name many members who use the weapons of wit much more effectively than I, though an alleged 'professional.' am ever likely to do."

They sit back and roar at the "sallies" with which Mr. Churchill opens some very serious speech on the League of Nations or the organization of Defence; and do not suspect that because he has made them laugh he does not really want Great Britain to be defended. And—comparing small with great—though I have had the honour to score a few "laughers"—I do not think that any of my colleagues would accuse me of not believing in the causes on which I have spoken.

But the fear of fun does exist—outside; and in those very quarters where the complaint is frequent, that politics are boring and politicians prosy and dull. Mr. Churchill, I think, has suffered through scintillation among those to whom a spark is the same as "fashiness."

THE BEST WEAPON

Within a few weeks the humble writer of this article has been twice lectured for laughter in that chirpy weekly, the "Spectator," which does not seem to perceive that laughter may be the best weapon of seriousness.

My amendment about "exploring every avenue" received this well-meant but discouraging comment from a writer called "Janus."

Pleasantly jocose, but I hope Mr. H. is not going to constitute himself the chartered jester of the House of Commons. One or two of his recent speeches rather suggest the possibility. The House may like being amused, but the member who merely amuses usually fails to impress. Oxford, moreover, which has treated him so handsomely, has traditions to which her Parliamentary representatives owe some homage.

My!—I should be surprised to hear that dullness was one of Oxford's traditions, or that the preservation of the English language from mildewed clichés and other enemies was a cause unfitting for her representatives. And I ought to know, for I included it in my Election address. I may add, for the information of the "Spectator," that four or five Cabinet Ministers, none of them notorious for levity, warmly approved the amendment, and twenty out of the first twenty-five members I approached, at once added their names to it. But the important point is that no avenue is likely to be explored in Parliament for a long time to come; and that, strangely enough,

was our object. In short, we were being not funny but effective.

Reading the "Spectator," I realised why so many legislators avoid making a joke as they would avoid treading on a baby. I had, in fact, at that time made only two speeches, one, extremely serious, about divorce, and another, equally serious, on our Licensing system. The latter lasted 27 minutes, and as reported, contained a good many sentences marked (laughter). They all, as I thought, had a serious point; and beyond that, they were in the proportion of about 1 in 30 to the manifestly "serious" argument. But jokes are always reported—sometimes in heavy black type—and serious argument is sometimes crowded out. I do not blame the Press Gallery, who "like a good laugh" as much as most of us, and must often need one more; nor do I blame "Janus" for not reading Hansard; but that is one reason why it is dangerous to be funny.

"KIND OF INDECENCY"

A few weeks earlier, the Parliamentary Correspondent of the "Spectator" announced that "there is no room for a professional humourist, as such, in the House of Commons. Well, I have won bread by many kinds of writing in my time, from advertising copy to political essays, from lectures and serious verse to earnest novels and satirical opera. And I might modestly deprecate the choice of this particular label. But that matters little. What matters is the general theory, here revealed, that humour is a kind of indecency, out of place in political argument, the notion that laughter is synonymous with levity, and that to carry weight you must always be heavy."

With that theory I profoundly disagree. I am not defending flippancy, but fun. Flippancy I take it, is fun in the wrong place, or fun not supporting a serious thought or purpose. But that is a very different thing from the exuberant but pointed fun in, for example, Mr. Churchill's speeches. Political life, after all, is a continual process of criticism, and laughter is nearly always a form of criticism, since to go back to Hazlitt, it expresses man's perception of the difference between things as they are and things as they ought to be. It must be a mistake to exclude humour or any weapon of criticism from political warfare; and I timidly suggest that there is as much room for a professional humourist in the councils of the nation as there is for a professional lawyer or preacher (there are plenty of both). Of course, he must mix the bowling, and not send down the same ball every time; but if he is a "professional" he will know that already. It is part of his profession.

PIONEER FINED

A man who stated he was a pioneer of the old belt-driven cab, and had driven motor-cars for thirty-three years without mishap or conviction, was fined £12 with £2 costs and his licence was endorsed, for driving without due care and attention at Colchester recently.

He was Gilbert Huhwick, of Mille-lane, Layer, Colchester.



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DAILY SHARE QUOTATIONS

Hong Kong Stock Exchange

WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 9.				WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 9.			
Buyers	Sellers	Quoted	Settled	Buyers	Sellers	Quoted	Settled
Banks							
\$1,585	1,600	1,600	H.K. Banks	\$1,580	1,600	1,600	
...	...	...	Do. (London)	...	...	...	210 1/2
...	...	...	Chartered Banks	...	...	...	210 1/2
...	...	...	Maritime Bank	...	...	...	210 1/2
...	...	...	Do. (Canton)	...	...	...	210 1/2
...	...	...	Bank of East Asia	...	...	...	210 1/2
...	...	...	N.O. & S. Bank	...	...	...	210 1/2
...	...	...	Insurance	...	...	...	210 1/2
...	...	...	Canton Insurance	...	...	...	210 1/2
...	...	...	Union Insurance	...	...	...	210 1/2
...	...	...	Underwriters	...	...	...	210 1/2
...	...	...	China Fire	...	...	...	210 1/2
...	...	...	H.K. Fire	...	...	...	210 1/2
...	...	...	International Assn. S.	...	...	...	210 1/2
Shipping							
...	...	...	Douglas	...	...	...	30
...	...	...	Steamboats	...	...	...	30
...	...	...	Indo (prof.)	...	...	...	30
...	...	...	Do. (def.)	...	...	...	30
...	...	...	Ships	...	...	...	11 1/2
...	...	...	Waterways	...	...	...	11 1/2
Mining							
...	...	...	Balacota	...	...	...	18 1/2
...	...	...	Gold River	...	...	...	18 1/2
...	...	...	Gold Creek	...	...	...	18 1/2
...	...	...	Salacota	...	...	...	18 1/2
...	...	...	Kailash	...	...	...	18 1/2
...	...	...	Langkai (single)	...	...	...	18 1/2
...	...	...	Explorations	...	...	...	18 1/2
...	...	...	Shanghai Loans	...	...	...	18 1/2
...	...	...	Rails	...	...	...	18 1/2
...	...	...	Venezuela Gold Field	...	...	...	18 1/2
Docks, Wharves, Godowns, etc.							
...	...	...	H.K. & W. Wharves	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Do. (old)	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Do. (new)	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Do. (new)	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	H.K. & W. Docks	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	S. China Motors	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Shanghai Docks	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	New Engineering	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Hongkong	...	...	...	10 1/2
Lands, Hotels, and Buildings							
...	...	...	H.K. Hotels	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	H.K. Lands	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Do. 4% Debentures	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Shanghai Lands	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Metropolitan Lands	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	H.K. Realities	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	China Do.	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Do. Debentures	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Hampshire	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Chinese Estates	...	...	...	10 1/2
Cotton Mills							
...	...	...	Ewon	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Shai Cottons (old)	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Do. (new)	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Zong Sing	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Wing On Textiles	...	...	...	10 1/2
Public Utilities							
...	...	...	Tramways	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Peak Trams (old)	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Do. (new)	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Star Ferries	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Taunton Ferries	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	China Lights (old)	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Do. (new)	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	H.K. Electric	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Macao do.	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Saudakau Lights	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Telephones (old)	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Do. (new)	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	China Buses	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Tractions	...	...	...	10 1/2
Industrials							
...	...	...	Malayan Sugars	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Calbeck	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Macgregor (prof.)	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Canton Ice	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Cement	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Ropes	...	...	...	10 1/2
Miscellaneous							
...	...	...	Dairy Farms	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Ob. Estates	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Constructions (old)	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Do. (new)	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Lane Crawford	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Macintosh	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Nanyang Tobacco	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Sincere	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Watsons	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Wm. Powell	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	M. Greyhounds	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	S. O. Enterprises	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Ch. G. 1926-27 Eds.	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	H.K. Govt. 4% Loans	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Do. 3 1/2%	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Wallace Harper	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	H.K. Wing Co.	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Shai Do.	...	...	...	10 1/2
...	...	...	Vibro Piling	...	...	...	10 1/2

Germany Reviews The Past

(Continued from Page 9)

character of triumph, the Fuehrer being overwhelmed with ovations as he drove through the streets to the "Hotel Deutscher Hof". In acknowledgement to the cheering of the immense crowd that had gathered in front of the Hotel, Hitler, smiling in response to the cordial welcome, stepped on the balcony and greeted the crowd. All bells of the Nuremberg churches, which had been tolling from 1.45 p.m. continued till Hitler had taken up his headquarters. Shortly afterwards, the Chancellor, in accordance with what has already become custom, drove slowly to the Market Square and from there to the Town Hall, where Burgomaster Liebel was waiting to welcome him on behalf of the city fathers.

ADDRESS OF WELCOME

This ceremony marks the formal opening of the Congress. As the Chancellor approached the Rathaus, accompanied by all leading men of the Party, the Church Bells again tolled out a lively message of welcome. In his reception address, Burgomaster Liebel said: "We greet in you a man who, by his gigantic achievements, has compelled the profound respect of the whole world. Only a few weeks ago representatives of all nations of the world looked with thankfulness at Adolf Hitler for the overwhelming magnitude of the greatest demonstration for peace that the world has ever seen. Through the creation of the new German National Army, the restoration of the German Sovereignty in the sphere of defence and the reincorporation of the Rhineland in the region which German soldiers have a right and the duty to defend, the German people has not only regained its honour and freedom, but been brought to new power and greatness."

Leibel thereupon handed the Fuehrer a present of a silver casket containing original documents of 1938 of priceless value, showing the plans of the defence of the city of Nuremberg. The lid is a beautiful piece of forged work

by Nuremberg goldsmiths, enriched by ivory carvings, representing the city walls of Nuremberg as they were at about 1600.

In the course of the further proceedings in the Rathaus the Fuehrer, visibly under the stress of high feeling, thanked the Burgomaster in a few words, declaring that the present from the ancient city would remain a treasured souvenir of the 6th Party Congress and a remembrance of the heaviest years of the Fuehrer's own work, which, thanks to God, ended with the recovery of sovereignty of the fatherland and the assurance of its safety.

The Fuehrer closed with a "Heil" for Nuremberg, and the meeting dispersed after singing the "Deutschland Lied" and the "Horst Wessel Lied."

On Tuesday night the Fuehrer and leading personalities of the Party attended a gala performance of the "Meistersinger" at the Opernhaus am Frauenplatz. Countless thousands lined the route from the "Deutscher Hof" to the Opera, cheering the Chancellor to the echo.

DELEGATES GUARDED

Nuremberg, Sept. 8. Black guards, standing shoulder to shoulder, lined the streets of this old city to-day to guard the official delegates arriving for the eighth Nazi Party Congress. It opens to-morrow.

Herr Adolf Hitler, the Chancellor, arrived during the afternoon from Berchtesgaden and was wildly cheered when he appeared on the balcony of his hotel.

An exhibition, opened to-day, aims at impressing visitors regarding alleged Soviet atrocities, and the slogan "Bolshevism as World Enemy Number One" is likely to be the slogan of most of the speeches.

Herr Hitler has invited more guests of honour from Great Britain than ever before. Invitations were sent to 112 members of British society, Government officials and politicians.

PRINCESS JULIANA OF HOLLAND

Ex-Kaiser Informed Of Engagement

The Hague, Sept. 8. Queen Wilhelmina of Holland has officially informed ex-Kaiser Wilhelm of Germany of her daughter's engagement to Prince Bernhard zur Lippe-Biesterfeld, 25, nephew of the last reigning Prince of Lippe.

Flags were immediately hoisted at the ex-Kaiser's chateau at Doorn in honour of the betrothal of Princess Juliana.

The ex-Kaiser will be represented by an aide-de-camp at the religious service to be held at Doorn in connection with the marriage.

Reuter's Bulletin Service.

PREMIER EXTENDING HIS HOLIDAY

London, Sept. 8. It is announced that the Prime Minister, Mr. Stanley Baldwin, is extending his present holiday until October on the advice of his doctors, who believe the statesman needs further rest to allow him to recover completely from the severe nervous and mental strain of the past twelve months.

Mr. Baldwin will continue to maintain close touch with his colleagues on questions of major importance, but he has asked Mr. Neville Chamberlain, the Chancellor of the Exchequer, to replace him at the mass meeting of the Conservative Party Conference at Margate on October 2.

Reuter.

KING WELCOMED IN VIENNA

London, Sept. 8. The King, travelling home from his holiday cruise in the Adriatic, reached Vienna by train at 1 p.m. to-day. He was welcomed in the name of President Miklas and the Austrian Government. The British Minister, Sir Walford Selby, was also at the station.

A Vienna message states that there is great enthusiasm throughout the city. British colours are to be seen on many buildings. His Majesty's visit is expected to last three days.

British Wireless.

MILITARY SERVICE IN BELGIUM

Brussels, Sept. 8. The possibility that Belgium will follow the Russian and German examples and increase the term of military service is admitted now. A mixed commission on the organization of Belgium's defences has recommended that the term of service for the infantry be extended to 18 months and for other units to 12 months.

Reuter's Bulletin Service.

The engagement is officially announced here between H.R.H. the Crown Prince Juliana of Holland and Prince Bernhard Leopold zur Lippe-Biesterfeld, who is a nephew of the late ruling Prince of Lippe.

Transocean News Service.

MRS. MARKHAM GREETED

Air Secretary's Message

London, Sept. 8. The Air Secretary, Lord Swinton, has sent to Mrs. Beryl Markham, the Kenya airwoman and first woman pilot to fly solo across the North Atlantic from East to West, a telegram of hearty congratulations on your splendid achievement.

Leaving Abingdon on Friday evening in a Percival Gull aeroplane Mrs. Markham was forced down in Nova Scotia on Saturday afternoon by lack of petrol after an arduous flight against strong winds and through fog.

British Wireless.

FINNISH VISITOR IN BRITAIN

London, Sept. 9. Field Marshal Mannerheim, chairman of the Finnish Council of National Defence, who has superintended the reorganization of Finnish defence forces, will attend Tank Brigade exercises on Salisbury Plain next week, and his programme while the guest of the British Government will also include visits to Woolwich Arsenal, to Vickers Armstrong works at Barrow, inspection of British Aircraft Company and talks at the War Office and Air Ministry.

British Wireless.

POSITION OF THE FRANC

Nervousness In No Way Abated

London, Sept. 9. The promise of another exciting morning in the foreign exchanges was effectively squashed by the vigorous intervention of British control who proved as early risers as the first heavy offerings of French currency. Therefore spot francs after yielding 76.83 were gradually driven back to 76.79. Persistent weakness of forward rates, however, where discounts further widened, reveals that the underlying nervousness on the part of genuine traders is in no way unabated, they being most anxious to cover risk despite the heavy cost which to-day amounts to 24 per cent. per annum.

M. Blum's failure to reach an agreement with Thorez on the Spanish problem renders the survival of his cabinet even more doubtful than yesterday, making the French capitalists bolder in their efforts to evade the national capital embargo. Moreover there is a growing belief that the National Government will be even in a weaker position to enforce the laws against the flight of capital than at present. Consequently, London banks are experiencing an increase in the number of accounts on behalf of French nationals.

Reuter.

SILVER MARKET

(From Our Own Correspondent)

London, Sept. 9.

London silver prices to-day were down 1/16 as follows:

Sept. 8 Sept. 9

Spot 19-5/8 19-9/16

Forward 19-5/8 19-9/16

Reuter.

LONDON CLEARING BANKS

Deposits Reach New Record

London, Sept. 8. The deposits of 11 London clearing banks advanced in August to a new record figure of £2,245,889,000. The figure represents an increase of £157,000,000 since August, 1935, and of £425,000,000 since 1931.

A feature of Bank statements over the last 12 months, which points to increasing trade activities and healthier financial conditions, is the growth of over £81,000,000 in advances—though about half of this is accounted for by a credit arranged for the French Treasury—and of about £3,000,000 in investment after these had doubled between 1931 and 1935. The advances, however, are still over £83,000,000 less than in 1931.

British Wireless.

COPPER CONTROL SCHEME

London, Sept. 9. It is officially announced on behalf of copper producing companies operating under the restriction scheme that effective October 1 production will be increased twenty-five to twenty per cent. curtailment.

Reuter.

PRICE DROPS

London, Sept. 9. The price of copper declined to 8/9d, following the announcement of a five per cent. increase in production from October 1, but well-informed circles believe that the setback will prove to be only temporary in view of the present rate of consumption.

Reuter.

U.S. TREASURY BONDS

Offers To Holders

Washington, Sept. 9. The Treasury has announced the offer of \$400,000,000 bonds at 2 1/2 per cent., redeemable in 20 to 23 years. A similar offer will be made to holders of \$514,000 Treasury Notes maturing on September 15. The primary motive of the offer is believed in Wall Street to be the need to replenish the Treasury's cash balance from which must be met the next quarter's operating deficit.

Reuter.

H. K. STOCK EXCHANGE

YESTERDAY'S OFFICIAL QUOTATIONS

Although there has been a small recession in a few stocks notably Hong Kong Trams, the market on the whole continues very buoyant with buyers predominating. Further advances were registered, the issues chiefly affected being Union Insurance, H.K. Lands, China Lights and Ewo Cottons.

A large business was done in the Philippine Mining section, Suyoc, San Mauricio, and I.X.L.'s were outstanding features, all registering gains.

BUYERS

Hong Kong Banks, \$1,585.
Bank of East Asia, \$76.
Union Insurance, \$575.
Wharves, \$108.
H.K. & W. Docks, \$134.
Providents (Old), \$2.
Raub, \$11.60.
Venz. Goldfields, \$41.
Antamoks, \$5.35.
Big Wedge, 77 cts.
Demonstrations, \$14.
I.X.L., \$3.45.
Masbate Consol., \$1.03.
Paracale Gumaus, \$1.10.
San Mauricio, \$4.30.
Suyoc Consol., \$1.20.
Hong Kong Lands, \$401.
Star Ferries, \$92.
Yaumati Ferries, \$211.
China Lights (Old), \$139.
Electric, \$554.
Telephones (Old), \$29.
Telephones (New), \$99.
Canton Ice, \$2.20.
Cements, \$114.
H.K. Ropes, \$4.
Watsons, \$4.85.
Ewo Cottons, \$5.88.
Vibro Piling, \$34.
Ch. Govt. 5 per cent. 1925 G.S. Bonds, 92 per cent. buyers.
Govt. 4 per cent. Loan, 71 per cent. Prem.
Govt. 3 1/2 per cent. Loan, par.

SELLERS

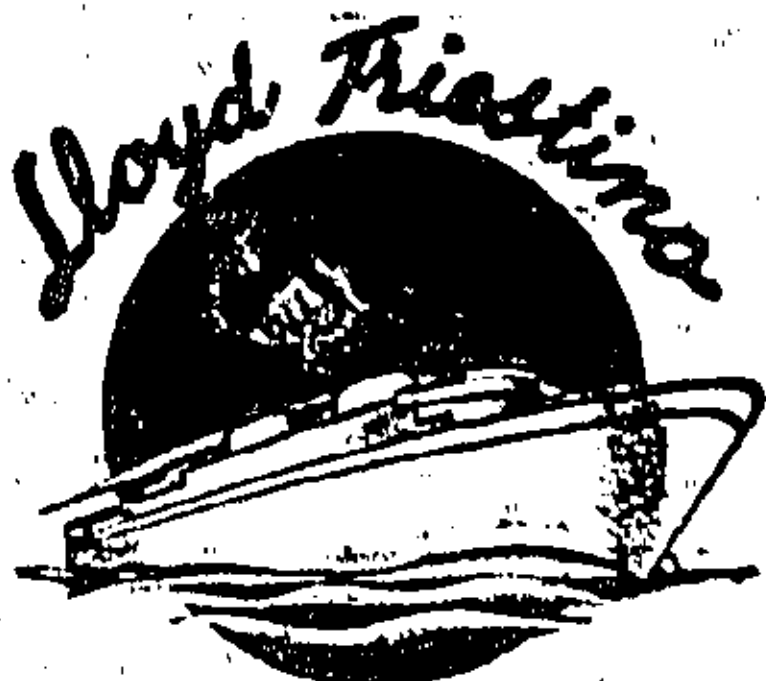
Benguet Explor., 47 cts.
Hong Kong Trams, \$13.
Yaumati Ferries, \$211.
Electric, \$56.

SALES

Hong Kong Banks, \$1,600-1,605.
Union Insurance, \$580.
Wharves, \$108.
H.K. & W. Docks, \$134.
Providents (Old), \$2-2.05.
Atoks, \$1.08 ex. Rights.
Baguio Gold, 56 cts.
Benguet Explor., 46-47 cts.
Consolidated Mines, 104-104 1/2 cts.
Demonstrations, \$14.
I.X.L., \$3.52-3.60.
Northern Mining, 501-52 cts.
Paracale Gumaus, \$1.12.
San Mauricio, \$4.32-4.42.
Suyoc Consol., \$1.16-1.28.
Hotels, \$5.90.
Hong Kong Lands, \$40-41.
Hong Kong Trams, \$14.10-13.60.
Yaumati Ferries, \$211.
China Lights (Old), \$13.30-13.60.
China Lights (New), \$104.
Electric, \$554-56.
Telephones (Old), \$29.
Telephones (New), \$99-9.90.
Cements, \$11.60.
H.K. Ropes, \$4.05.

TOURIST SHIP HELD UP

Strike At San Francisco



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OUTWARD SAILINGS

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s.s. "NORDMARK" for Shanghai, Yama, Kobe, Osaka, 20th Sept.

HOMEWARD SAILINGS

m.v. "BURGENLAND" for Genoa, Antwerp, Rotterdam, Hamburg, 13th Sept.
s.s. "NEUMARK" for Marseilles, Antwerp, Rotterdam, 13th Sept.
m.v. "KULMERLAND" for Genoa, Antwerp, Rotterdam, 13th Sept.

For further particulars and passage fares, etc. apply to—

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Sailing for LONDON, ROTTERDAM, ANTWERP, HAMBURG, HULL and LEITH on or about the 14th September.

Cargo will also be accepted on through Bill of Lading to the usual transshipment ports.

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TO MANILA, MAKASSAR, BALI & SOERABAYA

m.s. "TJIBADAK" 15th Sept., 10 a.m.

Tender Blaka Pier 10.00 a.m. Tender Police Pier 9.15 a.m.

TO BATAVIA DIRECT

s.s. "TJIKARANG" 22nd Sept., 11 a.m.

Tender Blaka Pier 10.00 a.m. Tender Police Pier 10.15 a.m.

TO AMOY & SHANGHAI

m.s. "TJISADANE" 16th Sept.

For further information apply:

Holland-China Trading Co., Canton

H. Nolasco da Silva, Esq., Macao

JAVA-CHINA-JAPAN LINE

York Building, Tel. 28016.



THE EXCHANGE MARKET

MESSRS. ROZA BROS.

Wednesday, Sept. 9.
Silver prices rose 1/16 yesterday for both deliveries, the quotations being 19 5/8 for Ready and Forward Silver. Silver advances reported India as having bought. China Banks and speculators sold. After the official fixing India was a small buyer at 1/16 under. The market closed dull. In America the rate was unchanged at 44 3/4 for Spot.

The London-New York cross-rate was higher at 5.05 11/32. The New York-London rate was quoted at 5.05 1/2.

MARKET

Opened uncertain but subsequently weakened. Towards the close the tone appeared a shade steadier.

STERLING

Opened with buyers at 1/2 27/32 but offers at 1/2 13/16 were accepted for October, September and cash followed by transactions at 1/2 25/32 for October, September, cash and 1/2 3/4 January, December and November. The market closed a shade steadier with small sellers at 1/2 25/32 cash, 1/2 3/4 September-December and 1/2 23/32 January, buyers at 1/2 3/4 higher respectively.

U.S. DOLLARS

A small business was done shortly after the opening at 31 3/16 for cash followed by transactions at 31 1/8 cash and 31 1/16 December, November. The market closed with sellers at 31 1/16 September-October and 31 November-December, buyers at 31 1/8 September-November and 31 1/16 December.

SHANGHAI DOLLARS

The highest rate done this morning was 103 1/4 for cash and the lowest 102 7/8 cash.

SHANGHAI MARKET

Business was done at 1/2 3/8 for cash and subsequently 1/2 11/32 for cash. There were sellers at 1/2 11/32, buyers at 1/2 3/8 for cash. U.S. Dollars opened with sellers at 30 1/4 and then receded to 30 3/16 for cash.

H.K. SHAREBROKERS' ASSOCIATION

Buyers

Banks, \$1,590.
Bank of E. Asia, \$70.
Providents Old, \$2.
Land Debenture, \$103.
Ewos, \$8.00.
Demonstrations, \$1.47.
United Paracales, \$2.40.

Sellers

H.K. Trams, \$13.00.
Cements, \$11.50.

Sales

Providents Old, \$2.05/2.10.
H.K. Trams, \$13.60/14.10.
Benguet Explorations, 46 1/2 cts.
Suyoc, \$1.24/1.27.
United Paracales, \$2.45.
Antamoks, \$5.40.
Bagulo Gold, 57 cts.

SINGAPORE RAW RUBBER

Latest Singapore Prices

H. B. JOSEPH & CO.

Wednesday, Sept. 9.
Messrs. H. B. Joseph & Co. received the following quotations from Singapore in Straits Currency for Raw Rubber:

Buyers

Spot, 26 1/2 down 1/2
Oct.-Dec., 26 1/2 down 1/2
Jan.-March, 26 1/2 down 1/2
April-June, 26 1/2 down 1/2
Market:—Weak.

REICHSMARK RATES

Berlin, Sept. 7.

Reichsmark quotations (without guarantee) follow:—

New York, 40.23

Paris, 610.75

Amsterdam, 59.23

London, 12.527

Paris quoted the Pound Sterling at 76.54 to 76.57 and the U.S.A. Dollar at 15.18 7/8 to 15.19.

Transocean News Service.

Berlin, Sept. 8.

The Reichsmark was quoted (without guarantee) at:—

New York, 40.

Transocean News Service.

LONDON EXCHANGE RATES

(BRITISH WIRELESS SERVICE)

	September 7.	September 8.
Paris	76 37/64	76 49/64
Geneva	15.46 1/2	15.49 1/2
Berlin	12.53 1/2	12.58
Athens		
Milan	64 1/16	64 1/8
Shanghai		
New York	5.04 1/2	5.05 1/2
Amsterdam	7.43	
Vienna		
Prague		12 1/2
Bucharest		
Madrid	43 1/2	45
Lisbon		
Hong Kong		
Brussels	29.83 1/2	29.82 1/2
Montevideo		38 9/16
Belgrade		
Montreal	5.04	5.05 1/2
Yokohama		
Helsingfors		
Rio		
Buenos Aires		
Silver (Spot)	19 9/16	19 5/8
Silver (forward)	3 1/2 107 5/16	107 3/8
War Loan		

Closing Quotations

	September 9, 1936.
On LONDON:—	
Telegraphic Transfer	1 1/2
Bank Bills, on demand	
Credits, four months	1 1/2 1/16
On SHANGHAI:—	
On Demand	102 1/2
On SINGAPORE:—	
On Demand	52 5/16
On JAPAN:—	
On Demand	104 1/2
On INDIA:—	
Telegraphic Transfer	8 1/2
Bank, on demand	
On NEW YORK:—	
Bank Bills, on demand	31 1/16
Credits, 60 days' sight	31 1/2
On BATAVIA:—	
On Demand	40 1/2
On SINGAPORE:—	
Bank Bills, on demand	47 1/2
Credits, 4 months' sight	500
On SINGAPORE:—	
On Demand	45 1/2 1/8
On MANILA:—	
On Demand	62 1/16
On BANGKOK:—	
On Demand	180 1/2
SOVEREIGNS Bank Buying	1 1/2
Rate	
BAR SILVER, per oz.	194

MANILA MINING SHARES

	6.9.36	9.9.36	9.9.36
	Closing	Opening	Closing
Antamoks	P.3.50	P.3.50	P.3.60
Atoks	67cvs.	66cvs.	68cvs.
Bagulo Gold	35	35	33 1/2
Benguet Consol.	P.14 1/2	P.14 1/2	P.14 1/2
Benguet Explor.	29	29	29 1/2
Big Wedge	48	49	48
Demonstrations	94	92	95
I.X.L.	P.2.10	P.2.15	P.2.25
Itogons	P.1.80	P.1.75	P.1.80
Masbate Consol.	63	64	65
Northern Mines	32	31	32
Paracale Gumaus	68	70	72
San Mauricio	P.2.60	P.2.60	P.2.75
Suyoc Consol.	72	73	83
United Paracale	P.1.55	P.1.55	P.1.75
Market Comment	Firm	Very Steady	Firm

PHILIPPINE MINING NEWS

Two latest additions to the growing number of mining companies were registered at the bureau of commerce recently, keeping up with the feverish pace of the growth of the industry. During the month of August the bureau registered a total of 12 mining companies having a total authorized capital of P4,871,000 and 21,000 shares without par value, of which P1,406,550 and 4,000 shares without par value were subscribed and P696,735 paid up in cash and the value of property.

The two new corporations registered yesterday are the Southern Paracale Mining Company, Inc., a P450,000 corporation the incorporators of which include assemblymen and other prominent figures in Manila, and the Union Chromite Company, Inc., capitalized at P150,000. The Southern Paracale firm has a subscribed capital of P90,000, of which P22,000 has been paid up. The original incorporators are Assemblyman Maximo M. Kalaw, F. H. Diehl, former Senator Benigno Aquino, Assemblyman Eusebio Orense, Governor Vicente Noble, Octavio Maloles, Antonio Dimayuga, Eustacio Maloles, Filomeno O. Gana, Potenciano Malvar, Gil Esconde, Arturo de Santos, Juan O. Chloco and Jose Remedios. The board of directors is composed of Assemblymen Kalaw and Orense, Mr. Malvar, Mr. Gana, Mr. De Santos and Mr. Chloco. Of the authorized capital, of P150,000 of the Union Chromite firm, P30,000 has been subscribed and P7,500 paid up. The original incorporators and directors are Bonifacio Gocooco, Simon Santos, Porfirio Sazun, Manuel Lim and Ernesto Sibal.

A total of 32 companies were registered during the month having an aggregate capital stock of P7,378,450 and 21,000 shares non par value, of which P2,046,454 and 4,000 shares non par value was subscribed. There were also registered during the month 8 non-stock corporations, 13 general partnerships having a total paid up investment of P640,333 and 2 limited partnerships with a total capital of P124,000.

Corporations and partnerships registered during the month represent many lines of business. Of the stock corporations, aside from the mining companies, 2 are to engage in lumbering, 2 in financing, 2 in publishing, 2 in merchandising, and the rest in auto repairing, construction, fishing, motion pictures, transportation, electrical plant, general agencies, and hotel. Of the non-stock corporations, 2 are civic, 2 recreational, 2 religious, 1 educational and 1 a trade association. Of the limited partnerships 5 are brokers, 4 merchandizing firms and 1 stock brokers. The two limited partnerships are to engage in contracting and lumbering, respectively.

Philippines led in the total capital investment as well as in the number of corporations controlled. Of the 32 stock corporations 25 are controlled by Filipinos, and 8 by Americans. Of the authorized capital of P5,956,450 and 20,000 shares of non-par value, P1,662,804 and 4,000 shares non-par value represent subscribed capital, of which P700,809 were paid in cash and P10,000 in property. Americans had a total authorized capital of P1,310,000 and 1,000 shares of non-par value of which P379,950 was subscribed and P324,975 paid in cash. Of the total investments in general and limited partnerships Americans controlled P287,333, Chinese P167,000, Spaniards P102,000, Filipinos P68,000, British P10,000, and all others P150,000.

BERLIN BOURSE

Berlin, Sept. 8.
The depression that prevailed on the Sharemarket last week became even more evident on Tuesday, large quantities of stocks being the Sharemarket last week became Prices declined. Fixed interest securities were firm. Call money stood at 3 to 3 1/2 per cent.

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CONSIGNEE NOTICES.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

OCEAN STEAM SHIP CO., LTD.
AND
CHINA MUTUAL STEAM NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

CONSIGNEES per Co.'s Vessel
"THESEUS"
FROM UNITED KINGDOM AND
CONTINENTAL PORTS VIA
SINGAPORE.

are hereby notified that their Cargo will be discharged into Holt's Wharf, Kowloon, where it will lie at Consignees' risk and subject to Terms and Conditions of Storage at Holt's Wharf. The Cargo will be ready for Delivery from Godowns on and after 7th Sept.

Optional Cargo will not be landed here, unless Notice has been given prior to Vessel's arrival, but carried on from port to port to the final port of call to which the option extends.

All broken, chafed and damaged Goods are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on 15th Sept., 1936, at 10 a.m., by our Surveyors, Messrs. Goddard & Douglas.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged dutiable goods are examined.

All Claims must reach us before the 8th Oct., 1936, or they will not be recognized.

No Insurance will be effected. Bills of Lading will be countersigned by JEBSEN & CO., Agents.

Home Kong, 8th Sept., 1936. [4689]

SERVICES CONTRACTUELS DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES.

CONSIGNEE NOTICE.

S.S. "CHENONCEAUX"

22nd Sept.

BRINGING CARGO FROM MARSEILLES, etc.

ARRIVED HONG KONG ON SATURDAY, 11th SEPT., 1936.

CONSIGNEES are hereby informed that their goods with the exception of Opium, Treasure and Valuables are being landed and stored into the Godowns of Hong Kong, Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co., Ltd., Kowloon, whence delivery may be obtained immediately after landing.

All claims must be sent in to me on or before the 16th Sept., 1936, or they will not be recognized.

Damaged Packages will be examined by the Company's Surveyor, Messrs. Goddard & Douglas in the presence of the Consignees at 10.00 a.m. on Friday, 11th Sept., 1936.

Consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when any dutiable goods are examined by the Company's Surveyors.

No Fire Insurance will be effected by us in any case whatever.

B. OHL, Agent.
Hong Kong 8th Sept., 1936. [4689]

PHILIPPINE MINING RATES

Wednesday, Sept. 9.
The following are to-day's opening and closing quotations on the Manila Stock.

Name	Opening	Closing
Antamoks	3.50	3.60
Atoks	68	68
Bagulo Gold	35	33 1/2

CONSIGNEE NOTICES.

HAMBURG-AMERIKA LINE.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES.

THE M.S. "KULMERLAND"
having arrived from Hamburg and Ports of call, Consignees of Cargo are hereby notified that their Goods are being landed and placed at their risk at the Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Company's godowns at Kowloon, where delivery may be obtained as soon as the Goods are landed.

Optional Cargo will not be landed here, unless Notice has been given 48 hours prior to Vessel's arrival, but carried on from port to port to the final port of call to which the option extends.

No Claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godowns, and all Goods remaining undelivered after the 18th Sept., 1936, will be subject to Rent.

All broken, chafed and damaged Goods are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on 15th Sept., 1936, at 10 a

CHINA NAVIGATION COMPANY, LIMITED.

Amoy	"NANNING"	On 10th Sept. 8 a.m.
Hoihow & Singapore	"MUINAM"	On 10th Sept. 11.30 a.m.
Amoy & Shanghai	"TSINAN"	On 10th Sept. M'night
Swatow, Foochow, Shanghai, Tsingtao, Weihaiwei, Chefoo	"YUNNAN"	On 11th Sept. 5 p.m.
Hoihow, Pakhoi & Haiphong	"KAYING"	On 12th Sept. 3 p.m.
Swatow & Bangkok	"KIANGSU"	On 13th Sept. 3 p.m.
Swatow & Shanghai	"KUNGHOW"	On 14th Sept. 3 p.m.
Swatow, Amoy, Swatow, Singapore & Penang	"ANSHUN"	On 14th Sept. 3 p.m.
Swatow & Shanghai	"SZECHUEN"	On 15th Sept. 5 p.m.
Swatow, Tsingtao, Chefoo, Newchwang & Tientsin	"NEUCHOWANG"	On 16th Sept. 2 p.m.
Amoy & Shanghai	"TAIYUAN"	On 16th Sept. 6 p.m.
Hoihow, Pakhoi & Haiphong	"KUNGHOW"	On 17th Sept. 2 p.m.
Swatow & Bangkok	"MUINAM"	On 18th Sept. 11 a.m.
Swatow & Shanghai	"KWEIYANG"	On 18th Sept. 3 p.m.
Hoihow, Pakhoi & Haiphong	"KWANGTUNG"	On 19th Sept. 2 p.m.

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Enjoy Your Leave in Australia and New Zealand, Hong Kong to Sydney—19 Days
FIRST CLASS FARE TO SYDNEY, £76 RETURN
LONDON (via Australia) from £127-15-0.
(Australian Newspapers on file)

STEAMERS	From Hong Kong	Leave Hong Kong	Leave Manila	Due Sydney
TAIPING	In Port	11 Sept.	14 Sept.	30 Sept.
CHANGTE	9 Oct.	18 Oct.	4 Nov.	4 Nov.
TAIPING	8 Nov.	15 Nov.	18 Dec.	2 Dec.
CHANGTE	8 Dec.	15 Dec.	18 Dec.	2 Jan.

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M.V. "SIAMESE PRINCE" ... Sept. 18th, 1936
M.V. "SILVERWALNUT" ... Sept. 27th, 1936

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Sailings Sundays and Wednesdays at 4 p.m.	Sailings Sundays and Wednesdays at 4 p.m.
S.S. SEISTAN Sunday, 18th Sept.	S.S. HAITAN Fri., 11th Sept. 4 p.m.
	S.S. HAIYANG Tues., 16th Sept. 3 p.m.
	S.S. HAINING Fri., 18th Sept. 4 p.m.

Subject to alteration without notice.

All Arrivals and Departures from the Company's Wharf (near Blaka Pier)
ROUND TRIP TICKETS are issued from HONGKONG TO FOOCHEW (Parade Anchorage) and return by the same steamer at the Reduced Rate of \$100, including Meals while the steamer is at Port.

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S.S. "HAIYANG"

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P. & O. Building. Tel. Nos. 28037 and 28038

SHIPPING MOVEMENTS

The R.M.S. "Empress of Canada" arrived at Shanghai on the 8th September (Tuesday) at 4.30 p.m. and left Shanghai on the 9th September (Wednesday) at 6.00 a.m. She is due at Hong Kong on the 11th Sept. (to-morrow) at 7.00 a.m. and leaves Hong Kong for Manila on the same day at 6.00 p.m.

The R.M.S. "Empress of Japan" arrived at Vancouver on the 8th September (Tuesday) at 2.4 p.m. She will leave Vancouver on the 19th September (Saturday) at a.m. is due at Hong Kong on the 9th October (Friday) in the morning and leaves Hong Kong for Manila on the same day in the evening.

The R.M.S. "Empress of Russia" left Vancouver for Hong Kong via Japan ports and Shanghai on the 5th September (Saturday), a.m. She is due at Hong Kong on the 24th September (Saturday) in the morning and due to leave for Manila on the same day in the evening.

Terukuni Maru will leave to-morrow for Europe via Shanghai and Singapore.

Katori Maru will arrive from London on Saturday and sail again at 5 p.m. the same day for Japan. She is fully booked with through passengers.

ADVERTISED SAILING FROM HONG KONG

NORTHWARD

FROM HONG KONG TO COAST PORTS AND JAPAN

Amoy.	Amoy.
Nanning, B. & S., Sept. 10	Nanning, B. & S., Sept. 10
Tainan, B. & S., Sept. 10	Tainan, B. & S., Sept. 10
Haitan, Douglas, Sept. 11	Haitan, Douglas, Sept. 11
Hong Kong Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 13	Hong Kong Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 13
Anshun, B. & S., September 14	Anshun, B. & S., September 14
Haiyang, Douglas, Sept. 15	Haiyang, Douglas, Sept. 15
Tsukuro, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 15	Tsukuro, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 15
Fukukoku Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 16	Fukukoku Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 16
Taiyuan, B. & S., Sept. 16	Taiyuan, B. & S., Sept. 16
Tsushima, J.C.J. Line, September 16	Tsushima, J.C.J. Line, September 16
Haitan, Douglas, Sept. 18	Haitan, Douglas, Sept. 18
Hai Hing, Thoresen's, Sept. 20	Hai Hing, Thoresen's, Sept. 20
Huwan Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 21	Huwan Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 21

Amoy.

Amoy.	Amoy.
Nanning, B. & S., Sept. 10	Nanning, B. & S., Sept. 10
Tainan, B. & S., Sept. 10	Tainan, B. & S., Sept. 10
Haitan, Douglas, Sept. 11	Haitan, Douglas, Sept. 11
Hong Kong Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 13	Hong Kong Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 13
Anshun, B. & S., September 14	Anshun, B. & S., September 14
Haiyang, Douglas, Sept. 15	Haiyang, Douglas, Sept. 15
Tsukuro, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 15	Tsukuro, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 15
Fukukoku Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 16	Fukukoku Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 16
Taiyuan, B. & S., Sept. 16	Taiyuan, B. & S., Sept. 16
Tsushima, J.C.J. Line, September 16	Tsushima, J.C.J. Line, September 16
Haitan, Douglas, Sept. 18	Haitan, Douglas, Sept. 18
Hai Hing, Thoresen's, Sept. 20	Hai Hing, Thoresen's, Sept. 20
Huwan Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 21	Huwan Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 21

Cheloo.

Cheloo.	Cheloo.
Haiyang, Douglas, Sept. 15	Haiyang, Douglas, Sept. 15
Tsukuro, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 15	Tsukuro, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 15
Fukukoku Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 16	Fukukoku Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 16
Taiyuan, B. & S., Sept. 16	Taiyuan, B. & S., Sept. 16
Tsushima, J.C.J. Line, September 16	Tsushima, J.C.J. Line, September 16
Haitan, Douglas, Sept. 18	Haitan, Douglas, Sept. 18
Hai Hing, Thoresen's, Sept. 20	Hai Hing, Thoresen's, Sept. 20
Huwan Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 21	Huwan Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 21

Dairen.

Dairen.	Dairen.
Haiyang, Douglas, Sept. 15	Haiyang, Douglas, Sept. 15
Tsukuro, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 15	Tsukuro, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 15
Fukukoku Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 16	Fukukoku Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 16
Taiyuan, B. & S., Sept. 16	Taiyuan, B. & S., Sept. 16
Tsushima, J.C.J. Line, September 16	Tsushima, J.C.J. Line, September 16
Haitan, Douglas, Sept. 18	Haitan, Douglas, Sept. 18
Hai Hing, Thoresen's, Sept. 20	Hai Hing, Thoresen's, Sept. 20
Huwan Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 21	Huwan Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 21

Foochow.

Foochow.	Foochow.
Haiyang, Douglas, Sept. 15	Haiyang, Douglas, Sept. 15
Tsukuro, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 15	Tsukuro, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 15
Fukukoku Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 16	Fukukoku Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 16
Taiyuan, B. & S., Sept. 16	Taiyuan, B. & S., Sept. 16
Tsushima, J.C.J. Line, September 16	Tsushima, J.C.J. Line, September 16
Haitan, Douglas, Sept. 18	Haitan, Douglas, Sept. 18
Hai Hing, Thoresen's, Sept. 20	Hai Hing, Thoresen's, Sept. 20
Huwan Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 21	Huwan Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 21

JAPAN (Direct).

JAPAN (Direct).	JAPAN (Direct).
Izumi, B. & S., September 19	Izumi, B. & S., September 19
Huwan, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 20	Huwan, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 20
Kilano Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 22	Kilano Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 22
Kunshan, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 27	Kunshan, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 27

Keelung.

Keelung.	Keelung.
Nako Maru, N.Y.K., September 11	Nako Maru, N.Y.K., September 11
Hong Kong Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 13	Hong Kong Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 13
Haitan, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 15	Haitan, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 15
Canton Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 20	Canton Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 20
Huwan Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 21	Huwan Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 21

Shanghai and Japan

Shanghai and Japan	Shanghai and Japan
Tengking, E.A. Co., Sept. 10	Tengking, E.A. Co., Sept. 10
Nako Maru, N.Y.K., September 11	Nako Maru, N.Y.K., September 11
Pres. Jackson, A.M. Line, Sept. 11	Pres. Jackson, A.M. Line, Sept. 11
Katori Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 12	Katori Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 12
Saale, Melchers, September 12	Saale, Melchers, September 12
Bennhor, Loxley's, Sept. 13	Bennhor, Loxley's, Sept. 13
Behar, P. & O., Sept. 15	Behar, P. & O., Sept. 15
Rawalpindi, P. & O., Sept. 17	Rawalpindi, P. & O., Sept. 17
Santhia, B.I. (Apar), Sept. 17	Santhia, B.I. (Apar), Sept. 17
Emp. of Canada, C.P.S., Sept. 18	Emp. of Canada, C.P.S., Sept. 18
Tai Yang, Dodwell's, Sept. 18	Tai Yang, Dodwell's, Sept. 18
Taiyo Maru, N.Y.K., September 18	Taiyo Maru, N.Y.K., September 18
D'Artagnan, Messageries, Sept. 19	D'Artagnan, Messageries, Sept. 19
Gen. Pershing, States Co., Sept. 19	Gen. Pershing, States Co., Sept. 19
Meneaus, B. & S., September 21	Meneaus, B. & S., September 21
Ritane Maru, N.Y.K., September 22	Ritane Maru, N.Y.K., September 22
Naruto Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 22	Naruto Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 22
Pres. Taft, Dollar's, Sept. 22	Pres. Taft, Dollar's, Sept. 22
Shantung, Gilman's, Sept. 22	Shantung, Gilman's, Sept. 22
Asphalion, B. & S., Sept. 22	Asphalion, B. & S., Sept. 22
Conte Rosso, Lloyd Triestino, Sept. 25	Conte Rosso, Lloyd Triestino, Sept. 25
Pres. McKinley, A.M. Line, Sept. 25	Pres. McKinley, A.M. Line, Sept. 25
Kashima Maru, N.Y.K., September 26	Kashima Maru, N.Y.K., September 26
Denonah, B. & S., Sept. 27	Denonah, B. & S., Sept. 27
Niel Maersk, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 27	Niel Maersk, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 27
Ermland, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 27	Ermland, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 27
Soudan, P. & O., Sept. 29	Soudan, P. & O., Sept. 29
Chichibu Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 30	Chichibu Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 30
Nordmark, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 30	Nordmark, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 30
Gunga, B.I. (Apar), October 1	Gunga, B.I. (Apar), October 1
Gen. Pershing, States Co., Oct. 1	Gen. Pershing, States Co., Oct. 1
Emp. of Russia, C.P.S., October 2	Emp. of Russia, C.P.S., October 2
Sphinx, Messageries, October 3	Sphinx, Messageries, October 3
Nellor, E. & A., October 4	Nellor, E. & A., October 4
Agassator, B. & S., October 5	Agassator, B. & S., October 5
Java, E.A. Co., October 6	Java, E.A. Co., October 6
General Sherman, States Co., Oct. 10	General Sherman, States Co., Oct. 10
Emp. of Japan, C.P.S., October 16	Emp. of Japan, C.P.S., October 16

Shanghai and Via Ports.

Shanghai and Via Ports.	Shanghai and Via Ports.
Norviken, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 10	Norviken, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 10
Tainan, B. & S., Sept. 10	Tainan, B. & S., Sept. 10
Sarpedon, B. & S., Sept. 11	Sarpedon, B. & S., Sept. 11
Yunnan, B. & S., Sept. 11	Yunnan, B. & S., Sept. 11
Kiungchow, B. & S., September 13	Kiungchow, B. & S., September 13
Takung, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 13	Takung, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 13
Szechuen, B. & S., Sept. 15	Szechuen, B. & S., Sept. 15
Tsukuro, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 15	Tsukuro, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 15
Sandviken, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 16	Sandviken, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 16
Taiyuan, B. & S., Sept. 16	Taiyuan, B. & S., Sept. 16
Tsushima, J.C.J. Line, September 16	Tsushima, J.C.J. Line, September 16
Haitan, Douglas, Sept. 18	Haitan, Douglas, Sept. 18
Hai Hing, Thoresen's, Sept. 20	Hai Hing, Thoresen's, Sept. 20
Huwan Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 21	Huwan Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 21
Soochow, B. & S., Sept. 22	Soochow, B. & S., Sept. 22
Patroclus, B. & S., October 19	Patroclus, B. & S., October 19

Swatow.

Swatow.	Swatow.
Haiyang, Douglas, Sept. 15	Haiyang, Douglas, Sept. 15
Tsukuro, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 15	Tsukuro, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 15
Fukukoku Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 16	Fukukoku Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 16
Taiyuan, B. & S., Sept. 16	Taiyuan, B. & S., Sept. 16
Tsushima, J.C.J. Line, September 16	Tsushima, J.C.J. Line, September 16
Haitan, Douglas, Sept. 18	Haitan, Douglas, Sept. 18
Hai Hing, Thoresen's, Sept. 20	Hai Hing, Thoresen's, Sept. 20
Huwan Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 21	Huwan Maru, O.S.K., Sept. 21

SOUTHWARD

FROM HONG KONG TO COAST PORTS, MANILA, AUSTRALIA

From Hong Kong to Coast Ports, Manila, Australia	From Hong Kong to Coast Ports, Manila, Australia
Australian Ports, East and West	Australian Ports, East and West
Taiyang, B. & S., September 11	Taiyang, B. & S., September 11
Atsuta Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 21	Atsuta Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 21
Nankin, E. & A., October 2	Nankin, E. & A., October 2

South America (W.C.)

South America (W.C.)	South America (W.C.)
City of Rayville, States Co., Sept. 15	City of Rayville, States Co., Sept. 15
Vancouver, B.C.	Vancouver, B.C.
Emp. of Canada, C.P.S., Sept. 18	Emp. of Canada, C.P.S., Sept. 18
Taiyo Maru, N.Y.K., September 18	Taiyo Maru, N.Y.K., September 18
Gen. Pershing, States Co., Sept. 19	Gen. Pershing, States Co., Sept. 19
Pres. Taft, Dollar's, Sept. 22	Pres. Taft, Dollar's, Sept. 22
Chichibu Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 22	Chichibu Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 22
Emp. of Russia, C.P.S., October 2	Emp. of Russia, C.P.S., October 2
Emp. of Japan, C.P.S., October 16	Emp. of Japan, C.P.S., October 16

Victoria, B.C.

Victoria, B.C.	Victoria, B.C.
Pres. Jackson, A.M. Line, Sept. 11	Pres. Jackson, A.M. Line, Sept. 11
Izumi, B. & S., September 19	Izumi, B. & S., September 19
Pres. McKinley, A.M. Line, Sept. 25	Pres. McKinley, A.M. Line, Sept. 25
City of Rayville, States Co., Sept. 15	City of Rayville, States Co., Sept. 15
Vancouver, B.C.	Vancouver, B.C.
Emp. of Canada, C.P.S., Sept. 18	Emp. of Canada, C.P.S., Sept. 18
Taiyo Maru, N.Y.K., September 18	Taiyo Maru, N.Y.K., September 18
Gen. Pershing, States Co., Sept. 19	Gen. Pershing, States Co., Sept. 19
Pres. Taft, Dollar's, Sept. 22	Pres. Taft, Dollar's, Sept. 22
Chichibu Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 22	Chichibu Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 22
Emp. of Russia, C.P.S., October 2	Emp. of Russia, C.P.S., October 2
Emp. of Japan, C.P.S., October 16	Emp. of Japan, C.P.S., October 16

Seattle.

Seattle.	Seattle.
Pres. Jackson, A.M. Line, Sept. 11	Pres. Jackson, A.M. Line, Sept. 11
Izumi, B. & S., September 19	Izumi, B. & S., September 19
Pres. McKinley, A.M. Line, Sept. 25	Pres. McKinley, A.M. Line, Sept. 25
City of Rayville, States Co., Sept. 15	City of Rayville, States Co., Sept. 15
Vancouver, B.C.	Vancouver, B.C.
Emp. of Canada, C.P.S., Sept. 18	Emp. of Canada, C.P.S., Sept. 18
Taiyo Maru, N.Y.K., September 18	Taiyo Maru, N.Y.K., September 18
Gen. Pershing, States Co., Sept. 19	Gen. Pershing, States Co., Sept. 19
Pres. Taft, Dollar's, Sept. 22	Pres. Taft, Dollar's, Sept. 22
Chichibu Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 22	Chichibu Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 22
Emp. of Russia, C.P.S., October 2	Emp. of Russia, C.P.S., October 2
Emp. of Japan, C.P.S., October 16	Emp. of Japan, C.P.S., October 16

San Francisco.

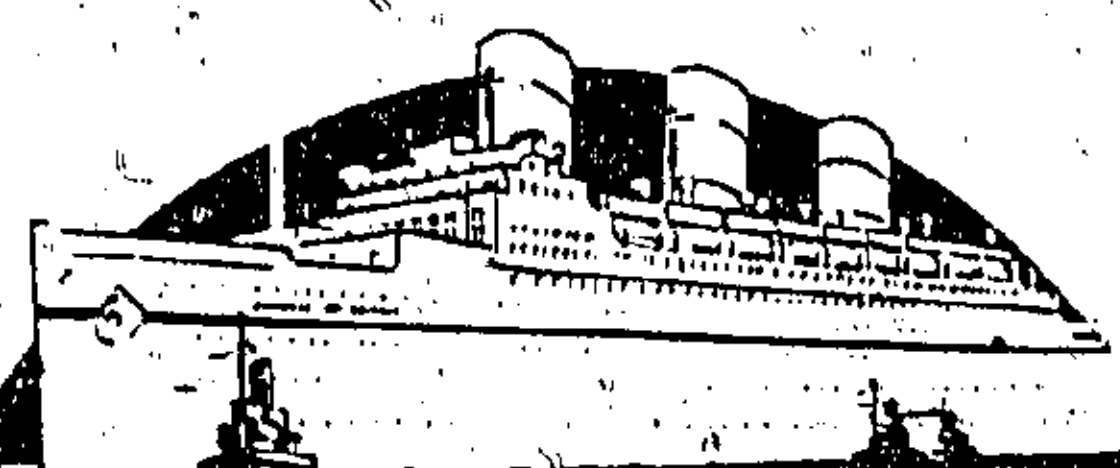
San Francisco.	San Francisco.
Tai Yang, Dodwell's, Sept. 18	Tai Yang, Dodwell's, Sept. 18
Taiyo Maru, N.Y.K., September 18	Taiyo Maru, N.Y.K., September 18
Gen. Pershing, States Co., Sept. 19	Gen. Pershing, States Co., Sept. 19
Pres. Taft, Dollar's, Sept. 22	Pres. Taft, Dollar's, Sept. 22
Chichibu Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 22	Chichibu Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 22
Emp. of Russia, C.P.S., October 2	Emp. of Russia, C.P.S., October 2
Emp. of Japan, C.P.S., October 16	Emp. of Japan, C.P.S., October 16

Portland and Puget Sound.

Portland and Puget Sound.	Portland and Puget Sound.
Gen. Pershing, States Co., Sept. 19	Gen. Pershing, States Co., Sept. 19
Roseville, Bank Line, Sept. 23	Roseville, Bank Line, Sept. 23
General Sherman, States Co., Oct. 10	General Sherman, States Co., Oct. 10

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EMPRESS OF CANADA

SAILS VIA SHANGHAI, JAPAN & HONOLULU AT NOON, FRIDAY, SEPT., 18th.

TO MANILA

EMPRESS OF CANADA 6 P.M. Sept. 11th
EMPRESS OF RUSSIA . . . Sept. 24th

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Freight 20042. NAUTILUS: Freight Dept.
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SAN FRANCISCO via Shanghai, Japan Ports and Honolulu.
TAIYO MARU . . . Friday, 18th Sept.
CHICHIBU MARU . . . Wednesday, 30th Sept.
TATSUTA MARU . . . Wednesday, 14th Oct.

SEATTLE & VANCOUVER.

HIYE MARU . . . (Starts from Kobe) Saturday, 19th Sept.
BEIAN MARU . . . (Starts from Kobe) Monday, 5th Oct.

NEW YORK via Panama.

† NAKO MARU . . . Friday, 11th Sept.
† NARUTO MARU . . . Tuesday, 22nd Sept.

SOUTH AMERICA (West Coast) via Japan, Honolulu, Los Angeles, Mexico and Panama.

RAKUYO MARU . . . Monday, 12th Oct.

LONDON, MARSEILLES, ANTWERP, ROTTERDAM

TERUKUNI MARU . . . Friday, 11th Sept.
HAKUSAN MARU . . . Saturday, 20th Sept.
HARUNA MARU . . . Saturday, 10th Oct.

LIVERPOOL via Port Said, Beyrouth, Istanbul, Piraeus.

† LYONS MARU . . . Tuesday, 10th Sept.

SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manila and Ports.

ATSUTA MARU . . . Saturday, 26th Sept.

BOMBAY via Singapore, Penang and Colombo.

ANYO MARU . . . Friday, 11th Sept.
† TOYAMA MARU . . . Monday, 28th Sept.

CALCUTTA via Singapore, Penang and Rangoon.

† MALACCA MARU . . . Wednesday, 16th Sept.
† NAGATO MARU . . . Tuesday, 29th Sept.

SHANGHAI, KOBE & YOKOHAMA.

KATORI MARU . . . Saturday, 12th Sept.
KITANO MARU (N'aki direct) . . . Tuesday, 22nd Sept.
KASHIMA MARU . . . Saturday, 26th Sept.

† Cargo only.

GENERAL PASSENGER AGENTS IN THE ORIENT FOR
CUNARD WHITE STAR LINE.

TEL. 30291.



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(Sailings from Hong Kong)

To SHANGHAI — KOBE.

To MARSEILLES via Saigon, Singapore, Colombo, Djibouti (Aden), Suez, Port Said.

D'ARTAGNAN . . . 10th Sept., 1936.
SPHINX . . . 3rd Oct., 1936.
FELIX ROUSSEL . . . 16th Oct., 1936.
MARCEL JOFFRE . . . 31st Oct., 1936.
ARABIS . . . 13th Nov., 1936.
PAUL DOUMER . . . 22nd Nov., 1936.
CHENONCEAUX . . . 22nd Sept., 1936.
D'ARTAGNAN . . . 8th Oct., 1936.
SPHINX . . . 20th Oct., 1936.
FELIX ROUSSEL . . . 3rd Nov., 1936.
MARCEL JOFFRE . . . 17th Nov., 1936.
ARABIS . . . 1st Dec., 1936.

We can issue Through Tickets to Egypt, Syrian Ports, East Africa, Madagascar by Transshipment on our Mail Steamers at Port Said or Djibouti.

For Full Particulars, apply to —

Cie. Des MESSAGERIES MARITIMES,
Telephone 26551 3, Queen's Building.

Shipping News

Daily Statement, Clearances,
Ships In Harbour, etc.

ARRIVALS

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 9.

Hong Kong Maru, Japanese steamer, 1,559 tons, Captain H. Misaka, from Swatow, Osaka Shosen Kaisha's Wharf. — O. S. K.

Hai Yuan, Chinese steamer, 2,078 tons, Capt. J. M. Johannessen, from Shanghai via Swatow, China Merchant S.N. Wharf. — C. M. S. N. & Co.

Kulmerland, German steamer, 4,367 tons, Captain Pslunder, from Hamburg via Mantia, Kowloon Wharf. — Jensen & Co.

Woolgar, Norwegian steamer, 1,811 tons, Captain Torkildsen, from Chinwangtao, buoy No. B26. — Dodwell & Co.

Hai Tan, British steamer, 2,225 tons, Captain O. H. Farrar, from Foochow and Amoy via Swatow, Douglas Wharf. — Douglas & Co.

City of Batavia, British steamer, 3,572 tons, Captain Wilson, from Shanghai, buoy No. A8. — Bank Line.

Prosper, Norwegian steamer, 1,377 tons, Captain S. Larsen, from Holthov, buoy No. B11. — K. Larsen & Co.

Nanning, British steamer, 1,486 tons, Captain J. Whyte, from Canton, Stonecutters. — Butterfield and Swire.

Gaasterkerk, Dutch steamer, 5,444 tons, Captain van der Plas, from Antwerp via Mantia, buoy No. A3. — J. C. J. Line.

Helikon, British steamer, 1,220 tons, Captain W. Anderson, from Saigon, buoy No. B5. — Wo Fat Sing.

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 8.

Iwatsen Maru, Japanese str., 4,659 tons, Capt. K. Sakai, from Milke, Kowloon Wharf. — M.B.K.

Tin Seng, Chinese str., 943 tons, Capt. Kwok Shau, from Kwong Chow Wan, Salkong Wharf. — Tai Fung & Co.

Menestheus, British str., 4,046 tons, Capt. D. Mansfield, from Shanghai, Holt's Wharf. — B. & S.

Unita, Norwegian str., 2,345 tons, Capt. E. Stormer, from Osaka via Milke, buoy No. A14. — M.B.K.

CLEARANCES

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 9.

Iwatsen Maru, for Singapore.

Kulmerland, for Shanghai.

Woolgar, for Canton.

City of Batavia, for Singapore.

Promise, for Bangkok.

Menestheus, for Singapore.

Hozan Maru, for Swatow.

Tjisalak, for Mantok.

Selstan, for Swatow.

Yuen Sang, for Keelung.

Pyrrhus, for Shanghai.

The P. & O. Line's steam ship "Behar" left Singapore for this Port on the 8th instant at 1 p.m. and is due here on the 12th instant at about 10 p.m.

NEWS FROM THE WATERFRONT

Freight And Asiatic Passengers Returns

(BY LONGSHOREMAN).

The freight returns received from the Harbour Office, during the 24 hours ended at 9.00 a.m. yesterday, showed a moderately high tonnage movement, a large proportion of which being made up by Japanese ships.

The total tonnage of general cargo carried by vessels to the Colony was 19,390 tons, with British steamers carrying 2,468 tons.

Through cargo for ports beyond the Colony amounted to 24,123 tons, of which 4,840 tons were carried by British steamers. Asiatic deck passengers entering into the Colony during the 24 hours ended at 9.00 a.m. yesterday were 2,740, of which 1,394 were from British steamers.

There were altogether sixteen arrivals, of which six were of British registry, the remainder being of other nationalities while of the 21 departures, nine were British ships, the rest being of other different countries. Particulars as follows:—

Nationality	Ships	Tonnage
British	6	7,325
Dutch	2	7,443
Norwegian	2	7,748
German	1	4,932
French	2	4,155
Japanese	3	11,909
Total	16	43,513

IN WIRELESS TOUCH

The following ships were expected to be in wireless communication with Hong Kong Radio:

Fusujima, Turicum, Muroran Maru, Hai Heng, Gaasterkerk, Samul, City of Derby, President Doumer, Hai Hsiao, Hong Kong Maru, Bhutan, Si-Kiang, Lisbon Maru, Hokkoh Maru, Neptuna, Sarpedon, Borneo Maru, Hald's, Nago Maru, Katori Maru, Terukuni Maru, Nako Maru, General Pershing, Toorak, President Cleveland and General Lee.

ADVERTISED SAILING FROM HONG KONG

(Continued from Page 14)

Nagato Maru, N.Y.K., September 29.

Cromer, J.C.J. Line, October 1.

Piraeus

Lyons Maru, N.Y.K., September 10.

Plymouth.

Chitral, P. & O., Sept. 19.

Shirala, B.I. (Apar), Sept. 12.

Tilawa, B.I. (Apar), Sept. 26.

Port Said.

Lyons Maru, N.Y.K., September 10.

Grootekerk, J.C.J. Line, September 11.

Terukuni Maru, N.Y.K., September 11.

Bangalore, P. & O., September 12.

Pres. Van Buren, Dollar's, Sept. 12.

Burgeland, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 13.

Benmore, Loxley's, Sept. 13.

Chitral, P. & O., Sept. 19.

Anessa, B. & S., September 22.

Chenonceaux, Messageries, Sept. 22.

VESSELS DUE

Agapenor, B. & S., October 5.

Alipore, P. & O., Sept. 12.

Anna Maria, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 28.

Anyo Maru, N.Y.K., September 10.

Asphalion, B. & S., Sept. 24.

Australien, E.A. Co., September 11.

Austrard, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 17.

Bangalore, P. & O., Sept. 11.

Benmore, Loxley's, Sept. 24.

Behar, P. & O., Sept. 15.

Benmore, Loxley's, Sept. 12.

Burgeland, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 13.

Canton, Gilman's, October 19.

Canton, Messageries, Sept. 11.

Chenonceaux, Messageries, Sept. 22.

Chitral, P. & O., Sept. 19.

Chichibu Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 18.

City of Rayville, States Co., Sept. 14.

Conte Rosso, Lloyd Triestino, Sept. 25.

Corfu, P. & O., Sept. 30.

Crefeld, Melchers, October 7.

Cromer, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 22.

D'Artagnan, Messageries, Sept. 19.

Deustian, B. & S., September 27.

Emp. of Canada, C.P.S., Sept. 11.

Emp. of Japan, C.P.S., October 9.

Emp. of Russia, C.P.S., September 24.

Ermland, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 28.

Felix Roussel, Messageries, October 10.

Frederick, Melchers, October 2.

G.G.P. Doumer, Messageries, Sept. 18.

General Sherman, States Co., Oct. 2.

Gen. Pershing, States Co., Sept. 11.

Haitan, Douglas's, Sept. 10.

Haiphong, Douglas's, Sept. 14.

Holsen, B. & S., October 16.

Hosana, Jardine's, Sept. 16.

Idoneus, Jardine's, Sept. 16.

Java, E.A. Co., October 6.

Katori Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 12.

Lyons Maru, N.Y.K., September 10.

Malacca Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 15.

Menestheus, B. & S., Sept. 8.

Menelaus, B. & S., September 21.

Nako Maru, N.Y.K., September 10.

Nordmark, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 29.

Patroclus, B. & S., October 10.

Perseus, B. & S., October 19.

Phenias, B. & S., October 19.

Potomac, Melchers, October 6.

Pres. Adams, Dollar's, October 23.

Pres. Garfield, Dollar's, Sept. 23.

Pres. Grant, A.M. Line, October 2.

Pres. Hoover, Dollar's, Sept. 24.

Pres. Jackson, A.M. Line, Sept. 11.

Pres. McKinley, A.M. Line, Sept. 12.

Pres. Pierce, Dollar's, October 12.

Pres. Polk, Dollar's, October 9.

Pres. Taft, Dollar's, Sept. 14.

Pres. Van Buren, Dollar's, Sept. 11.

Rawalpindi, P. & O., September 10.

Sale, Melchers, September 12.

Santha, B.I. (Apar), September 13.

Sarpedon, B. & S., September 11.

Shantung, Gilman's, Sept. 22.

Shirala, B.I. (Apar), Sept. 10.

Silvervalent, Farnes, September 11.

Soudan, P. & O., Sept. 28.

Sphinx, Messageries, October 3.

Tai Yang, Dollar's, Sept. 17.

Taiyo Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 12.

Taima, B.I. (Apar), Sept. 29.

Talithybus, B. & S., October 2.

Tancor, B. & S., Sept. 19.

Terukuni Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 10.

Tjisalak, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 15.

Tjisalak, J.C.J. Line, Sept. 15.

Tourette, Thoresen's, Sept. 11.

Trianon, Thoresen's, September 23.

Neumark, J.C.J. Line, September 25.

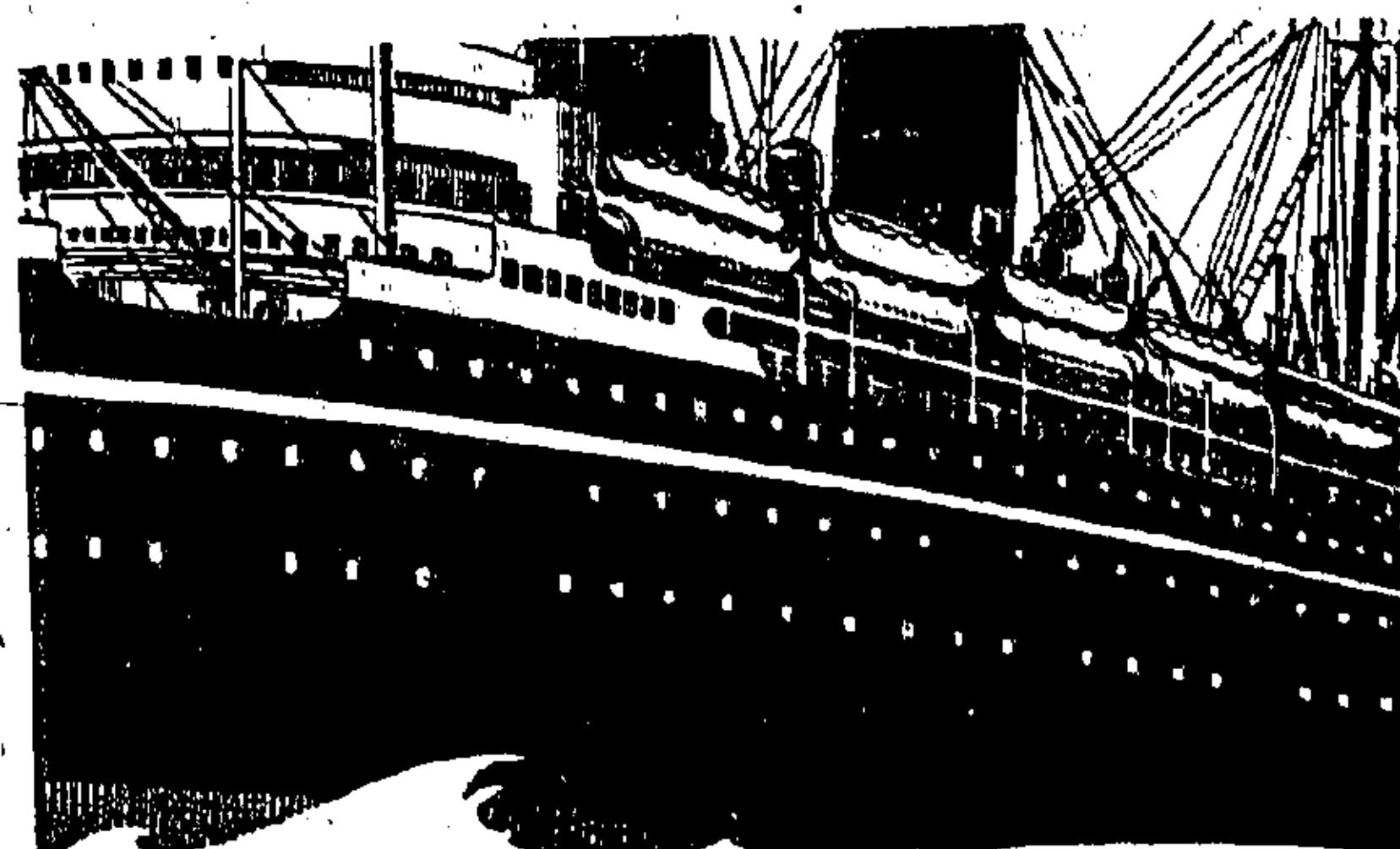
Scharnhorst, Melchers, September 25.

Trianon, Thoresen's, September 25.

Hakusan Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 26.

Pres. Garfield, Dollar's, Sept. 23.

Conte Rosso, Lloyd Triestino, Oct. 3.



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Steamship Tons From Hongkong (About) Destination

PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL SAILINGS

*BANGALORE	6,000	12th Sept, 6 a.m.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hull, Hamburg, R'dam, & Antwerp.
*ALIPORE	6,000	12th Sept, 4 p.m.	Bombay & Karachi only.
CHITRAL	15,000	19th Sept.	Marseilles & London.
*RANPURA	17,000	3rd Oct.	Marseilles & London.
*BHUTAN	6,000	10th Oct.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hull, Hamburg, R'dam, & Antwerp.
RAWALPINDI	17,000	17th Oct.	Marseilles & London.
*BEHAR	6,000	24th Oct.	Mara, Havre, London, Hull, H'kg, R'dam, & A'worp.
ICORFU	14,500	31st Oct.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*SOUDAN	6,000	7th Nov.	Mara, Havre, London, H'burg, R'dam, & A'worp.
RANCHI	17,000	14th Nov.	Marseilles & London.
CARTHAGE	14,500	28th Nov.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.

* Cargo only. † Calls Canablanca. ‡ Calls Tangier. All vessels may call at Malta.

Frequent connection from Port Said for Passengers and Cargo to Istanbul, Piraeus, Smyrna, and other Levant Ports by steamers of the Redifail Mail Steamship Co.

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